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THURSDAY-FRIDAY, AUGUST 24-25, 1989/MOHARRAM 23-24, 1410 AH

26 PAGES 150 FILS

# cartel's killcamp

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM Ang 23, (AP): The Foreign Min-istry issued a statement today saying any Israelis who may be training hit squads for Colombian drug cartels were acting on their own inviolation of the law and contrary to policy.
The statement came a day after

NBC News in the United States screened a film purportedly showing training for drug cartel assassins at a recent base in Colombia and said some of the trainers were Israelis and South

In the film, shown on govern-ment-run Israel Television Tues-day, one man pictured in a group wearing fatigues could be heard speaking Hebrew, saying it was a "good exercise" and everything

The government statement said Israel was investigating the case and would take all steps to prevent such activities by Israeli

The national police asked through Interpol, the international law enforcement agency, that Colombia provide Israel with any information on involvement of its citizens in training for drug cartel assassins, a palice spokesman said.

A government official, who eporters on condition of on waity said Israelis involved in its ming drug assassins might be violating filer country's laws against expert of military information or aiding drug traffick-

If the reports about Israelis allegedly, involved in paramilitary training in Colombia are true, they persain to individuals who are acting on their own," the Foreign Ministry statement said.

"Such actions would be in violation of Israeli law and contrary to Israeli policy, which is strongly committed to the war on

drugs."
It added: "The Foreign Ministry, along with other ministries and relevant authorities, is checking the facts and will take all possible steps to prevent such activities."

ERE

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CHIPLEX

## Rape pays for 'crack'

DETROIT, Aug 23, (UPI): A woman and her male drug supplier face possible life prison terms for the rape of the woman's 13-year-old daughter in a swap to repay a crack

Susan Barbier, according to court records and testimony, gave her eldest daughter to twice-convicted rapist Anthony Sawyer to pay for drugs. After the child was raped in May 1988, restimony indicated that ter left her victimised child alone while she went out with the attacker and got high.

Later, Barbier had the girl lie to police and then tried to thwart Sawyer's prosecution, according to court and police records, the Detroit Free Press said in today's edition.

This is just another example of the terrible power of crack cocaine," said assistant Wayne county.

entor Kelly Ramsey.

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Hebrew Factions threaten **Bush-backed fleet** 

UAE seeks Arab peacekeeping force

BEIRUT, Aug 23, (Agencies): Syria's leftist and Muslim militia allies threatened to shell a French flotilla assembling in the Mediterranean today, dubbing the mission off Lebanon "an act of

The bulk of a French naval military force formally on a mission aimed at providing relief aid to he embattled Lebanese Christians, cruised 100 nautical miles (180 km) off the country's coast late today, the Christian Voice of Lebanon said.

The radio said six of the eight-vessel French flotilia, including the

nautical miles (180 km) from the Lebanese coast - effectively outside the range of Muslim and Syrian cannons that have kept Christian ports

under constant bombardment.

US President George Bush said he had no problem with France sending warships to the Mediterranean, although pro-Iranian militants holding US hostages in Lebanon have reacted threateningly to that

"The French have had a longstanding history in Lebanon. They have tried to be a catalyst for peace in Lebanon," Bush said. "I am not about to criticize the French for what they are doing."

Eau-de-soap

# Hijack a wash

ALGIERS, Aug 23, (Reuter): An Algerian expelled from France hijacked an Air France flight today by threatening to blow up the plane with a bar of soap from the plane's toilets, airport sources

The hijacker, a 30-year-old shopkeeper named Said Jamel, stepped off the Airbus at Algiers airport brandishing a plastic bag with the soap and a bottle of eaude-toilette to give an impromptu news conferen

Shortly before he was arrested by Algerian police, he told a crowd of journalists on the tar-mac he had wanted to draw attention to the situation in Palestine

and Lebanon.
Jamel, described by French radio as "mentally deranged", had been placed on the flight by police at Paris' Orly Airport after being expelled from France for "disorderly conduct".

The unarmed hijacker gave himself up at Algiers after brief negotiations with Algerian officials.

Refore being taken away by

Before being taken away by police. Jamel calmly told repor-ters he had originally planned to force the plane to fly to the eas-tern Algerian port of Annaba (formerly Bone) but changed his mind and ordered it to return to

A spokesman for Air France said all 102 passengers and 13 crew on board were unharmed.

"I feel a certain frustration about Lebanon because we have not been able to be a catalyst for peace," Bush said, adding that the United States remains availa-ble to "consult with individual parties" in the region to try to resolve the civil war.

The Lebanese Nationalist Front, which groups 11 pro-Syrian factions, said in a statement the French move was tantamount to "an act of aggression directed against the people of Lebanon and the nation's sovereignty and independence." It said the front's estimated

10,000 combatants have been placed on alert with orders to "deter violently such an aggres-"Any French naval presence

off the Lebanese coast will be shelled," the statement said. The French government, it added, will be "held fully responsible for the repercussions result-

ing from any act of aggression." Syria's allies do not have computerized radars capable of detecting ships and providing target data for long-range

Shirte Muslim leader Nabih Berri, whose Amal militia is one of the main factions in the Nationalist Front, said he has ordered his men in south Lebanon to "carry arms and join other Muslim and nationalist

crusaders. We as nationalist and Muslim forces do not want a clash with France, but we have to defend our dignity and homeland." he said.

forces in confronting the new

Earlier, the French Ambassador, Rene Ala said after meeting Christian leader Gen. Michel Aoun that the French force would enter the territorial waters "tonight or early tomorrow mor-

ning. Syrian and Christian forces clashed sporadically in and around Beirut, marring an infor-mal ceasefire that followed an Aug 15 call by the UN Security Council for an end to the fivemonth-old bloodshed.

Police reported one person was killed and 15 were wounded. The European Economic Community's foreign ministers, meanwhile, called for an immediate ceasefire, and announced that they would dispatch a fact-finding mission to Beirut in the next few days.

### Danger

In a statement issued in France, the current EEC President, the ministers said the situation in Lebanon was "fraught with danger," and "urgently appealed to all parties to cease all gunfire and bombing on land and sea and all forms of blockade ..

Sheikh Zayed Bin Sultan Al Nahayan, President of the United Arab Emirates, was called for an emergency Arab summit to assign Arab peacek-

Members of Parliament who, they say, are usually quick to offer comment.

Sunday Observer. The Indian Express said that

Delhi for three months.

ment sources, the Indian Express now claims that "information" containing remarks attributed to President Mobutu Sese Seko of Zaire will be soon floated to give credibility to allegations against

Chandraswami who was today out of Delhi could not be reached by the Arab Times.

ters: "India's politics has touched an unprecedented low. Thanks to (Prime Minister) Raiiv Gandhi the ruling party is now really going out of its way to malign the opposition."

But he has a lot of powerful friends too. They would make sure that I am discredited in the public eve by hook or crook."

Singh has led a crusade against corruption in public life since quitting Rajiv's government in early 1987 and has emerged as the most important opposition leader in the country.

He has also challenged Rajiv to a national television debate on corruption, especially allegations that million of dollars were paid in kickbacks in defence

made by Rajiv but his party has now said Rajiv is far too big a leader to discuss such issues on television with Singh.

Heilo.... goodbye

East German refugees, who escaped to Austria through the loosely-guarded Hungarian border, wave from a special train taking them to Glessen telugee camp in West

Germany, as they leave Vienna railway station, (Rec

70 die in

Lanka's

hours ending today and many of their bodies were found charred

beyond recognition, dumped in pits or at the roadside, military sources

said today.

The death toll marked a sharp

increase on previous average daily killings reported by the military and

suggested further intensification of

the war between the government and

The sources and citizens said 40

bodies of unidentified people, some

burned, were found in various areas late yesterday and 17 bodies were

found on the roadside in the western

In a previously reported incident within the same period, 10 other

bodies, again mostly charred, were

found in a pit at Athurugiriya just south of Colombo yesterday.

Opposition politicians have blamed similar killings on pro-gover-nment groups they say are hunting members and supporters of the Peo-

ple's Liberation Front with the help

of servicemen.

The military has been reporting an

average of over 20 killings daily in

Police said seven of their men and a

civilian driver were killed in a front ambush at Matugama in the south

today. Six soldiers died in a similar

attack vesterday.

The latest spiral of violence has in

part been generated by the JVP's ultimatum that all security personnel resign by last Sunday or face retalia-

tion against themselves and their

Thousands of relatives of military

and police personnel moved for protection into armed compounds

and requisitioned buildings across

the JVP-active southern and central areas of the island republic.

little restraint in using their emer-

gency powers against the JVP, whose

members are mostly disaffected

students from the Buddhist Sinhalese

majority, outraged by the govern-ment's handling of a Tamil rebellion

in the northeast and its inability to

The front, a Sinhalese group trying

to oust the government in a two-year-

old campaign, was also blamed by the military for most of the other

killings reported in the past 24 hours.

The rebel campaign has crippled government rule in several areas and

Sri Lankan President Ranasinghe

Premadasa has conveyed to India his

meet their aspirations.

t commercial activity.

Security forces have since shown

violence connected to the front.

The military sources could not say

leftwing Sinhalese rebeis.

Gampaha district.

who was responsible.

# Singh's son to detail accounts

Bank operated up to Aug 1988

By Jadranka Porter

Arab Times staff NEW DELHI, Aug 23: The Arab Times has learned from sources close to V.P. Singh that his son. Ajeya, is likely to present an audited statement of his bank accounts to a press conference in

New York today.

Ajeya Singh was allegedly the holder of a \$21 million St Kitts

account shared by V.P. Singh. The allegations against V.P. Singh, first published by the Arab Times, said that Singh had allegedly made six deposits between Sept 16, 1986 and March 26, 1987, at the First Trust Cor-

poration Limited in the Carribean island of St Kitts. The pro-opposition daily Indian Express, in a front page story today disputed the report but failed to produce facts to refute it. "Not only the account. but the bank as well is untracea-

ble", said the Indian Express. The paper has now established that the bank where V.P. Singh had allegedly deposited the \$21 million, did in fact exist but had closed shop in August, 1988, after being in business for almost three years.

Meanwhile, members of Indian Parliament and most daily newspapers today maintained silence about the report on V.P. Singh's alleged foreign bank account, an indication that they have reservations about the report, analysts said.

Singh has dismissed the report describing it as a "fabrication." Singh and other leaders from his Janata Dal opposition party accused Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi and the ruling Congress (1) Party of masterminding a campaign to discredit opposition leaders. They charged the Congress (I) Party with using the Criminal Bureau of Investigation and the Indian intelligence agency known as Research Analysis Wing and collaborators such as Chandraswami, a wealthy Indian power broker, as tools

in their unscrupulous schemes. Observers say that Indian political scene is rife with intrigue and accusations. Some newspapers have expressed reservations about the report discrediting Singh.

"We just feel we will never get to the bottom of this," said an editor at the pro-government Times of India which decided not

day of carnage to follow the story. Other publications were puzzled by the lack of reaction from COLOMBO, Aug 23, 'Agrecies): At least 70 Sri Lankans were killed in 24

"This means they don't trust the report," said an editor at the

its Aug 20 report claiming that the government plans to plant a story about V.P. Singh's alleged foreign account was vindicated. Analysis say rumours to that effect have been circulating in

Quoting unspecified govern-Singh.

Zaire is mentioned in the Arab Times report as one of India's copper suppliers. The report, quoting Indian political sources. suggested that Singh illegally obtained funds through commodities deals, including the one for copper from Zaire, sealed in

1985. The Indian Express went on to say that Mobutu is a close associate of Chandraswami.

Reuter adds: Singh told repor-

"Rajiv has a lot of enemies.

deals.

The offer of debate was first

revised proposal for the withdrawal of the Indian Peace Keeping Force (IPKF) and power devolution process of the northeast provincial council, a statement released by the presidential secretariat said today. Premadasa's statement made no

mention what the new proposals were, which followed talks India and Sri Lanka had in New Delhi in the beginning of the month except to say that the Lankan President had "sought especially to ensure that the country : sovereignty was recognised, safeguarded and maintained while the withdrawal of the IPKF proceeded on an accelerated basis.

# Cory rejects Red 'coalition

A Christian woman stands with her husband and children at a

Lebanese coast. The woman is looking through binoculars to check if

any of the eight-ship French fleet supposed to be arriving off the

Lebanese coast appears. (Reuter wirephoto)

MANILA, Aug 23, (Reuter): Philippine President Corazon Aquino has flatly rejected the possibility of a coalition government with communist rebeis.

No relief in sight

Asked if she was open to unconditional peace talks with guerrillas fighting a 20-year insurgency, Aquino said in a television interview last night: "That is very difficult because I think we have very opposing agendas here."

"Even in the definition of peace maybe we have different interpretations of how we should attain (it)," she said. "If it's a question of their wanting to be part of a coalition government, definitely that is a no-no."

The rebels have said they want. a peace settlement followed by power-sharing. On the future of US military

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bases in the country, Aquino said she told US congressmen recently that even if no agreement was reached she hoped Manila and Washington would still be friends.

A lease on Clark Air Base and Subic Naval Base expires in 1991 and preliminary talks on extending it are scheduled to begin in

"There is a possibility that we will agree and there is also the possibility that we will not come to an agreement," Aquino said she told the congressmen in

Philippine communists led by a woman killed 14 people.

mchiding six children, when they fired on houses of former supporters, the military and survivors said today.

months to 10 years, died along with their parents in the attack

"Look at what happened to your relatives for supporting the government," the attack

Forty-one people were killed on June 25 when guerrillas fired on worshippers inside a village chapel in southern Davao Del

tims were members of the Subanon tribe in Potungan village near Dipolog who were formerly guerrilla supporters but had switched their loyalty to the government.

Sur province.

The children, aged from eight

on Sunday in Misamis Occiden-tal province, 700 km (450 miles) southeast of Manila, the military

SUFVIVOR Demetria Tumagna quoted one of the rebels as telling her after

The military said Sunday's vic-

marked by an irresistible impulse to pull out their own hair, scientists said

The condition, trichotillomania, may afflict as many as two million to four million American women, said Susan Swedo, a researcher at the child psychiatry branch of the National Institutes of Study, who led the study published in the New England Journal of Medicine.

Connecticut still the richest: Connecticut continued to lead the American states in average incomes last year, while Mississippi remained at the bottom of per capita income list, the government said Wednesday. (AP)

New drug slightly better: An experimental new drug narrowly

Short-term relief: A drug to treat depression has been found to provide short-term relief for women who suffer from a bizarre condition

aspirin in reducing the risk of death from any cause or the risk of nonfatal stroke" in patients with early warning signs of stroke, said the researchers in a report in the New England Journal of Medicine. (Reuter)

outperforms aspirm in preventing strokes in high-risk patients, resear-chars said on Wednesday.

The drug, ticlopidine, "was found to be somewhat more effective than

NEWSWATCH

home by gunmen, apparently for ransom, police said. Seven men snatched Mohammad Sikander, 43, from his car as he pulled up to his house in Karachi shortly late last night, police said. The Sivedes-Benz auto dealer and real estate developer,

reportedly is a close friend of Asif Zardari, the husband of

Prime Minister Benazir Bhutto. "He's been kidnapped for ransom. We're hoping to

Top Pakistani businessman abducted in Karachi KARACHI, Aug 23, (AP). Investigators searched tod. for a prominent businessman who was abducted from h  $_{\rm a}$ 

recover him." said Assad Ashraf Malik, deputy inspector general of Karachi's police. He declined to describe any ransom demand or what clues police might have.

Syed Quaim Ali Shah, Chief Minister of Pakistan's Sind

province, called a meeting of law enforcement agencies today to discuss the case, Malik said. According to police and witnesses, the gunmen forced Sikander into a car despite the presence of a dozen private security guards around his residence and nearby auto

### eeping troops to Lebanon, the Al **Everything for schools** Hawadess weekly reported In the study, researchers compared the new antidepressant clomipramine with desipramine, an older antidepressant, (Reuter) A Soviet envoy arrived in Damascus today for talks on Peace talks boycotted: Parliament in the breakaway Turkish Cypriot state decided on Wednesday to boycott UN-sponsored peace talks, demanding withdrawal of a document presented by the United Al Usrah Popular Market Lebanon, the Syrian official media reported. It said Genadi Terrosov, an assistant foreign • Latest section for educational Nations chief. (AP) minister, met with Foreign miniinstruments ster Farouk Al Sharaa. Our gift at our cheap prices Free gifts for those who present

# Book based on published matter: Malik

ISLAMABAD, Aug 23, (KUNA): The editor of a local evening newspaper, the "Pakistan Observer," Zahid Malik,

accused of divulging state secrets in a recent book, said today all the material in his book was taken from stories published by Pakistani and foreign newspapers and his personal observations.

Addressing a press conference Malik, who was released from jail on the orders of the Lahore High Court on Monday, said he had been arrested by the Federal Investigation Agency for disclosing state secrets

Poison

in corn

from US WASHINGTON, Aug 23, (AP): Early detection of aflatoxin, a can-

cer-causing substance, prompted cancellation of some recent ship-

ments of American corn to Japan. Saudi Arabia and Spain, and a US

inspector has gone to India to check complaints of contaminated corn there, an Agriculture Department

American aid programme in June was also inspected before leaving the

United States and all samples tested

free of aflatoxin contamination and

fit for human consumption, said

federal gain inspection service.
After delivery, the Indian grain co-

operation marketing federation complained of aflatoxin contamina-

tion to Lyle Sabranek, agricultural

counsellor of the American embassy

in New Delhi, the Indian embassy in

details but Tanner said the US ins-

pector and other American and Indian officials are investigating. The report from India prompted

the Agriculture Department to

recheck its samples of the shipment, confirming that the corn was uncon-

taminated at the time it left Seattle.

DHAKA, Aug 23, (AP): President Hussain Muhammad Ershad today announced a gen-eral amnesty, to last until Sept 30, to tribal

rebels operating in Bangladesh's eastern hill

A statement issued by the president's

secretariat said the government would also

give land and money to rebels who surren-

The embassy had no additional

Steve Tanner of the department's

The grain sent to India under an

official said.

Washington said.

in his book titled: "Dr Abdul Qadeer Khan and Islamic Bomb."

He should have been questioned during his police custody by the agency officials about the contents of the book.

But, Malik added, 99 per cent of questions asked of him during his arrest period were about his newspaper.

It was totally wrong and baseless to describe him as pro-Islami Jamhoori Ittehad journalist or beneficiary of Punjab Chief Minister Mohammad Nawaz Sharif, he said.

Relatives pay tribute

amnesty offer.

Relatives of those killed on Pan Am Flight 103 paid fribute

on Wednesday to the people of Lockerbie, the small Scottish fown where the plane's fiery wreckage crashed

Ershad offers amnesty to tribal rebels up to Sept 30

in three eastern districts. The elections were

aimed at giving limited autonomy to the

There was little response to the previous

The president's statement, in the Bengali

language, said the government hoped the

rebels would "give up their arms and return to

"The Pakistan Observer," Malik said. was an independent paper and opposed the PPP government on certain issues on the basis of principles and not at the behest of the IJI.

The editor, who is also the owner of the Eveninger said that his arrest was preplanned and intended to teach him a lesson for his criticism of PPP policies. Before his arrest he received threats, his telephone was tapped and his advertisement were

stopped by the federal government. The FIA arrested Malik, reputedly a

Relatives of victims lay a wreath of 270 red roses, one for

The mainly Buddhist tribes live in the Chit-

tagong Hill Tracts. a jungle-covered range along the borders with India and Burma.

Militants from the tribes have been fighting

for an independent nation since 1974, claim-

ing the tribal identity and language was being

swamped by Muslim settlers from other parts

each person killed, on the memorial in Lockerbie's cemetery (Reuter wirephoto)

pro-IJI journalist, for publishing state secrets about Pakistan's nuclear

Among other things he wrote it was true that Pakistan's nuclear programme was weapon-oriented and that Pakistan's top nuclear scientist Abdul Qadeer Khan was the maker of the so-called "Islamic

Asked if he would produce Qadeer Khan as his defence witness, Malik replied 'A Q is a national hero and need not be called into court."

## Kashmir prohibits violence coverage

SRINAGAR, Aug 23, (Agencies): Legislators in Jammu and Kashmir overrode fierce criticism from journalists and opposition members and approved today a bill which prohibits news reporting on violent incidents in the northern

Pakistan claims sovereignty over the Himalayan state, which throughout summer has been rocked by protests from Islamic fundamentalists in the mostly Muslim Kashmir valley, and in recent weeks, by Buddhist demonstrators in the northern region of

The state's ruling coalition of the National Conference Party and Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi's Congress (I) Party held it was necessary to ban reporting on the agitation because they claimed news coverage fuelled more violence and gave publicity to extremists.

Under the proposed legislation, journalists who "contravene, disobey or neglect to comply with the directive" by reporting on any extremist activity will be liable to a one-year jail term and a Rs10,000 (\$6,250) fine. It also empowers state auth-

orities to ban a printer, publisher or editor from working for three months, a period which could be extended to six months. The ruling coalition used its

overwhelming majority in the state's 78-seat lower house to pass the Jammu and Kashmir powers (press) bill, prompting opposition members to walk out of the chamber in Stinagar.

Journalists torched copies of the bill outside the assembly and planned to stage a protest rally tomorrow to try and stop the leg-islation from being cleared by the upper house.
Local newspapers carried

editorials blaming Chief Minister Farooq Abdullah for the deteriorating law and order situation in the strategic state, which has been a battleground in the three wars India has fought against Pakistan since 1948. "The bill is to cover up Faroog

Abdullah's own follies and incompetence in curbing terrorism in Kashmir," the Srinagar Times newspaper said in an editorial.

Muslim radicals advocating Kashmir be united with Pakistan have in the past year escalated their agitation, and police blame them for 170 bomb blasts and scores of fatalities in India's only Islamic-majority state.

The disturbances have also deterred tourists from travelling to the pristine Alpine region, causing a significant drop in the state's main revenue source.

training and funding the radicals, a charge Pakistan denies. It charges that India should determine the sovereignty issue by holding in Kashmir a plebiscite, which had been called by the United Nations after a 1948 war over the region. The possibility of an agreement between India and Pakistan on Siachen glacier issue uppears to be recedin

The nature of difference between the two sides on the issue indicate that things have not been smooth in the recent round of talks, held in Islamabad last week. Even Pakistan Prime Miz Benazir Bhutto, who visited Siachen glacier yesterday along with her top Army officials, have admitted that there was not much headway in the talks between the two countries on Siachen.

Hopes were high in July when Indian Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi visited Pakistan and it was agreed to hold meeting of senior Army officials for deployment of troops on the groun

However, New Delhi is hopeful that ongoing series of negotiations might eventually lead to some positive result.

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Cocaine haul: West German police seized a 650 kg consignment of cocaine — the second largest haul ever in Europe — believed to have originated from the Columbian Medellin drug cartel, a spokesman

said today. The spokesman for criminal police in the West German state of Bavaria said West German and Dutch police, assisted by the United States Drug Enforcement Administration had been tracking drug dealers for over a month before yesterday's haul.

The name Medellin cartel came up in connection with this affair. We assume the cartel were pulling the strings," the spokesman told United Press Inter-national. (UPI)

Perez calls for: Venezuelan President Carlos Andres Perez has called for a summit of American states to discuss ways to light drug trafficking, which he described as the most abominable crime of our

time.
"We have suggested at the American level a summit of all the countries of the region to find ways that would make us all define it (drug taificking) as a crime without frontiers and to light it," Perez told reporters

"We must fight drug trafficking, which is the most abominable crime of our time," he added. President Perez did not give further details. (Reuter)

Speculations dismissed: Romanian President Nicolae Ceausescu says in a published interview that it is insane to speculate about his country's nuclear weapon capabilities but stops short of denying that Romania has or wants such arms.

The weekly Danas raised the issue following months of rumours that communist Romania has or is building nuclear weapons. The rumours were fuelled after Ceausescu asserted in April that his country has the potential to manufacture such arms.

"There always are insane people who speculate," Ceausescu told Danas. "I do not even wish to discuss this, to lower myself to such a level." (AP) Scathing attack: A UN-commissioned report

on the human rights situation of the world's younger people has been turned by its Romanian author into a fierce and highly emotional denunciation of Romania's communist leadership.

The report accuses the countries leaders of being

megalomaniae, ruling by fear and practicing corruption while the people suffer abject poverty.

The report on "Human rights and youth," made public yesterday as an official UN document, was written by a Professor Dumitru Mazilu, who has been held incommunicado in his homeland since

receiving the mandate in 1986 to compile the report.

Commuters warned: The State Department issued an advisory yesterday warning travellers of possible disruptions in rail service in the Republic of Ireland and Ulster by bomb threats and small explosions caused by the provisional Irish

Republican Army.

The State Department travel advisory said that the explosives have been placed on the tracks and not on the trains. There have been no injuries or deaths reported, but the announcement said that travellers should be prepared for delays and should follow the advice of authorities.

The threats, said the announcement, have been frequently aimed at the main Belfast-Dublin line, and British Rail Authorities have been providing alter-native bus service through threatened areas. (UPI)



Stands in attention

Former American himstar Shirley Temple Black (right), named US ambassador to Czechoslovakia, stands at attention during the reviewing of the guard in Prague today. She was on her way to present her credentials to President Gustav Husak. (Reuter wirephoto)

Compensations made: More than I million pounds (\$1.58 million) has been paid by British anthorities in compensation for death and injuries cause by plastic bullets fired in Northern Ireland, the

Independent reported today.

This unpublished statistics emerged from an investigation by the London daily into the use of the controversial weapon in Northern Ireland where the outlawed Irish Republican Army is fighting to oust British troops and unite the province with the Irish

Plastic bullets, or Baton Rounds as the Royal Ulster Constabulary calls them, are the standard security force riot weapon in Northern Ireland, Fired from a rifle, the plastic bullet is 4 inches (100 mm) long with a diameter of 1.5 inches. (UPI)

Houseboy claims: The houseboy at a posh Mexican villa where two men died said the men were tied up and shot in the bead execution-style, it was

reported today.

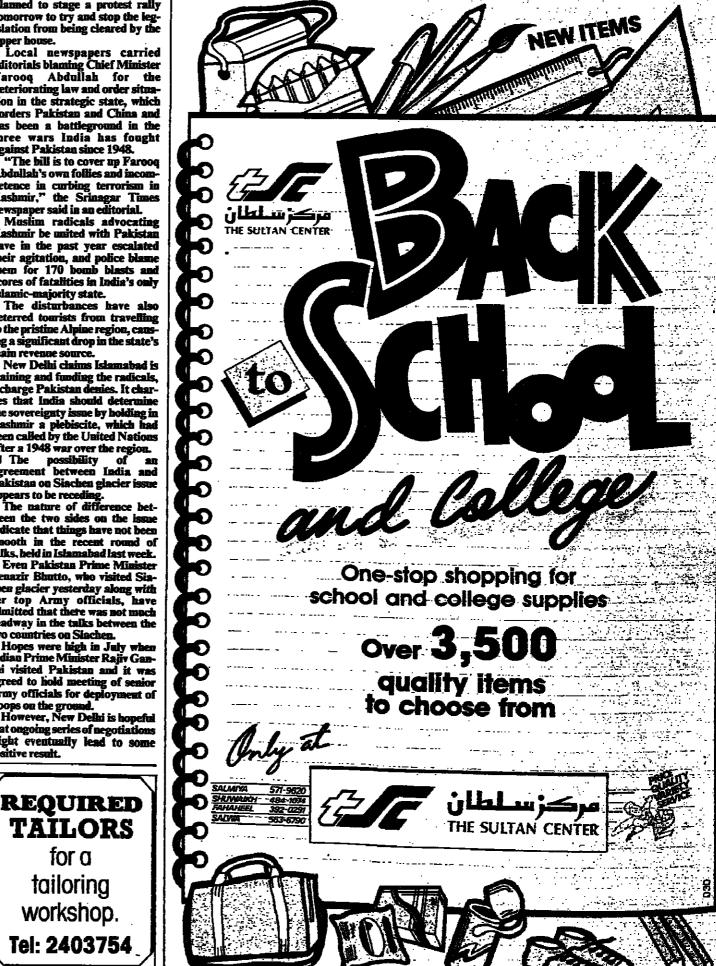
A news journal reporter interviewed houseboyJaime Salgado Padilla, 18, at the Acapulco, Mexico,
police station Monday night to learn more about the
deaths of Wilmington millionaire Arthur Weiner, 55,
and his companion, Edward List, 35.

Mexican authorities have said they have two suspects, who are believed to be male prostitutes, in the

Aug 17 killings, but have made no arrests.
Salgado described himself as the only witness to

the shootings and was detained as a suspect for three days. (UPI)





### ARAB TIMES, THURSDAY-FRIDAY, AUGUST 24-25, 1989

# Sultan of Brunei leads magazine's list of billionaires

NEW YORK, Aug 23, (AP): The sul-tan of Bruneris the world's richest man, with oil and gas holdings and foreign investments worth \$25 billion, Fortune

magazine says.

The Mars family of the United States, which owns 100 per cent of the Mars chocolate and candy manufacturing company, stands third on the list with \$12.5 billion, the biweekly publication says in its issue dated Sept Il and released yesterday. Queen Elizabeth II of England, the

Using his head

NEW YORK, Aug 23, (Agencies): For the nine children of Herman and Frances McMillan,

authorities contend that home

was like living in a chamber of

Police alleged that the couple from the New York City

borough of the Bronx held their

children captive in a small,

squalid apartment where they

were raped, sodomized or

Deputy chief Joseph Demar-

uno, commander of Bronx detec-

tives, said McMillan, 42, "was

was best, that he knew best how

to educate his children. ... We

don't have any information that

they were hyper-religious, cult-

The six boys and three girls never emerged from the filthy

three-room apartment, where

beatings were administered with lists or sticks and the children

sometimes had their heads held

The couple may have had three

other babies who did not survive

their first month and were

secretly buried, the police con-

The McMillan parents were arrested on Monday after three

months of delicate questioning of the children disclosed the

criminal allegations. The chil-

dren have been in the city's cus-

a darkened apartment with little

access to the outside world," said

Demartino. "They only knew

this way of life. ... They were

recluses. The husband would

come and go occasionally. The

wife remained in the apartment.

Cargo Sales Supervisors.

'There were I I people living in

underwater, police said.

tended.

tody since May.

ish," Demartino said.

"He believed his way of life

protective of his family."

S

richest woman in the world, ranks fourth of the Fortune billionaires list, with \$10.9 billion. Her fortune is up from \$8.7 billion last year, Fortune

Since last year, 32 new billion-dollar fortunes have appeared on the magazine's list, while five have fallen

The total number of billion-dollar fortunes rose to 157, the magazine says. There are 58 in the United States, 54 in Europe, 23 in Asia (including 11 Japan-

Young Arsenal fan James Roberts sports an unusual hat while attending Arsenal's first home game of the football season in London

Tuesday. Arsenal won their opener against Coventry 2-0. (Reuter wirephoto)

Bronx couple charged

ORLANDO, Florida, Aug 23, (AP): The parents of a 4-year-old girl whose brain was damaged when her brother accidentally shot

her have dropped their opposition to moving

her to Delaware for recommended therapy, a

Surgeons at Orlando Regional Medical Cen-

tre said Evie Hagan has regained some

movement after partial paralysis but needs

Evie's shooting by her 6-year-old brother was one of several in the state of Florida this

summer that prompted legislators to pass a law

making it a crime for gun owners to leave

loaded weapons where children can reach

Betty and David Hagan had abruptly can-

celed plans to send their daughter to the Alfred

Dupont Institute in Wilmington, Delaware,

saying they don't need to be separated from her.

hospital spokeswoman says.

extensive therapy.

The children remained in the

apartment. They did little or

"The oldest children suffered

most from the sexual abuse and

the younger children from

physical abuse," he said. Apparently, he added, only the

eldest girl had ever been to

Neighbours said McMillan

never spoke and ignored greet-

ings as he came and went in the

went to the McMillans' one-

bedroom apartment in the High-

bridge section of the Bronx on

Fortune says the list is limited to individuals and families with net worth - total assets after substracting debt of \$1 billion or more.

Queen's Elizabeth's stock portfolio rose in value by 25 per cent last year, and her art collection appreciated by 50

per cent, Fortune says.
Number five on the Fortune billionaires list is an American publishing duo, Samuel and Donald Newhouse, who own a newspaper empire worth

Sixth is Tsai Wan-Lin of Taiwan and his family, who own 65 per cent of Cathay Life Insurance. A newcomer this year to the Fortune list, Tsai ran a fruit and vegetable stand in his youth and is now worth \$9 billion.

Sam Walton, founder of Wal-Mart stores in the United States, ranks seventh with \$8.9 billion.

in eighth place is the Reichmann family of Canada, with \$8.4 billion. Ninth place goes to Britain's Gerald

**'Raiders'** 

find 'lost

arc' of

Neptune

PASADENA, California, Aug 23, (UPI): Searching for the "lost are" of Neptune, NASA's Voyager 2 probe rediscovered a dim, hard-to-find patch of icy debris circling the planet, proving what had been thought to be a

partial "ring arc" is instead an

unbroken ring. Voyager 2's small, 1970s-era

computer was programmed to search for more evidence of ring

material today as the spacecraft raced toward a low-altitute flyby

of Neptune tomorrow that will cap

a 12-year, once-in-a-lifetime grand tour of the outer solar sys-

So far in the encounter, the

hardy robot probe has discovered

four new moons, pushing Nep-tune's total to six, a gigantic storm

system in the planet's methane atmosphere similar to Jupiter's great red spot and evidence that

the moon Triton has a transparent

may be coverd by methane snow or

And yesterday, the spacecraft beamed back pictures showing a

complete ring around Neptune

along with a broken, or partial

ring. More gossamer swaths of debris may be found after the

flyby, when the distant sun lights them from behind.

Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus and now Neptune all feature complete rings. Carolyn Porco, a planetary

scientist at the Jet Propulsion Laboratory in Pasadena, said

Neptune's rings could represent either end of an evolutionary

"I think it could be completely evolutionary," she said. "One thought that's been going through

my mind is Neptune, for example, might be the terminus of this

evolutionary sequence, although

we don't know which terminus it

moon Triton five hours after the

Scientists at JPL announced

the discovery of two such partial

rings Aug 11, but one of them, circling the planet at an altitude of

about 17,000 miles (27,000 km), has not been photographed since. Overnight Monday, Voyager 2

beamed back 55 pictures of the

space around Neptune in a deter-

"More than one ring (arc) could

mined search for the "lost arc."

be seen even in the raw images,"

at a news conference. "It seemed

reasonable that this was indeed

the lost arc that our imaging team

raiders were looking for. The ans-

"It is indeed in exactly the right

place. The no is, it's not an arc, it

goes all the way around, so it is

Neptune's first complete ring." Smith said the other, partial ring may be complete as well, but that is not yet clear.

The inner arc, the one that we were mable to find since the dis-

covery images, is there," he said. "It is continuous, all the way

around, but with very low optical

Like Stone, Smith would not

rule out the possibility that ring

arcs as such never existed at all.

"That's getting into seman-tics," he said. "When is it a ring

are and when is it a complete ring?

I think that if we can indeed

photograph this outer ring ... and see material that goes all the way

around, probably the term "arc

will sort of fade away.

er arc, the one that we

wer to that is yes and no.

estronomer Bradford Smith said

close encounter with Neptune.

mity."

phere and a surface that

The tenth spot is held by Canadian publishing tycoon Kenneth Roy Thomson and family, who also weigh in at \$6.9 billion.

Other prominent billionaires include Other prominent billionaires include Queen Beatrix of the Netherland (\$4.4 billion). Taiwanese textile manufacturer Y.Z. Hsu (\$4.2 billion), Dutch clothing magnate Godfried Brenninkmeijer (\$4 billion), Y.C. Wang and Y.T.

> LONDON: Royal aide Timothy Laurence whose stolen letters to Prin-cess Anne sparked new rumours of trouble in her marriage, is to leave

> Buckingham Palace to become com-mander of a frigate, the Defence Ministry said Wednesday. Laurence, 35, will leave the palace

next month, attend a course for shore-based officers returning to sea

and take command of the frigate HMS Boxer Jan 30, the ministry said

n a statement. He has been an aide to Anne's

mother Queen Elizabeth II, the past three years. He also holds the rank of

ORLANDO, Florida: A \$38.8

million hospital for critically ill new

borns and women with high-risk pregnancies is preparing to open, thanks to fund-raising efforts by gol-fer Arnold Palmer.

The Arnold Palmer Hospital for Children and Women is billed as one

of only four of its kind in the nation. The 255-bed facility, which will serve all of Central Florida, is on the cam-

pus of the Orlando Regional Medical Centre. (AP).

ROCHESTER, Minnesota: Argen-tine First Lady Zulema Yoma De Menem says she hopes her family's

next trip to the United States will be

for something more enjoyable than

Carlos Menem the 20-year-old son of Argentine President Carlos Menem and his wife, underwent reconstructive knee surgery last week at the Mayo Clinic's St Marys Hospital following a July 16 motorcycle

a Royal Navy commander. (AP).

Wang and family of Taiwan (\$4 billion plastics fortune), and Johanna Quandt and family of West Germany 153.6 billion in BMW auto manufacturer and other enterprises).

Also on the list are the Bass family of Texas, Dallas businessman H. Ross Perot, Cosmetics Company owners Estee Lauder and family, Publisher Rupert Murdoch, Los Angeles businessman Marvin Davis, New York Developer Donald Trump, winemakers Ernest and Julio Gallo.

**PEOPLE AND PLACES** 

# mum on write-off of party

NEW YORK, Aug 23, (AP): Wealthy publisher Malcolm Forbes is being vague about whether he plans to seek a tax write-off for his Moroccan "party of the century." but opponents of a tax break are

The magazine publisher's 70th birthday in Tangier on the north-ern coast of Africa last weekend featured 600 belly dancers, 200 Berber horsemen, pigeon pie served under elaborate tents and a guest list that included Liz Taylor, Henry Kissinger, Walter Cronkite. Lee Iacocca, Rupert Murdoch, Barbara Walters. Beverly Sills and Donald Trump.

Guests were flown across the Atlantic on three jets, including a chartered supersonic Concorde. The cost of the party has been estimated at \$2 million to \$3

"Pete" stark released a letter to Internal Revenue Service Com-missioner Fred T. Goldberg yesterday saying he hopes the party

Forbes magazine officials failed to return repeated phonecalls yesterday seeking comis a business expense."

NEW YORK: Actor Rob Lowe says

there is nothing wrong with his eth-ics, but he admits he made a mistake when he videotaped a sex encounter with two young women during last year's Democratic national conven-

iudement." the actor said in a telev-

myself. I'm a man and I stand up to mistakes I've made," he said. "Thing ing the mistake." Lowe, interviewed on the Los

Angeles set of his new movie. Bad influence, said he knew the story would surface eventually. (AP).

bara Bush was ordered onto new medication Tuesday after her doctors concluded there has been no improvement in a bothersome eye condition triggered by Graves disease, her spokeswoman said.

attack upon her thyroid gland — has been controlled. (AP)



in business

Actor Robert De Niro, whose widely varied roles included an architect in the film 'Falling in Love,' is oversee-ing the conversion of an eight-storey building in Manhattan to house hisnew production company

'But I was thinking, if I'm ever going

to do this. I'd better do it now." where De Niro has lived for 10 years. will become a film production centre screening room.

ital following a July 16 motorcycle accident in Argentina. (AP). On the first floor will be the Tribeca Bar and Grill, backed by De Niro and some friends: celebrities Bill Murray, NEW YORE: It won't be long until they start yelling "getcha Sosiskis" when Nathan's famous opens its first hotdog stand in Moscow's Red

Square. Nathan's, which has been peddling its famous red hots since old man Nathan opened his stand in Coney Island in 1916, announced

Tuesday it has signed a deal with Moscow officials to start serving the But forget the sauerkraut and the onions. It will just be mustard and catsup at first. (UPI).

FORT WORTH, Texas: Fort Worth 200 officials still are not certain what ex their new baby rhino is, but they

know its significance.
The 100-pound (45 kilogramme) black rhinoceros calf is the first born under a programme designed to save the species from extinction through

hasn't formed yet, or perhaps it's the first of many born on US zoos the net result of having a full-fled-ged ring system like Saturn's or Uranus's, which has been worn and ranches. (AP). NEW YORK: Dissa Vreeland, a flamboyant arbiter of the fashion world who edited two leading

away. That's a question that's hotly contested now in the ring women's magazines, has died of a heart attack, a hospital spokes-woman said. She was in her 80s. Vreeland's originality and daring If all goes well, Voyager 2 will sail a scant 3,000 miles (4,800 km) above the clouds of Neptune tomorrow at about 3.55 pm, before plunging southward behind the planet and outo a flyby of the

gave rise to the popularity of Lauren Hatton as a model, among other peo-ple and trends. Vreeland died Tuesday at Lenox Hill hospital at 2:10 pm (1810 GMT), said hospital spokesman Jean Brett.

The Paris native was fashion editor of Harper's Bazaar Magazine from 1939-62. She joined Vogue in 1962, and remained there as editor-in-chief until 1971. (AP).



This is my first production com-

pany, and the first time I'm an executive. De Niro was quoted as saying in the September issue of Manhattan, Inc. 1 don't know, maybe I'm creating some security for myself in my old age. Ten years ago I wouldn't have done this Five years ago, I don't know.

The former factory, in an area complete with editing facilities and a

Sean Penn, Mikhail Baryshnikov, Christopher Walken, Peter Max and 'I thought, this would be like a com-

munity centre, a place that was responsible for making good movies." De Niro told the magazine "But it li take on its own life."

"I could be the poster boy for bad

'I'm not making excuses for

WASHINGTON: First Lady Bar-

However, press secretary Anna Maria Perez said the specialists who examined Mrs Bush during a twohour session at Walter Reed Army Hospital also agreed that the diseases' most serious threat - an

# Forbes

indignant at the idea of it.

"If this party were to be taxdeductible it would be a perfect example of how the (US) tax system is unfair to the average citizen and benefits the rich," said Michael Waldman, director of Public Citizen's Congress Watch, a consumer rights group based in Washington, DC.

US Congressman Fortney

is not tax-deductible.

The public's support of the tax system is destroyed by reports of tax-deductible birthday bashes by belly-dancing billionaires,"

ment. The Washington Post newspapwer on Monday quoted Forbes as saying that "some of it "When you invite 300 CESS that you do business with, you want to make good impression,

Malcolm Forbes Jr, who is the publisher's eldest son and the magazine's president, told the New York Times He said any deduction would

be worked out by company accountants. The Times reported on Monday. The IRS declined to comment

on whether the cost of theparty could be deducted from Forbes' taxes, but a spokesman pointed to pertinent sections of the US tax code. Section 262 says that aside

from a small exception involving telephones, "No deduction shall be allowed for personal, living or family expenses. The IRS generally considers

birthday parties to be personal expenses, said Sid Weinman, an attorney

Section 274 says no deduction is allowed "with respect to an activity which is of a type generally considered to constitute entertainment, amusement, or recreation, unless the taxpayer establishes that the item was directly related to or ... associated with the active conduct of the taxpayer's trade or business.'

# **Career Opportunities**

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They found the place dark and filthy, strewn with dirty clothes and newspapers, Demartino said. "No electricity. ...windows covered with dirty rags and sheets and the children appeared

4-year-old shot by brother

Defiant parents relent

frightened and dirty."
Social workers took the children in tow - boys aged 16, 12, 10, five and two years and a fourmonth-old, and girls of 14, eight and six years.

Detectives returned for the parents on Monday evening. Police and city welfare officials They arrested the father on two counts of rape, four of sodomy, 13 of felonious assault, two of incest, two of reckless endanger-May 25 after neighbours com-plained that the children were being neglected. ment, nine of endangering the welfare of a minor and one of sexual abuse. The mother, 34,

last year, the newspaper said.

was charged with two counts of assault and nine counts of endangermant

"Everybody knows that Evic is going to walk

next month anyway, and we want God to get thecredit, not man," Hagan said Monday. "It's trying our faith. We're not fanatical, we're just

Changed

and decided yesterday to send the child to the

Delaware facility, said Teresa L. Heavens, ins-

the child's three physicians, said at a news

conference that doctors were considering ask-

her potential does raise a lot of sadness and

anger in me," Chiaro said. "I would like to see

everything done for her because Evie is going to

titute spokeswoman.

live with this decision."

ing the courts to intervene.

The Hagans, however, changed their minds

Earlier yesterday, Dr Joseph Chiaro, one of

To deny her the opportunity to maximise

Debra Kennedy, who lives on the same floor, said she heard occasional screams but thought McMillan lived alone and might be arguing with a visitor. "There's so much domestic

violence I thought they were just fighting," she said. "It didn't occur to me it was children."

Another three missing children were believed to have died at

birth or in infancy, police said. Police dug up a grassy lot near a Bronx motorway looking for the remains of children said to have been buried there in the past several years.

### Accused rapist convicted

MOSCOW, Aug 23, (Reuter): Angry citizens in the Tatar city of Naberezhnie Chelny forced the local court to try an accused rapist and murderer in an outdoor stadium before 5,000 spectators, a Soviet newspaper said today. The newspaper Moscovskaya Pravda said residents, frustrated with

the city's growing crime rate, threatened to strike unless the normally closed trial was held in public. It said the only space big enough to accommodate the crowds was the

city's outdoor stadium, where some 5,000 people followed the trial of a man named Vasiliev, charged with raping and murdering an 18-year-

Vasiliev was convicted after a four-day trial and sentenced to death, the newspaper said. The city of Naberezhnie Chelny, known briefly as Brezhnev before reverting to its old name, has seen a 60 per cent growth in crime in the

lowa report cites probability not cause

WASHINGTON, Aug 23, (AP): A US Navy report on the blast aboard the USS lowa that claimed 47 lives will not probability" about its cause, defence sources say. One defence official said investigators have attempted

to look at all the circumstances that may have led to the explosion, but that none appears to have been the over-riding reason for the disaster. The official said he was told the report will show a number of "lapses in procedures," but he declined to

define them specifically. Asked about reports that such problems as lapses in preventative maintenance of the gun turret had been

uncovered, or that some of the sailors had not been properly certified to operate the ship's complex firing

titickness."

The investigation found various things wrong about procedures. But none of them has been found to be the "The report cites a probability," said the official, who

spoke only on condition of anonymity.

The long-awaited report is under study by the staff of the chief of naval operations, Adm Carlisle A. H. Trost, at the

Defence Department. Trost is expected to brief Navy Secretary H. Lawrence Garrett and Defence Secretary Dick Chency before he releases it to the public.

# Give your imagination the freedom to enjoy the best ways of photography with the new generation of Panasonic Cameras. New from Panasonic Panasonic C-520AF An advanced light weight small size camera from Panasonic, easy to use and move with automatic shutter and auto focusing system. High-tech. accuracy with the ability to record the time and date on the picture. Ready to shoot for the next frame with auto advance and auto rewind

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# 5 arrested in slaying of Colombian senator

### Bush offers aid in war on drugs

BOGOTA, Aug 23, (Agencies): Five men were in custody today as suspects in the assassination of popular presidential candidate Luis Carlos Galan, whose slaving is blamed on powerful cocaine-trafficking

The five suspects, arrested yesterday in raids on a downtown apartment, create additional security for a state under virtual siege by drug

Police also said vesterday that they had started proceedings to extradite the reputed finance chief of the Medellin drug cartel to the United States, where he faces conspiracy and drug trafficking charges.

Several men are believed to have participated in the killing of

Galan at a campaign rally on Friday in the town of Soacha. outside Bogota. Galan, a 46-year-old senator of the centre-left Liberal Party. was immensely popular and the generally acknowledged frontrunner in the race for president in May 1990 elections. He reportedly called for stepping up the fight to eliminate the country's

powerful cocaine cartels. His death capped a 48-hour wave of associations that included the killings of a police colonel and a magistrate.

Crackdown President Virgilio Barco responded by launching an emergency nation-wide crackdown and re-establishing extradition with the United States, where scores of Colombians are wanted on smuggling charges.

Empowered to seize traffickers property, police and military forces have staged nearly 500 raids, seizing hundreds of cars. trucks, small planes and helicop-ters and entire estates allegedly owned by the drug lords.

The raids continued yesterday on ranches, farms and residences of suspected dealers, and more aircraft was reported impounded in Bogota and the trafficking centres of Medellin and Cali.

Nearly 11,000 criminal suspects have been rounded up since Barco launched the crackdown

Financier

An alleged finance chief for the Medellin cartel. Eduardo Martinez Romero, was caught in the sweep. Police said vesterday they were starting the paperwork for his extradition to the United States, where he is accused in a billion-dollar money laundering

The US has sent the government of Colombia a list of the "dozen most wanted" drug kingpins wanted for trial. Attorney General Dick Thomburgh said. But none of the 12 on the list—

including the heads of the Medellin drug cartel - were

believed to be in custody. Thornburgh said today: "Facing trial in the United States is what these drug lords fear the most. This list of a dozen priority offenders is only the first phase of our extradition efforts."

According to the Justice Department, there are an estimated 80 Colombian traffickers who are currently under indictment in the US and would be eligible for extradition.

Thornburgh personally announced the US government's "most wanted list" during an informal news conference on a sidewalk outside the justice department.

A Colombian Defence Ministry source said a US Air Force C-100 aircraft had been parked at a military airport since Saturday. ready to transport key drug suspects to the US.

Officials who spoke on condition of anonymity said the United States is preparing to send a small team of police experts to Colombia to advice judges, magistrates and journalists on how to improve security.

The list released yesterday includes a dozen alleged top drug traffickers, including leaders of the two major Colombian cocaine cartels and a former Colombian police officer who officials say tried to kill two US

agents.
"We don't know the whereabouts of any of these individuals," Attorney-General Dick Thornburgh said.

The Interpol network of world-wide law enforcement agencies was alerted "in recognition of the possibility that (the suspects) may have already fled Colombia" because of the recent crackdown on drug traffickers there, Thornburgh said.

Bush

The US government said yesterday it is ready to provide a wide array of assistance to help Colombia battle drug lords, but it reiterated that US troops are not an option.

President George Bush did not offer Barco military assistance in a telephone call Monday night. "nor did President Barco request it," said White House spokesman Alixe Glen.

Meanwhile, a US television report said Ochoa Vasquez, an alleged drug trafficker learned of a US plan to kidnap him by tapping phones at the US embassy in

The slaying suspects, all Colombians, were displayed to the local press and shown on television last night at national police headquarters, where they are under heavy guard.

A police communique said that they were captured at a downtown Bogota apartment earlier in the day and gave their names but no other information. They were not known members of the drug underworld, which authorities say routinely uses hired killers and even helps finance the training and equipping of shadowy death squads in association with right-wing extremists.



Newton was tound dead Tuesday in Oakland. California. (Reuter wirephoto)

### Adamson murder inquiry

# Suspect held

NAIROBI, Aug 23. (Reuter): Kenyan police have detained a man for questioning in connection with the murder of British conservationist George Adamson, the deputy police commissioner said today. Elijah Sumbaiywo said the man had been arrested during a police sweep of the remote area of eastern Kenya where Adamson and two of his

employees were murdered by bandits on Sunday.

"He is helping the police with the inquiries, but there is no evidence to pin him down." Sumbaiywo said, adding that the police manhunt was

Adamson and his late wife Joy achieved international fame for their success in returning captured lions to the wild.

Joy Adamson chronicled their experiences with one lion Elsa, in her book "Born Free" which was later made into a film.

Adamson. 82, and his two employees were shot as they went to the aid of a vehicle that had been held up by bandits near his homestead in the Kora National Reserve, 250 km (150 miles) northeast of Nairobi.



Sisters reunited

Cuban exile Dales Figuerro, (right), and her sister Carmen Figuerro are overcome with emotion moments after being reunited through a private resettlement programme that makes sponsors, not the government responsible for them A total of 213 Cubans arrived from Central America, where they were stuck for up to eight years after leaving Cuba for the United States. (Reuter wirephoto)

# a rebel without a cause OAKLAND, California, Aug 23, (AP): Huey P. Newton, the char-

Newton,

smatic co-founder of the Black Panther Party, was adrift without a battle to fight in the final days before his death, a close friend

says.
Newton's bullet-riddled body was found before dawn yesterday in a neighbourhood known for drug violence. Police had no suspects and no motive for the slaying,

said Lt Mike Sims.
Newton, 47, was killed in the neighbourhood where he began organising blacks more than 20 years ago, several miles (kilometres) from his present

Fred Hiestand, a Sacramento lawyer who was Newton's attorney and close friend, said Newton was struggling to find a niche for himself after earning a doctorate, overcoming alcohol and drug abuse problems and facing life with no criminal charges for the first time in 15 years.

"He was just trying to figure out where he fit, what he was going to do ... trying to shake some alco-hol and chemical dependency that he acquired, but he as doing it all on his own, without anyone's help," said Hiestand.

Hiestand said he saw Newton on Friday and the former Panther leader "seemed to be OK."

"There was nothing bothering him that he talked about," he said. Hiestand said he believed Newsix monthhs.

Newton was arrested earlier this year for possession of drug paraphernalia, but police said they had no indication the staying was drug-related.
"He didn't seem to be able to

find a role for himself," said Hiestand. "I think he was like a lot of people who went through that period. ... He lived it intensely and it left its scars."

With Bobby Seale, Newton founded the Black Panther Party. Armed Panther members foilowed police cars to monitor their activities in the black community. Under the slogan "All Power to

the People," the Panthers also operated a school, a health clinic and programmes for ghetto youn-The party drifted into violence

and gradually disintegrated, as members were killed and the FBI infiltrated and disrupted the organisation. Yesterday's shooting occurred in a neighbourhood of run-down

Victorian-style homes and abandoned buildings.
"To us, Huey Newton was a hero," said resident Fred Deplam.

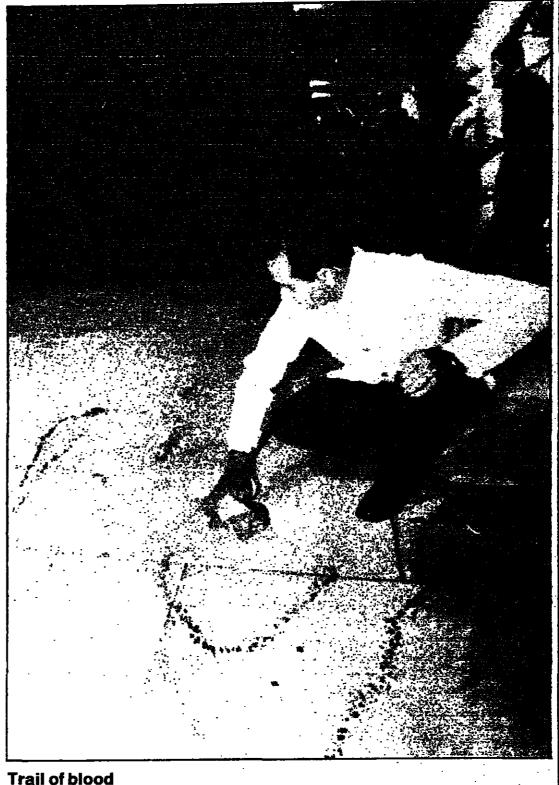
"The Black Panthers were a thing to identify with along with Malcolm X and Martin Luther King." Malcolm X was another

militant black leader from the 1960s and King led the civil rights movement in the United States in the 1950s and 1960s before he was assassinated. Over the years, Newton was

accused of two slayings and stood trial five times. His conviction in the 1967 killing of an Oakland police officer was overturned and two trials in the 1974 death of a young prostitute resulted in deadlocked juries.

Newton went into self-exile in Cuba shortly thereafter, returning to the United States in 1977. This year he served a 90-day

sentence in San Quentin Prison for a parole violation and a concurrent term for his plea of no contest to misappropriating \$15,000 in public money earmarked for a community school run by the Panthers.



A worker cleans what is apparently blood from the floor of Itamaraty Palace in Brasilia, Brazil, as President Jose Sarney and Argentine President Carlos Menem greeted guests for dinner Tuesday

night. A man with journalist's credentials made his way to the front of the photographers' box and tried to throw the substance at the two presidents.

# **Breeding in captivity**

### Endangered species protected

ROME, Aug 23. (AP): From Tahitian tree snails to Arabian antelopes, international wildlife conservationists say they are succeeding in saving some of the world's

About 200 specialists of the World Conservation Union's Species Survival Commission met in Rome this week to discuss ways of protecting animals threatened by poaching, destruction of habitats and encroachment by

The union, based in Gland, Switzerland, combines governments, government agencies and non-governmen-

The three-day Rome meeting, which ended yesterday, examined the plight of the African elephant, whose numbers have dropped from 1.3 million to 700,000 in the past 10 years because of poaching.

However, the experts also discussed the prospects for saving lesser-known species such as the Mediterranean monk seal, Himalayan snow leopard, Florida panther, lavanese rhinoceros and Liberian mongoose. In many cases, the answer is breeding animals in cap-vity and releasing them in the wild.

'It's only in the past few years that captive breeding has become an integral part of conservation," said Ulysses S. Seal, a professor at the University of Minnesota, chairman

of the union's Captive Breeding Group.

We project that 1,500 animals, birds and reptiles will need captive breeding in the next 50 years. Right now, we

have more than 125 species on our plate," he said.

Those include the Arabian oryx, a large antelope that became extinct in the wild but was saved by breeding in zoos in London, Phoenix and elsewhere. Wild herds now roam Oman, Jordan and Saudi Arabia.

# 

Microwave inquiry: An urgent inquiry into the performance of domestic microwave ovens in the UK has been ordered by the British government, it was reported today.

The move came after research showed there is a

chance that food poisoning bugs and organisms like listeria can survive if food is not heated throughout to a minimum of 70° centigrade. It showed that microwave ovens can vary in their

ability to heat food evenly, and instructions on pack-ets could not take accounts of this. The British Consumers' Association advised peo-

ple not to cook ready-made or cooked-chilled meals in a microwave. (KUNA)

Bomb defused: Army bomb experts have defused a World War Two bomb in a chalk quarry near Dartford, Kent, southern England, it was repor-

A two-mile stretch of a main motorway was closed for several hours last night while the operation took

The bomb was dug up during construction work beside the southbound carriageway, which was reopened early this morning.
Two weeks ago the same stretch of the M25 motorway was closed after another wartime bomb was

found there. Police warned that more unexploded bombs may be in the area. (KUNA)

Soviets launch: An automatic freight spacecraft of a new, Progress-M, series was launched in the Soviet Union today, in accordance with a programme to ensure the functioning of the Mir orbital scientific-research complex.

tion, are intended for transport operations to ensure more efficient exploitation of manned orbital sta-

tions, Soviet news agency, Tass, reported.

The programme of the Progress-M spacecraft's first flight envisages tests of on-board systems in different regimes and delivery of consumable materials to the Mir complex. (KUNA) Plane crashes: A single-engine float plane

apparently stalled while taking off and plunged into Great Slave Lake, killing six men who had been on a fishing trip to the Canadian north. "From an eyewitness, the plane taxied, got off,

tried to bank and stalled in the air and went nose first into the water," said Corp. Dale Erickson of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police.

The victims, five Canadians and a man from Finland, had been fishing at Utsing point on the eastern arm of Great Slave Lake, more than 600 miles (965 kilometres) north of Edmonton, Alberta. They had planned to catch a commercial flight at Yellowknife.

Bush popularity: President George Bush is more popular with Americans six months into his term than his predecessor Ronald Reagan was at the same point in his presidency, a poll released yesterday

Seventy-three per cent of Americans approve of the way President Bush is handling his job six months after he took office, while only 21 per cent disap-proved, according to the ABC News/Washington

Post pour.

Public opinion-wise, Bush's rating puts him 11

points ahead of Reagan, whose performance was approved of by 62 per cent of a sampling about six months into his first term in 1981. (Reuter)

Parole denied: A board of examiners yesterday recommended that Anne Henderson-Pollard, the wife of convicted spy Jonathan Jay Pollard, be denied early parole, her lawyer said. The panel heard her case at the federal penitentiary

where she is serving a five-year sentence as an accessory after the fact in the case, said Hamilton P. Fox. The panel's recommendations will now pass to a regional commissioner for a ruling, he said. (AP)

Opposition to call: An opposition coalition is poised to call for the return of confiscated land and the dismantling of the leftist Sandinista People's Army as part of its political platform for next

February's elections.
The proposals of UNO, as the 12-party coalition is known by its Spanish initials, also look at maintaining state control of foreign trade while freeing the domestic market.

Members of UNO, or National Opposition Union, yesterday continued debating the plan, and the final version was expected to be released later this week. The Associated Press obtained a copy of the

### but insufficient to indict Raul Castro Dealer's information 'quite usable'

MIAMI, Fla., Aug 23. (Agencies): A convicted drug smuggler has told US authorities that Cuban Defence Minister Raul Castro, the brother of Cuba's President, was on the scene when a cocaine-laden plane was unloaded at a Cuban Air Force Base in 1987, prosecutors said

yesterday.

Dexter Lehtinen. US attorney for the southern district of Florida, said yesterday that Ruiz account represents the best evidence yet linking Raul Castro to international drug

"He personally saw Raul Castro," Lehtinen said. Lehtinen said the information is "quite usable," but insufficient to indict Raul Castro. But the prosecutor said he expects information provided by Ruiz to lead to the indictment of other individuals.

Asked if Ruiz could be believed, Lehtinen said: "You have to discount ... somewhat (what) convicted drug dealers say, because they have a motive to say it." Ruiz told US investigators that he paid \$200,000 per

flight to Cuban Interior Ministry Maj. Amado Padron Trujillo for the use of the Varadero airfield, Mulvihill said. In return, he was given special clearance to land in Cuba and radio codes for communication with Cuban Air Force controllers as the flights approached the island.

Also involved in planning the flights were Ruiz' cousin, Interior Ministry Capt. Miguel Ruiz Poo, as well as Interior Ministry Col Antonio de la Guardia and a high-ranking Cuban Air Force officer Mulvihill identified only

as General Lianes

Padron and De la Guardia were executed by a Cuban firing squad and Ruiz Poo received a 30-year prison sentence. No public allegations have surfaced against any officer named Llanes.

The executions prompted speculation about Cuba's future co-operation in combatting drug traffic. But Lehtinen said he was sceptical of the Cuban government's commitment. "Cuba should be mistrusted in this drug war until they change their ways," he said.

# fails to remove Noriega

WASHINGTON, Aug 23 (UPI): The Organisation of American States was ready to concede failure today in its threemonth attempt to end Gen. Manuel Noriega's grip on power in Panama, officials said. "I'm bitterly disappointed."

Panamanian Ambassador Juan Sosa, an opponent of Noriega told United Press International "It was altogether a very weak effort by the OAS. The OAS had the opportunity to support the people of Panama but it did not

have the will to act."

In light of the failure, the United States is weighing further unilateral actions against Noriega's military-led govern-ment, a senior US official said yesterday.
A special session of OAS

foreign ministers was scheduled to meet today - the panel's third gathering since May — to hear the report of a commission of Panama led by Ecuadorean Foreign Minister Diego Cordovez and OAS Secretary General Joao Baena Soares. The foreign ministers were to meet earlier privately at the Colombian Embassy.

"From what he have heard so far, the mission got nowhere on Noriega stepping down," said a senior US official. Noriega, as commander of the

Panamanian Defence Force, is de facto absolute ruler of Panama. Two federal grand juries in Florida indicted Noriega last year on charges of drug traffick-

"This will end it all," said the US official. "The OAS has had a run, and now we're going back to where we were in May."

The OAS took up the issue after Noriega and his followers tried to rig Panama's May 7 election results and, when that failed, attacked opposition candidates and stole ballot boxes. An election commission appointed by Noriega then annulled the election results when it appeared the opposition had won.

The United States reluctantly agreed to suspend its unilateral efforts to force Nonega out of office in favour of a hemispheric operation run by the OAS.

In other development, Noriega said yesterday Panama's opposition forces committed a "historic error" by rejo the government's power-sharing

The Panamanian embassy in Washington, which has been under the control of ann-Gen. Noriega forces, will be closed next week until democracy is restored to Panama, it we announced yesterday.

# Suit to block

(AP): A recording by Ringo Starr debuted in court yesterday as a judge weighed whether the song would be a \$3.5-million bit or is an alcohol-marred embarrass-ment, as the ex-Beatle claims

Music industry executives have said the record would be a "guaranteed No. 1 hit," an aftor-ney for Memphis, Tennessee, producer Chips Moman said as he played the tape for Polton County superior court jurige Clarence Cooper. The song, "I Can Help", is one of 14 Starr recorded with

Moman in 1987. Moman wants to release an album to coincide with Starr's current smash US concert tour, but Starr says he is unhappy with his performance and the album would hart his reputation. Cooper did not rule

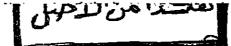
immediately on whether to extend a 30-day order blocking the record's release. The restraining order expires tomorrow.

The judge, after telling attorney Thomas Washburn to "turn it down," listened patiently to Starr's upbeat rendition of Billy Swan's 1975 hit.
Starr, who recently completed

a much-publicized treatment for alcoholism; also objects to "Whiskey and Soda." a part of the collection. His attorney, Robert O. Fleming Jr., said yesterday.

"That is not a song Mr Starr is eager to have released on an album with his name and his picture on the cover," Fleming said.

Tapes containing poles and practice recordings by the Beatles fetched nearly \$17,000 pounds (\$19 000) as I region. pounds (\$19,000) at a London auction yesterday.



# ils to China to punish intellectuals move Party corruption blamed for turmoil



A policeman guards the main gate of the Beijing University. China has begun bombarding students with 'political thought education' and imposed other strict controls aimed at eradicating campus dissent. (Reuter wirephoto)

# Kim denies links with Suh's trip

Prosecution claims it has evidence

SEOUL, Aug 23, (AP): Kim Dae-Juug, leader of South Korea's largest opposition party, denied allegations that he was involved in a lawmaker's secret trip to North Korea and said today he would fight "to the end" if indicted.

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"I am innocent and I expect truth to be established," Kim, head of the Party for Peace and Democracy, told reporters.

Government prosecutors have not filed formal charges but said today they had enough evidence to indict the opposition leader. If charged and convicted, Kim, 64, could face up to seven years in

If Kim is indicted, it would be the third time he has faced trial on charges of violating national security laws. The two-time opposition presidential candidate spent almost seven years in prison for a 1976 conviction on sedition charges and a 1980 conviction for anti-government

activity. Kim, 64, was released early today following a 15-hour interrogation by prosecutors, the second time in three weeks he has been questioned about an illegal trip to North Korea by National Assemblyman Suh Kyung-Won. He contends the government is harassing him and trying to

opposition. Prosecutors say they suspect Kim received \$10,000 from Suh, who secretly visited Pyongyang last August. Suh had admitted receiving \$50,000 after meeting

OZAMIS, Philippines, Aug 23,

(Agencies): Communist rebels freed three comrades and eight

other prisoners by waylaying a prison bus with the help of a

woman who faked extreme pain

to stop the vehicle on an isolated

Three prison guards were

killed in the attack, police said

Three of the eight non-communist prisoners surrendered to auth-

The incident occurred yester-

day on the outskirts of Sin-

acaban town; 15 miles (25

kilometres) north of Ozamis

seaport on Mindanao island and

480 miles (768 kilometres) south-

The bus was taking the prison-

ers, all convicted or murder, to

Ozamis to board a ship for Man-

ila and a transfer to the national

prison there. Also aboard the bus

were six guards and two women

ostensibly seeing their husbands

highway, one of the women dou-

bled up and asked that the bus

stop because she was in pain, said

Guillermo Tan, the prison guard

Tan said he believed the

woman and ordered the driver to

stop. When he did, an undeter-.

mined number of gunmen

opened fire and then swarmed

Members of a religous cult

out to average the massacre of 37

followers today clashed with

communist guerrillas in the

southern Philippines, leaving 11 people dead, the military repor-

supervisor aboard the bus.

around the bus.

On a secluded portion of the

highway, police said today.

orities a few hours later:

east of Manila.

Rebel attack

kills 3, frees 8

Filipino prison bus fired at

embarrass and discredit the



Kim: interrogation

Sung.

Kim also was accused of knowing Suh took a trip to the North two months before the case was made public in June. Failure to report such a case to authorities is a crime under

Kim-asked the authorities for permission to confront Suh Kyung-Won to demand an explanation for allegations that Suh told Kim about the secret trip before it was made public, news reports said. Kim also wants an explanation for the report that Suh said he gave Kim money he had received from North Korean agents, the

in the clash outside the port city

of Davao, 600 miles (800 km)

south of Manila, included eight

rebels and three members of the

Ituman religious group.

The report said 60 cultists

ducted on the massacre of the

The NPA is the 23,000-strong

armed wing of the outlawed

Communist Party of the Philip-

pines which has been battling the

central government in Manila

for the past 20 years.

At least 11 soldiers and eight

communist rebels were killed in a

fierce two-hour battle that began

with troops chasing a lone

guerrilla through rice fields in a

remote southern Philippine

village, military officials said

Col. Ben Enrile, a Philippine

army spokesman, said at least 12

other soldiers were wounded in

the fighting, which occurred on

Sunday in Adlay, an impoveri-

shed, rebel-infested village in

Surigao del Sur province

civilians.

killed in the firefight.

Yonhap, the South Korean news agency, quoted a prosecutor's spokesman as saying Kim's request for a meeting with Suh in the presence of investigators was turned down.

Yonhap said prosecutor showed Kim a bank receipt for the exchange of US dollars into Korea's won currency, claiming the money was part of what Suh received from North Korean agents.

Prosecutors also played tape recordings of Suh's testimony that purported to support the allegations, Yonhap said.

Local newspapers quoted unidentified prosecution officials as saying Kim would be indicted soon, along with two other lawmakers of his party, on charges of violating national

Kim and the two opposition lawmakers would not be detained, the newspapers quoted the officials as saying.

reportedly Prosecutors indicated PPD floor leader Kim Won-Ki and Ked Lee Chui Yong would be indicted for allegedly failing to report Suh's trip to authorities. The two PPD lawmakers denied the allega-

Another PPD lawmaker, Cho Hong-Kyu, also was subphoenaed today and questioned about whether he knew about Suh's trip before it was made public. Prosecutors gave no indication of whether they would indict

### Burmese dissident stopped in Thailand

BANGKOK, Aug 23, (UPI): A Burmese dissident leader who headed for the United States under a special visa to speak about the suppression of democracy in Burma was prevented from leav-ing Thailand today by immigra-tion officials, dissident sources and a US official said.

backed by soldiers were on patrol "There was a minor procedural in the village of Baracatan when problem, but we have been in comthey encountered some 200 manication with the appropriate rebels of the communist New authorities and we expect the People's Army (NPA). Eight problem to be clared up shortly," rebels and three cultists were said a US embassy official who asked not to be further identified. Members of the religious The official did not know when group had been armed by the the dissident would be allowed to

military after rebels barged into a leave Thailand. chapel in nearby Digos town last. June 25 and massacred 37 cult The Burmese dissident, who is travelling under the pseudonym Min San Min to protect relatives remaining behind in Burma, was members during a church service. The cultists had vowed to exact revenge on the rebels.

The rebel leadership has said stopped by a Thai immigration official from boarding his flight to an investigation was being con-

> dissident source said. Earlier Min San Min told United Press International he had been given a "homenitarian role" to visit the United States after receiving support from three US Congressmen.

> the United States this morning, a

"I want to tell the American people and the American Congress how the military is suppress-ing the people of Burms," said the dissident leader.

The 33-year-old activist said be played a leading role in the mas-sive pro-democracy demonstra-tions that rocked the one-party government last year. The Burmese military then seized direct power on Sept 18 to crush the demonstrations with the loss of an estimated 1,000 lives.

BELJING, Aug 23, (Agencies): China plans to send thousands of politically suspect intellectuals to the countryside in a move foreign diplomats said was part of a campaign to crush the democracy The China Culture, an official

publication said all university graduates since 1985 working in state departments under the Ministry of Culture would be sent to grass-roots organisations for one to two years. Grass roots usually means the countryside. "Anyone who has not under-

level will soon be sent to such work units," the twice-weekly newspaper said. Chinese sources from a num-

stand training at the grass-roots

ber of government departments said today the measure would be applied more broadly than the Western diplomats said com-

munist leaders wanted to punish students and intellectuals for the leading role they took in a prodemocracy movement crushed by the Army in June. They said the move appeared

linked to a campaign to root out potential, exponents of

An employee of a trading agency, who graduated after 1985, said she had been told she would soon be sent to work outside Beijing though no details were given.
In the days of Chairman Mao

Tsetung, China employed some of its most brilliant intellects mucking out pig pens.

Now, undergraduates at Beijing's elite universities fear China's leaders may be about two squander another generation's brightest talents.

They said a series of draconian measures aimed at stifling student dissent are numbing their minds, downgrading scholarship and once again putting a premium on communist purity.
"The end result will be a big

loss for China," said a student at Beijing University, core of student pro-democracy demonstrations crushed by the Army in

The demonstrations, ended when troops killed hundreds and perhaps thousands of people in Beijing on June 3 and 4, were the most serious challenge to 40 years of communist rule. Undergraduates at some Beij-

ing campuses have begun hours of political indoctrination classes. Some graduates have been banished to provincial towns and Beijing University says all of its first year students will be sent to military colleges. "Above all I am a patriot and I

want to work for China but that is impossible with a government like this," the Beijing University student said, unwilling to give his name because of fear. He and students at Qinghua

University and People's University said many more of their classmates than in previous years had applied to study English. Their aim is to leave the country. Enervating "political thought education," five hours a day for

one week initially and two hours a week afterwards, was degrading, said a student at the People's University.
Some teachers and students did not reappear for the start of

the new academic year at Qin-ghua and People's. Students said they believed they had been either arrested, expelled from school or were afraid to return. Police have arrested many

intellectuals who took part in the demonstrations, charging them with counter-revolutionary crimes aimed at subverting socialism.

The new academic year is likely to begin on Oct 14 at Beijing University, delayed by six weeks as authorities concentrate on disciplining teachers, students said.

China removed the popular president of Beijing University and replaced him with a Marxist ■ University students angered

by the bloody government crackdown on democracy activists in Beijing planned to dig up the graves of Deng Xiaoping's ancestors but were stopped before they reached the grave site, a newspaper report said

Japan's steelmakers have resumed their exports to China while bankers say they are ready to resume loans, industry sources

An adviser to US President George Bush met with Chinese Vice President Wang Zhen, an official report said, but did not say if she conveyed a message



# Cambodia revisited

escaped from Cambodia as unknown, war-weary refugees, Dith Pran and Haing Ngor have returned home as international celebrities with television cameras recording their every

Dith Pran, the journalist whose story was dramatised in the 1984 film "The Killing Fields," and Haing Ngor, the actor who won an academy award for his portrayal of Dith Pran, are among Cambodia's most prominent survivors of the Khmer Rouge regime, which is blamed for the deaths of at least a million Cambodians during its 1975-79 rule.

Both returned last Thursday for a week's visit to highlight Cambodia's plight as the government negotiates in Paris with the Khmer Rouge and other opposition groups to end 20 years of

ot triew I<sup>4</sup> Khmer Rouge should never return," said Dith Pran, who was once badly beaten by the Khmer Rouge for gathering extra rice to supplement his meagre rations.

"As long as the Khmer Rouge

exists in Cambodia we have no chance for peace," Haing Ngor told Reuters.

Western military analysts estimate that the Khmer Rouge has an Army of 30,000 to 40,000 fighters trying to overthrow the Vietnam-backed Phnom Penh government. For both men their return is an

emotional reunion with long-lost family and friends. Haing Ngor was greeted at the

airport by a brother he had not n since 1975. "When I was in the Soviet

Union in 1987 I saw "The Killing Fields," Haing Ngro's brother Chan Sarum said in a waiting

# Repatriating Cambodians

BANGKOK, Aug 31, (Agencies): Dith Pran, the Cambodian reporter whose story was told in the movie "Killing Fields," and Haing Ngor, the Academy award-winning actor who portrayed him, discussed the return of Cambodian refugees with leaders of the Vietnamese-installed government in Phnom Penh,

Phnom Penh Radio, in a broadcast monitored in Bangkok yesterday, said the two Cambodians who now live in the United States met Prime Minister Hun Sen

Prime Minister Hun Sen said the government of the state of Cambodia is considering the problem of repatriation of Cambodian refugees from Thailand," the radio said. It said Hun Sen assured Dith Pran and Haing Ngor the return of the mor

than 300,000 refugees in Thailand would be carried out according to "principles of humanity and voluntary return. The official news agency quoted Hun Sen as describing "The Killing Fields" as "one of the most important events which deals with the suffering of the Cambodian people in the genocidal Pol Pot regime.

Yesterday's report was monitored in Bangkok today.

Dith Pran and Haig Ngor, who wonan Oscar for his role, traveled to Phnom Penh at the invitation of Hun Sen last Thursday.

Dith Pran escaped the Khmer Rouge massacres after a hazardous trek to Thailand through fields littered with the bones of the Khmer Rouges' victims.

room at Phnom Penh's airport. Only then did I know my brother was alive.'

While strolling along a bus tling street in the capital for the first time since the Khmer Rouge evacuated the entire city in 1975, Haing Ngor met a friend who had endured a Khmer Rouge prison with him. Together they discussed how lucky they were to have survived.

"Someone up there must be watching over me," Haing Ngor

Many friends and family members of the two visitors did not survive the murderous Khmer Rouge years, Haing Ngor's wife was among the victims and he hoped to pay homage at her grave.

During their stay, Dith Pran and Haing Ngor will visit several public memorials to the victims of the Khmer Rouge and meet prominent politicians.

Haing Ngor, a doctor by train-

ing, said he would discuss his hopes to build a medical school and a psychiatric hospital in Cambodia. He brought in some medical supplies on this visit.

"I want to help rebuild my country," he told Reuters in an interview in the Cambodian

Dith Pran is researching an article for the New York Times, where he works as a photographer, and he has appeared at many of his meetings with notebook and tape recorder in

Prior to their visit here, both men visited a refugee camp along the Thai-Cambodian border, where 300,000 Cambodians, officially classified as displaced

persons, live and are unable to Haing Ngor was barred from one refugee camp inhabited by

supporters of Prince Sihanouk. They accused him of siding with the government in Phnom Penh.

amid fresh Soviet overtures to improve relations with

The US-Japanese assurances were made today at a

Interest a surfament were made today at a meeting between visiting US navy secretary and Japanese state minister for defence affairs.

The American official was quoted here as saying there was a big gap between Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev's speeches and his deeds and that his peace initiatives were prompted by the solidarity of the West

Many Japanese are under the impression that their

country is at stake because "it is at a stone's throw from the Soviet Union." (KUNA)

Conference postponed: A UNESCO CON-

ference on education scheduled for Beijing in late

August has been postponed for three months,

apparently due to concern over China's political situation, a UNESCO official said today.

French pressure group formed after the Chinese government erackdown in June on the democracy

"I can only guess the postponement was due to events here," said the official of the United Nations

Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation in

Beijing.
The conference, which is to cover education

quality and its needs for the 21st century, as to be held

between Aug 28 and Sept 2, but has been rescheduled

No reason has been given for postponing the onference, but the plan has been criticised by a

### Rouge: **Hun Sen** BANGKOK, Aug 23, (Agencies): Prime Minister Hun Sen of

for Khmer

No role

the Vietnamese-backed Cambodian government left for Paris peace talks today declaring he would never agree to any Rouge resistance group, the government news agency said. In Bangkok Thai Foreign Minister Siddhi Savetsila said he

feared that the talks, due to resume in Paris next week, were unlikely to bring a comprehensive settlement to the decadelong Cambodian conflict. The SPK news agency quoted Hun Sen as saying his govern-

ment "cannot accept any role" for the Khmer Rouge in a political settlement. He said a political role for the Khmer Rouge could lead to their

return to full power. "We cannot reach any agreement if we fail to work out measures to prevent the resur-gence of the genocidal (Khmer Rouge) regime and the outbreak of a civil war in Cambodia," the agency quoted him as saying before he left for Paris.

Stance The report reaffirmed earlier statements by Hun Sen that markedly loughened his negotiating stance. For several years Hun Sen, himself a former Khmer Rouge military commander, has said the Khmer Rouge would be allowed to have a political role as long as their top leaders were banned

The Khmer Rouge are blamed for the deaths of more than one million people during their time in power in 1975 until their ouster by a Vietnamese invasion in

Hun Sen said his main differences with non-communist resistance leader Prince Norodom Sihanouk were over the Khmer Rouge.

Sihanouk has insisted that the Khmer Rouge be given a part in the government to prevent them and their estimated 30,000 troops from continuing the guerrilla war.

Hun Sen said Sihanouk would be allowed to have a leading role in post-settlement Cambodia "if he joins the Cambodian people to oppose the universally-con-demned (former Khmer Rouge leader) Pol Pot junta."

To this end he should dissociate himself from the alliance with the Pol Potist criminals." he

said. Indonesian peace plan for Cambodia, the Phnom Penh govern-

ment has made a significant con-

cession to resistance demands with its own counter-proposals. Proposals

At an international conference in Paris last night, the Phnom Penh delegation proposed that free elections be held in Cambodia six months after the signing of ceasefire accord, doubling the time it was prepared to wait before a vote.

An said after presenting the proposals to the conference it was the first time the Cambodian government had agreed to wait six months before holding polls. Prime Minister Hun Sen has

Deputy Foreign Minister Sok

previously insisted polls be held three months after the withdrawal of Vietnamese troops at the end of the September, the date Phnom Penh has set for a ceasefire after 10 years of guerrilla war. The three resistance factions

led by Prince Norodom Sihanouk say three months would not be enough to organise free elec-Sok An said the concession

was a significant one on the part of his government, which reckons it would win 80 percent of the vote in a free election. Sok An presented the plan at a meeting of the so-called "ad hoc"

committee, made up of the Cambodian factions and the conference's co-presidents, France and Indonesia.

The committee met to discuss an earlier Franco-Indonesian plan for a three-tiered interim administration.

Under the plan resistance leader Sihanouk would become head of state with full powers over foreign policy and defence.

He would also preside over a "council of state" made up of representatives of the four factions, which would organise free

elections within a year of a

### Power Hun Sen would remain as

prime minister, but would have to give some ministerial responsibility to the other factions. The resistance factions

declined comment on the Franco-Indonesian plan, but Sok An said Phnom Penh had rejected it because it gave too much power to the resistance.

Foreign Minister Siddhi told reporters Thailand would continue to push for the inclusion of the Khmer Rouge to prevent more fighting.

### NEWS IN BRIEF

Dancers defect: Three dancers, two from the People's Republic of China and one from the Soviet Union, defected to the United States after performances at the 4th annual World Folk Fest, police said The dancers were identified as Chen Li, 24, and

Zhe Quian, 27, both from Guizhou. China, and Svetlana Kirenko, 32, from the Donetsk region of the Ukraine.

The Chinese dancers, who defected on Aug 18, "left apparently without saying anything and later notified their (host) family that everything was fine, that they were defecting," said Sgr. Dave Caron.

The Chinese dancers (St. Aug. 2) 10 World Folks

The last performance of the Aug 12-19 World Folk Fest was held Saturday night. The Soviet dancers on Monday night, however, "put on a special guest performance for the people here in town," about 40 miles south of Salt Lake City, he said. (UPI)

Crackdown launched: The government launched a crackdown today on barbershops, disco clubs, massage parlours and dance halls that provide sexual services or lewd performances, officials said. Regulations will be tightened to allow officials to shut down barbershops and beauty pariours providing sexual services, they said.

Many barbershops in South Korea employ women attendants to provide customers with sexual services. Some in downtown Seoul have showers and beds hidden away in back rooms for such purposes. (AP)

Japan assures: Japan and the US have reiterated their adherence to security and military

Under local statutes, only men can be flogged and "the instrument used shall be a light

cane or rattan of a type approved by the governor." The maximum number of strokes that can be applied ranges from 18 for offenders aged 17 or older to six for offenders under

The sentence is carried out by a correctional services department staff member in the presence of a doctor.

### Hong Kong decides to abolish flogging HONG KONG, Aug 23, (AP): The government announced today it will abolish flog-"The decline in the use of corporal punishment as a sentencing option to the point where ging, a criminal punishment once widely used

it is now rarely used indicates clearly that it in Hong Kong during the heyday of the Britcannot be regarded as an effective deterrent, ish empire. The use of the cane already has declined and is clearly not seen as such by the courts." markedly. Hong Kong courts ordered only two floggings this year compared with 476 in

# **Police** tear-gas Tutu and children

CAPE TOWN, Aug 23, (AP): Police fired tear gas today at thousands of anti-apartheid activists including hundreds of children and Archbishop Desmond Tutu, as political unrest worsened in black and mixedrace townships outside Cape

Several columns of black smoke from burning street barricades could be seen across the densely populated Cape flats. northeast of the city centre. Police headquarters reported clashes between officers and stone-throwing crowds in at least seven communities.

The unrest has continued almost unabated for more than three weeks, coinciding with the launch of a nation-wide defiance campaign organised by major anti-apartheid groups. The Cape Town area has been by far the most troubled area in the country, experiencing the most sus-tained series of confrontations in

Tutu, leader of the Anglican church in southern Africa, tried to mediate between police offcials and protesting youths in the black township of Guguletu.

The archbishop had persuaded the youths to call off a planned march from a high school to a police station, and instead arranged for a small delegation to go to the station to present various gievances.

But police-fired tear gas at Tutu and about 1,000 other people as they emerged from a church where the archbishop had been reporting on the latest developments.

Police also used tear-gas on several thousand marchers at the University of the Western Cape, a milititantly anti-government school where most students are

Tear-gas was fied at the marchers, who included teachers, students and workers, as they reached the main gate of the campus, leading out to a highway. The marchers carried placards supporting the defiance campaign and criticizing police

action against activists. Organisers said further protets were planned to oppose the visit to South Africa by an international rugby team, which activists say is undermining the sports boycott imposed to protest apartheid. The visiting team is scheduled to play South Africa's national team in Cape

Town on Saturday. An extreme right-wing member of parliament who tried to evict a Taiwanese family from a whites-only area has apologised to Taiwan's envoy in Pretoria. according to a letter published today.

Frank Le Roux, whose Conservative Party (CP) advocates hardline race segregation, enraged South Africa's Chinese community and sparked a political row this week by telling estate agents to evict "Mountain" Lee, his wife and two children from his luxury house in a

The government, anxious to maintain a reformist image abroad in the run-up to next month's general election, swiftly condemend the move and apologised to the Taiwanese embassy.

■ Seven African leaders yesterday handed President Mobutu Sese-Seko of Zaire the task of revitalising peace effort between Angola's Marxist government and Western-backed rebels.

The eight-nation Special Peace Committee on Angola also charged Mobutu with mediating an end to military actions by Jonas Savimbi's Union of the Total Independence of Angola. or UNITA, in violation of June 24 ceasefire.

At the end of five hours of talks in Harare, the committee said in a communique it reaffirmed Mobutu's role as the main mediator between the two sides in Angola's 14-year civil war.

The communique said the African leaders in Harare reiterated their support for a sixpoint agreement between President Jose Eduardo dos Santos of Angola and Savimbi at a June 22 summit of 18 African leaders at Mobutu's palace at Gbadolite, Zaire.

**Mozambique:** Right-wing Renamo guerrillas attacked a village in the Boane district near Maputo, killing at least I I people and abducting an unknown number, the Noticias newspaper

reported today.

The attack Monday on a group of peasant women on their way to the fields occurred just outside the village of Massaca-1 in the district of Boane, 19 miles (30 km) west of Maputo, at around 7:30 am.

The guerrillas wounded and abducted an unknown number of people, mainly women and children, the newspaper repor-



An unidentified man prays on the shore of the Thames near the site where the Marchioness sank. (Reuter

Mazowiecki with Solidarity adv-

isor Jacek Kuron. (Reuter wire-

Army and police have reserva-tions about forming a non-com-

munist government but

President Jaruzelski promised to

The communist politburo met

said exactly how many

yesterday to fashion its position.

ministries it wants, but it wants to

be treated as a full governing

Afterward, party spokesman

Jan Bisztyga repored that party

first secretary Mieczyslaw F.

Rakowski and Soviet leader

Mikhail S. Gorbachev had

agreed in a 40-minute telephone

conversation that solving Poland's problems "is impossi-

Party to play an active role as a

minority member in a Solidarity-

led coalition saying the country's

problems cannot be resolved

without help from the commun-

Gorbachev's remarks, yester-

day were interpreted as Kremlin support for democratic reforms

in Poland and a warning to Pol-

ish communists to play a positive

rather than a destructive role in a

US President George Bush said today that Gorbachev's

reported counsel to Poland's

communists to take part in the

new government there was "very

Greek bid to end symbol of animosity

Files to be burned

ATHENS. Aug 23. (AP): Security files on Greeks involved in the

communist uprising 40 years ago, will be burned to end a lingering symbol of animosity between rightists and leftists, the government

The files were compiled on persons considered a threat to public security since the early 1940s and stored in the dusty, dank basement of

Athens' security police headquarters.

They will be burned Aug 29 in the furnaces of a steel plant outside the

He said a ceremonial parliamentary session marking the 40th anniver-

The civil war between 1946 and 1949, pitted families against each other

sary of the end of the Greek civil war will be held the same day prior to the

over political ideology. Tens of thousands of persons were killed and

wounded while thousands of others fearing reprisals fled the country as

government forces backed by Britain and the United States forced the

Personalities included among the security files are communist mem-

bers of parliament and internationally acclaimed composer Mikis

Theodorakis, who spent years in prison and exile on barren Greek islands

capital, said government spokesman Athanassios Kanellopoulos.

Solidarity-led government.

try to gain their support.

more posts

Gorbachev advises Poles

WARSAW, Aug 23, (Agencies): Prime Minister-designate

Tadeusz Mazowiecki committed

himself today to giving the Com-

munist Party more than two min-

istries in his Solidarity-led gover-

nment, saying anything less

The Parliament, where

Solidarity delegates have com-

bined with two minor parties

long allied with the communists

to form a new coalition, was

scheduled to meet today and vote

tomorrow on the prime mini-

The communists, who already

had been promised control of the

army and police with the key

ministries of defence and interior, had threatened in a cen-

tral committee statement Sun-

day to withhold support for

Mazowiecki unless it was given a

number of government posts

that "correspond to its state and

total negation would be a trap for the country." Mazowiecki said

today. "There is no opposition in

the world which at the same time

has the army and security

services and remains the opposi-

"Our new partners must not

feel like secondary partners,

Mazowiecki said during his first

meeting with the Solidarity

Parliament caucus since being

nominated prime minister Satur-

day by communist President

many government ministries would be offered to the Com-

munists, or to Solidarity and the

two minor parties. He said he

plans to present a government

Solidarity lawmakers that he had

Jaruzelski's assurance the army

and security forces would co-

operate with a government led by

Solidarity, which the govern-

ment had long sought to repress

Mazowiecki said he would

meet to night with the Democrats

and Peasants, the two minor par-

ties that joined Solidarity in a

parliamentary majority and

pushed Jaruzekski to nominate

■ Mazowiecki said today the

public burning of the files.

communists to capitulate.

for his leftist beliefs.

Mazowiecki told the

Mazowiecki did not say how

Wojciech Jaruzelski.

within a week.

Mazowiecki.

'The Communist Party in

ster's nomination.

political potential."

could cause serious tensions.

# Inquests open into Thames deaths

# More bodies found

LONDON, Aug 23. (Agencies): Thirteen more bodies have been recovered from the river Thames, bringing to 44 the number of people known to have died when a pleasure boat sank after being rammed by a dredger, police said today. Police believe the death toll from Sunday's coll-

ision could be as high as 57, meaning 13 people are still unaccounted for. Seventy-nine people on board the Marchioness survived.

A spokesman for Scotland Yard said the latest A spokesman for scotland that said the latest bodies were recovered from the river last night and early today in several spots, some carried miles (kilometres) from the accident scene by strong tides.

Inquests into eight of the deaths opened at a London coroner's court today, and were adjourned to the strong of the strong

until Sept 20 when other inquiries are expected to be completed. Sixteen inquests opened yesterday were adjourned to the same date.

Dr William Dolman, an assistant deputy coroner, offered his sympathy to the bereaved relatives and

"As the days pass the River Thames yields up the victims and the true magnitude of the tragedy has become apparent," he said.

The 90-ton Marchioness, carrying revellers on a

late-night party cruise, capsized immediately after being hit by the 1,475-ton dredger Bowbelle near

26th birthday party of a London financier, was licensed to carry 149 passengers and two crew inem-

bers.

Meanwhile, safety regulations announced in the wake of Sunday's sinking took effect, and some tour boats refrained from motoring past the salvaged

pleasure boat, lying on a riverbank. Police detective chief superintendent Michael Purchase, who testified at the opening of an inquest," said blood alcohol tests on the Bowbelle's seven crew members and the Marchioness' surviving crew member proved negative.

New regulations for charter vessels on the Thames took effect yesterday:
Transport Secretary Cecil Parkinson decreed or

Monday that captains must leave ashore a record of passenger totals before setting sail and must give airline-style safety instructions to passengers.

On the Thames, crewmen based at Westminster.

pier, near the houses of Parliament, decided yester-day to cancel pleasure boat sailings until the wreck-age of the Marchioness is removed, said the Transport and General Workers Union.

The men feel very sad about what has happened and they feel they just can't operate while the Marchioness wreck is still lying there," said union spok-esman Michael Cashman.

# Human ا chainto unchain Baltic

RIGA, Soviet Union, Aug. 23 (Agencies): Lithuanians Latvians and Estomans demand. ing more autonomy from Moscow demonstrated today to mark the 50th anniversary of a Nazi-Soviet pact that wiped their homelands off the map as independent states.

From the Gulf of Finland in the north to Vilnius near the Pol ish border in the south, men women and children carrying the flags of their once indepen-dent republics, turned out to con-demathe 1939 Molotov-Ribbentrop pact.
The highpoint of the day was

when an estimated half a million. people formed a human chain centred on the Latvian capital, Riga, running 600 km (375 miles) along the length of all three

Demonstrations were also scheduled for the southwestern republic of Moldavia, which was also seized by the Soviet Union

from Romania under the pact local activists said.

"Soviet policy here is simply that of a colonial power," said Janis Jurkens, a spokesman for the Latvian Popular Front, a radical mass movement which organised the chain together with the Estonian Popular Front and Lithuania's Sajudis organ-

"We have the taste of freedom and you cannot wash that away with laws and decrees."

Central Soviet newspapers, meanwhile, stepped up a propaganda campaign against "nationalist extremists" in the three republics, with the Communist Party daily Pravda accusing leaders of Sajudis of hypocr-

Hundreds of people gathered in the centre of the Latvian capital at Riga's Freedom Monument, which was strewn with multi-coloured wreaths.

Among the garlands was a bunch of red and white carna-tions from Poland's Solidarity movement, while other flowers had been arranged to depict flags dating from the three republics' two decades of independence which ended in 1940.

Local authorities in the city hastily blotted out a spray-painted slogan in Latvian on a nearby wall, referring to the "genocide of the Latvians" under Soviet

dictator Josef Stalin. But they could not prevent a brisk trade in posters with similar slogans at nearby shops. These also sold Latvian flags and calcudars depicting Hitler and Stalin grasping the Baltic republics and Poland with bloody hands.

In the Lithuanian capital. Vilnius, several thousand people gathered for an afternoon rally organised by the Independence Union, an umbrella organisation for radical groups pressing for immediate independence from Moscow.

Sajudis told Reuters others were in the city's cathedral square, where some 240 people were staging a one-day hunger strike to protest against the secret protocols to the Nazi-Soviet agreement. Lithuanian flags were draped in black as a sign of

mourning.
The human chain chinaxed a series of protests marking the anniversary of the treaty. In Tallinn, the state-run radio told participants how to get to their spots on the chain, and organisers arranged news con-

ferences, meetings and concerts.

The Estoman people are very united and the mood is very good," said Ulo Kaevats, amen-ber of the Estonian People's Front, one of the grassroots groups that organised the chain. The protests "are dedicated to victory over the evil that the pact and the Soviet occupation

begot," he said. In Vilnius, Sajudis leaders approved their most explicit and radical demand so far for independence from the Soviet

Some 170 leaders of the group voted to call for "the creation of an independent democratic Liftusinian republic not under the power of the Sovier Union." They also branded the 1940 Soviet annexation of the republic. "an occupation."

The vote followed criticism in

the daily Pravda, which des-cribed Sajudis leaders as increasingly "tendentious" and accused them of distorting his tory and seeking full secession from the Soviet Union.

■ On the eve of the 50th anniver sary of the Molotov-Ribbentrop Pact, the Polish Communist Party yesterday condemned the Soviet-German treaty's secret protocol that resulted in parti-tion of Poland at the start of World War II.

West Germany observed the anniversary today with a stream of rueful commentaries and some bre documentaries showing Hitler plotting World War Two 

### Reds to get Turkey to close rail link to Europe

ANKARA, Aug 23, (Agencies): Turkey, which this week began requiring visas for Bulgarian Turks, will close its rail link to Europe to prevent entry by ethnic Turks travelling without visas, a Foreign Ministry spokesman said

Turkey decided on Monday to require visas from ethnic Turks seeking to emigrate from Bulgaria. It said the regulation, which took effect yesterday, would be in force until a comprehensive immigration agreement was negotiated with Bulgaria. About 310,000 ethnic Turks from Bul-garia have flooded into Turkey in the past three month Spokesman Murat Sungar told

reporters that the train service would stop on Friday and that all affected countries had already been informed.

The single European train which travels daily between Munich and Istanbul goes through Austria, Yugoslavia and Bulgaria. It is Turkey's only rail outlet to those countries. Sungar said Turkey could

review its decision if the Bulgarian povernment guaranteed that it would not send immigrants without visas on the trains.

Last week, Turkey barred indefinitely the entry of a Bulgarian train that carried an average of 600 ethnic Turks daily to Turkey.

A group of 522 ethnic Turks without visas were aboard the European train yesterday. Turkish officials tried to turn them back, but later admitted them when they refused to go back and some tried to jump from the windows of the train.

ble" without the communist Polish United Workers Party.
Gorbachev advised the defeated Polish Communist The immigrants say they are fleeing Bulgaria's harsh assimilation campaign, which has included, among other things, for-ced change of their Muslim names to Slavic ones. They say they have been fined and beaten for speaking Turkish in public and for practis-ing Islamic rites.

A Turkish Foreign Ministry statement said on Monday the visa requirement was prompted by Bulgaria's refusal to start talks on an immigration agreement that would protect the rights of ethnic Turks, coming to Turkey. The visa requirement will allow Turkey to control the peace of the

influx, work toward reunification of divided families and reject would-be immigrants deemed undesirable, Foreign Ministry

officials said. The first immigrant from Bul-garia who crossed the border with a valid visa said thousands of ethnic Turks were kept waiting on the Bulgarian side of the frontier, the semi-official Anatolia news agency reported today.

Anatolia quoted Ahmet Dusmushev as saying that the wouldbe-immigrants were waiting "in miserable conditions, with little water or food."

"They cannot go back, they cannot go forward. Some of them have sold their houses," Durantshev told Anatolia. The dispatch said Durmushev had a 15-day visa but did not intend to go back. ■ Members of a US congressional delegation condemned Bulgaria yesterday for forcing its ethnic Turkish minority to move to

# Refugee wave to West swells

Bonn closes Prague embassy BONN, Aug 23, (AP): More than 2,000 East Germans have fled to the West in the past four days, swelling a

wave of refugees that has strained relations with East Berlin.

A Foreign Ministry said today that 2,000 people who crossed the Hungarian border into Austria had applied to the West German embassyin Vienna for travel documents between Saturday and early Tuesday.

That brings the number of illegal escapes to about 3,300 so far this month, the source said, speaking on

West Germany expects more than 100,000 East German refugees by the end of the year.

The source also said there were nearly 140 East Germans sheltered at Bonn's embassy in Prague.

Czechoslovakia. That mission was closed this morning because diplomats' ability to house or help the

Bonn also has temporarily shut down its representations in East Berlin, where 116 East Germans are holed up, and in Budapest, where 171 are taking refuge. There is also one East German at the West German embassy in Warsaw.

Although the Budapest embassy gates have locked out hundreds of new East German arrivals over the past week, West German envoys have been quietly issuing passports to the would-be emigres outside the mission grounds.

That has allowed those East Germans willing to sneak across go directly to West Germany, instead of having to seek travel documents from Bonn's embassy in Vienna.

Foreign Ministry officials said last week that more than 1,000 passports had been given to East Germans in Budapest after the embassy closed. Spokesman Peter Rothen said today that the ministry would not disclose the more recent total because of the sensitivity surrounding the

refugee issue. The East German government of Erich Honecker has accused West Germany of instigating the escapes and warned that relations will suffer if Bonn contin-

ues to harbour the refugees. Chancellor Helmut Kohl said yesterday that he is willing to meet with Honecker personally to try to resolve the problem, but continued the flood can be checked only when East Berlin gives in to the demands of the East German public for social

While the communist parties in Poland and Hungary have loosened their grip on power, Honecker has held fast to hardline policies on travel and free expression.

Those fleeing across neighbouring Hungary's porous border with Austria have said they abandoned East Germany with a sense of hopelessness that the system would ever change.

The East-West German crisis was exacerbated by the shooting death late Monday of an East German trying to flee across the Hungary-Austria border with his wife and child. Hungary's MTI news agency

said the man, Kurt-Werner Schulz, struggled with a Hungarian border guard who tried to intercept his flight, and that an accidental firing from the guard's handgun fatally wounded Schulz.

The West German Foreign Ministry has demanded an explanation and assurances from Budapest that armed force will not be used against East German



A Hungarian border guard offers a drink to a distraught East German trying to cross into Austria after he was informed that he must go back. (Reuter wirephoto)



An East German refugee who swam into Austria across the Neusied! lake on the border with Hungary tries out a pair of shoes donated by Austrians (Reuter wirephoto)

# Party manager dropped as Kohl launches 1990 election campaign

BONN, Aug 23, (Reuter): Facing foes on both left and right in West Germany's general elections next year, Chancellor Helmut Kohl has launched his campaign by picking a fight within his own party.

Kohl stunned his Christian Democratic Party (CDU) on Monday by dumping party manager Heiner Geissler, a prominent liberal with wide support, after 12 years in his job.

After other CDU leaders and leading newspapers warned that Kohl was shifting the party to the right, the chancellor pulled another surprise yesterday by

naming foreign policy expert Volker Ruebe as the party's next general secretary. Kohl, whose choice will have to be approved by

the party's annual convention in Bremen in September, admitted at a press conference that he expected internal criticism triggered by Geissler's sacking to

"We will have a lively discussion on Monday," he said, referring to the next meeting of the CDU's party presidium, which he did not inform of his decision in advance. But he said he expected the convention to approve Ruehe. Initial reactions pointed to more than just one lively meeting. West German television said about 500 CDU

members had called the party headquarters after Geissler's firing, almost all to complain against it. The CDU, senior partner in Kohl's seven-yearcoalition with the small Free Democratic Party (FDP), has lost votes to the radical-right.

Republicans in three elections this year. Kohl noted the party faced a further eight polls

next year, including the general elections in December, and said he wanted to bring in a younger man to run the campaign.

Without going into details, Kohl made it clear he felt Geissler, who enjoyed wide respect within the party, had become too independent and powerful

A US military plane carrying West German Chancellor Helmut Kohl aborted its takeoff from West Berlin yesterday after a bird flew into an engine a source close to Kohlsaid. No one was hurt

# Stop expulsions, asks Senegal Sing Stop expulsions in territorial dispute with Mauritania

DAKAR, Aug 23, (UPI): Senegal said yesterday Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak has agreed to try and mediate in an ethnic and territorial dispute with Mauritania that led the two countries to sever diplomatic relations and renewed fears of war between the African neigh-

But the government of Senegalese President Abdou Diouf said it would use "all means necessary" to defend its territory and urged Mauritania to stop forcibly deporting thousands of black Mauritanians to Senegal.

Mubarak will visit both Senegal and Mauritania over the first 10 days of September in his capacity as the current head of the Organisation of African Unity to try and resolve the bitter five-month-old dispute, Foreign Minister Ibrahima Fall told a news conference.

"It is clear that Senegal remains attached to resolving the conflict by peaceful means, that this is its preferred way and that Senegal will continue to work for a global and peaceful solution." said the

"But let there be no mistake about the

determination of Senegal to defend its territorial integrity, its sovereignty and its independence by all the necessary means. the foreign minister said.

Fall called on Mauritania to halt its policy of forcibly deporting black Mauritanians to the River Senegal that runs along the frontier with Senegal. He said 40,000 Mauritanians had been pushed over the border in this way so far, many of them camping on the Senegalese side of the frontier. Nouakchott must stop the ethnic expulsions "if not that is going to trouble peace in the region," he said.

Senegal formally broke off diplomatic relations Monday with Mauritania and ordered the last two Mauritanian diplomats out of Dakar in retaliation for the expulsion of the Senegalese ambassador Ousmane Camara for "activities incompatible with his status." Camara was to return to Dakar yesterday with his staff and the embassy was to be closed.

Troops have been massed on both sides of the Senegalese-Mauritanian border since hundreds of people were killed in ethnic and nationalistic rioting swept through the two capitals in April.

# Back new cabinets But let there be no mistake about the peace in the region," he said. But let there be no mistake about the peace in the region, he said. But let there be no mistake about the peace in the region, he said. Back new cabinets, Back new cabinets, Back new cabinets, But let there be no mistake about the peace in the region, he said. Back new cabinets, Back new c

Khamenei's appeal for a speedy vote of confidence in Rafsanjani's

Deputies "can investigate and vote freely for the cabinet ministers," Khamenei said. "But I would like to say that today it is not expedient to leave a ministry without a minister ... in these

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sensitive circumstances."
He noted: "Frankly, in these times, every single day is crucial. If one of these ministries is left without someone in charge, even for a day or a week, a big part of the people's affairs will be left

undone. This is not fair." Rafsanjani dumped hardline interior minister Ali Akbar Mohtashemi, Intelligence Minister Mohammed Reyshahri and other radicals in his proposed cabinet. Musavi's post was scrapped in the constitutional changes designed to eliminate competing power centres that had paralyzed much of the decision-making process for

Rafsanjani has brought in a group of technocrats to revitalize Iran's stagnant economy. More than half of Parliament had called on him to keep Mohtashemi as interior minister.

The radicals wield considerawhere Rafsanjani was replaced as speaker by hardiner Mehdi Karrubi, his former deputy and a leading advocate of the spread of Khomeini's Islamic revolution.

Rafsanjani, in an apparent attempt to pacify his critics, told Iranian diplomats gathered in Tehran today that his policies do not deviate from Khomeini's

"What exists in our country ... is the presence of different tastes and currents of thought, and not a power struggle," Tehran Radio quoted him as saying.

On his policies, he noted: "Different times create different conditions which could affect

"However, the effect will only be on tactics and not on principles." he said.

Iran was "prepared to establish friendly relations with all countries, except two or three," the radio quoted him as saying.

■ The United Nations began two days of talks with Iraq and Iran today in an effort to revive stalled attempts to achieve a permanent peace settlement.

# Mosaics probe

INDIANAPOLIS, Indiana, Aug 23, (AP): Two officers of Merchants National Corp. are under investiga-tion by a US grand jury for loaning \$1.2 million for the purchase of some at. Amuton for the purchase of some sixth-century mosaics taken from a church in Cyprus, according to a report published today.

A grand jury is a panel of citizens who review evidence and decide

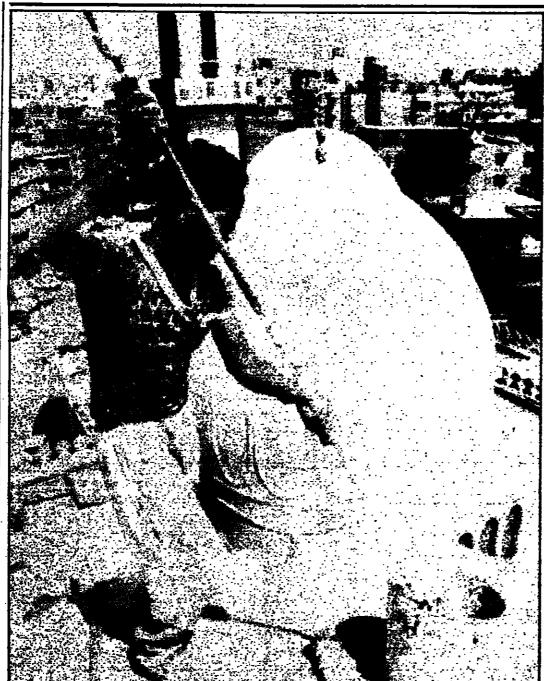
whether a case should go to trial and, if so, which charges should be filed.
US attorney Deborah Daniels
could not be reached immediately to

confirm the report in the Indianapolis Star newspaper that Otto N. Frenzel III, chairman of Merchants National, and a Merchants National Bank vice-president, Timothy Massey, were the target of an investiga-Frenzel and Massey approved the loan last summer to Peg & Goldberg,

a Carmel, Indiana, art dealer who purchased the four mosiacs in Switzerland. Earlier this month, a US judge in Indianapolis ordered Ms Goldberg to return the mosaics to the Republic of Cyprus and the Greek Orthodox Church of Cyprus. Ms Goldberg filed a notice of appeal

An art dealer has filed notice in US district court that she will appeal a judge's ruling that four rare sixthcentury Christian mosaics should be returned to Cyprus.

ing last year's ceasefire in the eight-year war with Iraq.



it's a whitewash

An Egyptian worker whitewashes one of three domes on top of Al Roushd Mosque in Cairo. The

mosque, built in 1968, receives a new coat of paint every 10 years. (Reuter wirephoto)

# weak: Shamir

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM, Aug 23, (Reuter): Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir today described as a sign of weakness a PLO ban on meetings between Palestin-ians from the occupied areas and Israeli officials.

Shamir's office said the premier told visiting US Congressman Bill Paxon that he recently met a number of "educated and experienced" Palestinians who were convinced he wanted peace and this shocked the Palestine Liberation

Organisation... Several local Palestinians have met Shamir in the past few months but they insist they told the Israeli leader only the PLO could make peace with the Jewish state.

Salah Khalaf, Yasser Arafat's deputy in the mainstream PLO group Fatah, told French radio yesterday: "We have decided to stop contacts with the Israelis in spite of our conviction that these contacts allow a rapprochement between the two points of view and despite having encouraged

such contacts in the past." Khalaf, also known as Abu Iyad, said the decision was taken after the US delegation holding talks with the PLO in Tunis insisted that a solution could only be negotiated with Israel by Palestinians in the West Bank and Gaza Strip.

# US asks for access

WASHINGTON, Aug 23, (Reuter): The United States has asked Israel to give it unrestricted access to the family of a Palestinian-American boy found dead in the occupied West Bank, the State Department said yesterday.

The Israeli government has cordoned off the home of the parents of Amjad Hussein Jibreen, 14, who was found dead last Friday by an Arab shepherd

outside the town of Ramallah.

Outside the town of Ramalian.

News of the death triggered Palestinian unrest and led the Army last Saturday to seal off Ramaliah and Al Birch, where the Jibreen home is located.

His body was exhumed after relatives said the boy was shot in the heart, his head was smashed and he had cigarette burns. He had been reported missing last

Wednesday.
Israeli military sources said on Monday he had been shot at close range. apparently by a pistol, and there were no signs of torture. The Army denied responsibility for his death.

Asked by reporters if the United States was satisfied with this explanation, Boucher said the United States has not yet received a response to its request for

an official Israeli investigation into his death.

US officials from the consulate in occupied Jerusalem have been in touch with the Jibreen family, Boucher said. The United States has asked for unimpeded access to families of all Palestinian-Americans, he added.

"We have decided to stop Israeli-Palestinian contacts so that they will not be misunderstood," he said.

Shamir said in response: "This is a sign of weakness." Justice Minister Dan Meridor.

a member of Shamir's rightist Likud Party, said the PLO banned the contacts because it feared it would be excluded from the

peace process.
"It is a sign that if there is something that bothers, frightens, and sparks worry in the hearts of the PLO leaders, it is

exactly the issue we are advancing, the meetings and the idea of elections," he told Army radio.

Israel, which refuses to talk to the PLO on grounds it is a terrorist group, in April proposed elections in the occupied territories to choose Palestinians to negotiate limited self-rule.

Shamir hopes to find an alternative leadership to the PLO among Palestinians in the West Bank and Gaza, where the 1.7 million Arabs have been waging a revolt against Israeli rule for 20

# Plan for Afghan peace rejected

23, (AP): Anti-communist rebels today rejected Afghan President Najibullah's latest peace plan, saying it was a repackaged version

of old overtures. Najibullah Lefraye, spokes-man for the Afghan rebels' selfproclaimed government-in-exile, said the communist leader's socalled peace proposal is "a collection of bankrupt ideas that have been rejected by the mujahedeen."

Najibullah said yesterday, "Our people are fed up with the continuation of this war of attrition ... in which innocent people are dying. The government of Afghanistan is prepared to accept any suggestion toward a peaceful

"There is nothing new," said Azim Nasser-Zia, of the moderate National Islamic Front of Afghanistan. "Najib's just trying to use this for propaganda purposes and to keep himself in power.

"It's only new if he also steps side and the (ruling comm Afghanistan is out," be said. Najibullah said be was ready to

give up the presidency and even his life to achieve peace, but added that ignoring the reality of the party, armed forces and current situation in Afghanistan would only "intensify the war." Afghanistan's communist

leader, who goes by the single name of Najibullah called for elections within six months of a ceasefire in Afghanistan's 10-year-old civil war.

national peace conference attended by Afghanistan, Iran, Pakistan, India and China, with the United States and the Soviet Union acting as guarantors of an

Najibullah's newest proposal mirrors one he offered last October, as well as one Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev made to the United Nations last Decem-

Both offers were rejected by the Afghan rebels, who refused to stop fighting while Najibullah and the ist Party remained in

power in Kabul. Hamid Karzai, presidential spokesman for the interim rebel government, contended that Najibullah is reading a script authored by the Soviet Union.

"The proposals are coming directly from the Soviets since Najibullah doesn't speak with his own voice," said Karzai.

The rebel government, troubled by infighting, has rejected direct talks with Najibullah and has vowed to continue the war autil he abdicates power. They have been fighting to oust Kabui's communist government for more than a

In December 1979, Moscow sent in Red Army troops to replace one communist leader with another and put down the Muslim insurgency. The Soviet Union withdrew its soldiers from Afgbanistan last February. Western experts had predicted

the US-supported rebels would oust Najibullah's government soon after Soviet military forces withdrew. Six months later, they have failed twice to capture Jalalahad.

The government announced yesterday that a Spanish journalist who entered Afghanistan illegally with Muslim rebels was arrested three weeks ago in the southern city of Kandahar.

Jorge Juan Garcia is now in Kabul and is under investigation, Foreign Ministry spokesman Mohammad Nabi Amani said.

# **Aramaic still charms**

Jesus' language draws people to Maaloula

MAALOULA, Syria, Aug 23, (Reuter): The language used by Jesus Christ is drawing both Christian and Muslim pilgrims to this small Syrian town.

Maaloula's 5,000 inhabitants and 13,000 other people in nearby Bakhaa and Joubadeen still used Aramaic as their daily language.

"People who have lost all hope come here to pray for a miracle.' said Father Michael Zaaroura, a Catholic priest who is senior clergyman at the church of St Serge.
"It has a special charm and holy effect. I often see people with tears in their eyes when they hear the language which Jesus spoke and taught," he said.

Aramaic is a western Semitic language which was once the official language of the Persian empire. Although the teaching of Jesus

was preserved in Greek, scholars have found evidence they were translated from Aramaic. Aramaic remained in wide use until the Arabs conquered the region to spread the new faith of

It is closely related to another ancient language, Syriac, with which it is sometimes confused. but Aramaic is about 1,000 years older, Zaaroura said.

About 100,000 people in Syria speak Syriac, which is used in the liturgy of the Syriac church.

Zaaroura said Aramaic was passed from generation to gen-eration in Maaloula, 50 km (35 miles) northeast of Damascus. and the neighbouring towns but none of the people read or write it and all are able to speak Arabic with outsiders.

Peggy Say, the sister of Terry Anderson, the longest-held American kidnapped by pro-Iranian militants in Lebanon, visited Maaloula in February to pray for his release. Anderson, abducted in 1984, is still held.

Presidents and ordinary people have visited St Serge, parts of which date from the fourth cen-Syrian President Hafez Al

Assad, former US president Jimmy Carter, President Gustav Husak of Czechoslovakia and the wife of Austrian President Kurt Waldheim have visited the church, Zaaroura said.

Saints Serge and Bacchus, widely revered among eastern Christians, are said to have been officers of the Roman empire martyred in Syria about the end of the third century for refusing



Father Zaaroura at the church of St Sarge.

to take part in pagan rites. The church was built soon after 313, the year Constantine the Great ended official persecution of Christianity, which rapidly changed from a hunted underground cult to the empire's dominant faith.

The empire's conversion is reflected in the unique altar stones at St Serge. Icons covering the church

walls are also unique. The most famous, showing the Virgin holding the infant Jesus, is said to have been copied from a original by Saint Luke the evangelist, whom eastern Christians believe to have been a painter as well as a physician and writer.

A new hotel has been built in Maaloula to cater for foreigners 25,000 of whom visited last year - up from 18.000 in 1987

### **NEWS IN BRIEF**

Kurdish parliament: Leaders of 25 million Kurds spread through five countries have agreed on plans to set up a parliament-in-exile to promote the interests of their people, a Kurdish official said

Salah Imhor, who described himself as a "representative to the United Nations," said the agreement came at a meeting of 30 "experts" in Nations," said the agreement London last weekend. (AP)

Women pickpockets: Nine women pickpockets belonging to a clan that sends its ladies out to steal have been arrested, Egyptian police

said today.

The women were among 70 pickpockets rounded up in a one-day swoop to clean up Cairo's streets as hundreds of thousands of Arabs flooded into Egypt for summer vacations. The lightfingered clan, which has members scattered throughout lower Egypt, are called Hangaraniya. The name has no specific meaning

in Arabic, (Reuter) 3 soldiers killed: Three Turkish soldiers were killed and five wounded in an overnight gunbattle with separatist Kurdish rebels in southeast Turkey, official sources said today.

They said the clash with rebels of the outlawed Marxist Kurdish Workers Party (PKK) occurred yesterday afternoon on the slopes of the rugged Gabar mountain near Sirnak. Nearly 1,600 people have been killed in the PKK's five-year-old armed campaign for autonomy in southeast Turkey which they say is part of an ancient Kurdish homeland extending into Iran, Iraq and Syria. (Reuter)

UN urged: A Moroccan pressure group for the release of political prisoners asked the United Nations yesterday to send an urgent investigative mission to Morocco after the death of a hunger-striker in a Rabat

The Action Committee for the Liberation of Political Prisoners in Morocco said in a statement it sent a message to the president of the UN human rights sub-committee in Geneva asking for a UN inquiry mission. According to Moroccan Organisation for Human Rights, another pressure group, the Moroccan student, Abdelhak Chbadan, died Satur-day at the Al Alou prison in Rabat. He had started his hunger-strike in mid June. Three other hunger strikers are in a coma, human rights militants said. (UPI)

US hopes: The United States hopes that UN talks on the reunification of Cyprus can resume soon, State Department deputy spokesman Richard Boucher said yesterday.

Boucher told reporters the department had seen reports that Turkish Cypriot leader Rauf Denktash had rejected the United Nations plan for the negotiatoins, but had had no formal notification of a decision by the

Turkish Cypriot legislative assembly.

Cyprus President George Vassilou has said he would accept the UN suggestion for a federal republic, while Turkish Cypriots have strongly

Ouake kills 2: Severe earthquakes early this week spawned landslides that killed two people and hundreds of livestock, destroyed half a dozen bridges and left a major highway impassable, the Ethiopian news

Eight people also were injured in the four temblors that hit northeas-tern Ethiopia between Sunday and yesterday and registered as high as 6.5 on the open-ended Richter scale, the agency reported last night.

The fatalities occurred when landslides overturned four trucks as they surged across and badly damaged a 30-kilometre (19-mile) stretch of bighway leading to the Red Sea port of Assab, said the agency. (AP)

# Algerian Islamic party seeks legality

party has become the fifth Algerian opposition group to seek legal status under a new political system that aims to sweep away one-party socialist rule.

The Algerian news agency APS said the Islamic Salvation Front, which urged application of Islamic law, sub-mitted accreditation documents to the Interior Ministry

APS quoted a leader of the party, Abbassi Madani, as predicting that nearly three million of Algeria's 24 million people would seek membership in his party. This would make the party one of the main challenges to the ruling National Liberation Front (FLN) in local elec-

elections since independence in 1962.

Since riots swept the country it has begun a radical transformation from a one-party socialist state to a multiparty democracy.

Four political groups have registered under a law passed by the National Assembly last month: The centre-left Social Democratic Party and National Party for Solidarity and Development, the Communist Avant-Garde Socialist Party and the Rally for Culture and Democracy, which seeks more recognition for Algeria's non-Arab Berber

# Sudan extends truce

KHARTOUM, Aug 23. (AP): Sudan's military government will extend a unilateral ceasefire in the six-year-old civil war for another month, a senior officer said in remarks published today.

Brig. Dominic Kasiano was quoted by the armed forces newspaper as saying that the ceasefire renewal showed the government's 'good intentions' toward the rebels despite failure of the first round of peace talks between the two sides last week-

Whether the rebel Sudan People's Liberation Army would continue to hold its fire, as it has since last April, was questiona-

Kasiano said that the government, which took office after a military coup June 30, "has shown good intent of seeking to halt the bloodshed and find a durable and comprehensive solution to the question of southern Sudan."

He said the ceasefire will be extended until the end of Septem-

Kasiano's post as a member of the 15-man ruling council and the finality with which he spoke appeared to indicate that the extension already has been decided by the junta chaired by Lt Cen. Omar Hassan, Al

The rebels first declared a unilateral ceasefire last April to allow a massive United Nationsco-ordinated relief operation to distribute food and supplies to starving Sudanese in the south.

The rebels stretched their ceasefire until the end of June. Al Bashir's government, in turn, ordered a ceasefire during July and extended it until the end of this month. Fighting has ceased almost completely since April.

Kasiano told the armed forces newspaper that the talks last Saturday and Sunday with the rebel SPLA were "a positive step

in bringing viewpoints closer."

He brushed aside SPLA demands that the military government abide by peace framework agreements reached with the overthrown civilian government of premier Sadek El Mahdi. Kasiano said the accords had to be renegotiated because "we were not a party to them."

# KD10 million KFAED loan to Egypt

### Khorafi to sign steel agreement

the area.

gerous to them.

DIRECTOR of Operations at the Kuwait Fund for Arab Economic Development (KFAED) Hisham Ibrahim Al Wagayyan has said that KFAED has of late evaluated the development of the steel industries project in Halwan, Egypt and agreed to contribute to the financing of this project with KD10 million for twenty years at easy

He told a local newspaper that the relevant agreement on this project would be signed during the upcoming visit by HH the Amir to Egypt by Kuwait's Minister of Finance Jasem Mohammad Al Khorafi, the KFAED authorised board chairman and Egypt's Minister of State for Inter-national Co-operation Dr Moris Mak-

Study aid

suspended

if students

wed aliens

A NEW programme to institute the Kuwaiti-Egyptian Cultural Agreement will be signed by HH

the Amir during his visit to Cairo

at the end of this month, Salem Hamad Al Roumi, Director of

the Cultural Relations Depart-ment at the Ministry of Educa-

The programme includes granting scholarshis to 10

Kuwaiti students at Egyptian

universities and scholarships for

three Egyptian students to study

at Kuwait University. The minis-

try is granted scholarships from

25 different friendly countries

and these scholarships will meet

the needs of Kuwait in those

majors that are not offered by

Kuwait University, the official

applying for these scholarships

depend on the charter governing

dispensing scholarships by each

individual university. Some of

these scholarships comprise

limited payments to students and

others only exempt Kuwaiti

students from tuition fees, he

try has a law preventing Kuwaiti students who are on scholarship

abroad from getting married. But, he added that the terms of

the scholarship are suspended

and money that might have

already been spent on the student

has to be repaid — if the student

marries a non-Kuwaiti. He also

denied that the ministry obliges

students to work in government

departments on their return to

Kuwait after completing their

graduation. Graduates have the

right to work at any place of their choosing, he said.

Visit praised

KUWAIT. Aug 23. (KUNA): A Kuwaiti weekly magazine praised the historical visit, which

HH the Amir of Kuwait will

make to Egypt on Aug 28.
'Mirast Al-Ommah' magazine

indicated, in its latest issue, that

this historical visit will play an

important role in crystalising the

two countries joint stances to

HH the Amir is very well res-

pected by the Arab peoples, par-ticularly Egyptian people, the

The magazine also said the

visit comes at a time when the

Arab world is facing difficulties,

especially inside the occupied

achieve joint goals.

land and Lebenon.

weekly noted.

Roumi denied that the minis-

He added that conditions for

tion said.

Waqayyan said that there was a study under way aimed at expanding a polyester factory owned by the Egyptian Synthetic Silk Company, which would be one of the subjects to be discussed with the Egyptian officials during the Amir's visit to Cairo. **Funding** 

He added that discussions would deal with a number of proposed development projects for which Egypt would seek
KFAED funding, stressing the fact that
Egypt was one of the best clients of
KFAED which regularly paid its debts.
He pointd out that the KFAED started

operating in Egypt back in July 1964 with a loan offered to the Egyptian government for funding the Suez Canal upgrading project at 4 per cent interest rate, and that

Accident or arson?

THE influx of maids at Kuwaiti

houses is a common phen-

omenon that portends serious

repercussions and will have far-

reaching social effects, casting

apprehensive doubts on the

This "hypothesis" is based on the

housemaid having deeply ins-

talled herself as the "prime real keeper of the house." in the

absence of housewives away

A local daily has surveyed a

number of Kuwaiti families to

sound them out on the escalating

issue of 'hired house help', focusing attention on what husbands

Misaad Al Doukhi has said

that the presence of housemaids

with the Kuwaiti family com-

munity is encouraged by a num-ber of factors. These ranged from

being a necessary ostentatious social show-off, particularly

when the house harbours more

than one maid, and the absence

of housewives from home. The husbands are to blame being

He pointed out that the

immediate effect of the presence

of a housemaid at home is the

growing away by family mem-

decision makers.

had to say on this issue.

from home

An Egyptian resident of Al Zour area claimed yester-

day that he lost over KD7,000 in damages as a result

of fire which broke out in the house while he was

away in Egypt. The man, Waheed Abdul Fattah

supplied a certificate from the Investigations Depar-

tment of the Interior Ministry which assessed

damages of electrical appliances at KD4,000,

damages to furniture at KD1,500 in addition to

burnt-out cash of over KD1,500. Abdul Fattah

claimed that his house caught fire from a neigh-bouring house and said that it was earlier reported

that teenagers were setting fire to some houses in

Influx of house help makes

their beck-and-call.

women irresponsible: husbands

bers from self-dependence as a

natural outcome of the fact that

these obedient creatures are at

house, every one in the family,

have to rely on themselves to get

things done and develop a sense

of responsibility, he added. Ghassan Mustafa, said that he

is totally against the idea of

admitting house-maids into the

family. He cited prevalence of

hair-raising stories of how some

husbands eventually hooked up

with the maid, ushering in a

dramatic undoing of their family

consented to hire house help at the instance of their wives, high-

lighting the indescribable serious effects of housemaids on child

Hamed Abdullah Al Rshoo.

said although the presence of

housemaids at home would find

justifications in today's demand-

ing family life requirements, it is

vital to delegate their respon-

sibilities so as not end up filling

the place of one family member,

or be in charge of child raising.

upbringing.

Justifications

He blamed all husbands who

Had there been no maids in the

the loan was fully paid up, and that the KFAED had up to 1988 offered Egypt a total of KD76,700.00 millions in loans to fund different kinds of projects in the country's vital economic enterprises.

Waqqayan said that KFAED also offered a total of 360 loans with a total value of KD1584 millions to 65 countries. of which KD1200 had been drawn and KD374 million repaid at an average interest rate of 2-3 per cent, and that 42 other countries, including Arab and developing states, benefitted from KD18.5 million paid in 77 grants.

He added that the KFAED-extended loans went to 16 Arab countries, 30

But Abdul Fattah blamed the firemen for prevent-

ing people from trying to rescue some of their belongings from their houses. He claimed that the

firemen were banning people from coming near their houses though the fire was still slightly away in

neighbouring houses. He said that his friends fried

to save some of his furniture before the fire reached

it, but firemen prevented them saying it was dan-

Investigations into the circumstances leading to

He said that he could imagine a

house without a maid, where a

positive sense of co-operation

permeated the atmosphere and

family members were fully

Al Doukhi

invasion of housemaids is due to

the loss of the house mistress to

outdoor employment, making the presence of the maid an

unpleasant necessity.

He urged all women not to forget their essential role in life as mothers whose children needed

all the time for guidance, care

and bringing up. He warned

against the consequences of leav-

ing this vital role to maids, who

could inadvertently contribute

to negative cultural, religious, moral and traditional aspects of

He said that it is a heart-ren-

dering sight to see children flock-

ing around the maid for food,

undance and rebuke when at

fault, caring and cuddling when

distressed and many such occasions — simply because

their mama is not available to

look after them, or has gladly

given up this responsibility to the

common family plague, the

the child's outlook.

dependent on themselves.

the cause of the fire are being conducted.

African states and 15 Asian nations, and that 30 per cent of the loans were used to support the transport and communication sector, 21 per cent went to the agricultural field, 17.5 per cent to the industrial sector and 23 per cent to the power sector.

He added that KFAED also extended grants in the name of the government of Kuwait to sisterly and friendly countries. Asked about KFAED's activities in Jordan, Waqayyan said that KFAED had so far offered 22 loans to the Jordanian government with a total value of KD111.6 million, while a study is currently being undertaken to fund the Unity Dam Project one of the leading hydro-electrical projects in Jordan with an estimated cost of KD150 million.

# with Kuwait

KUWAIT, Aug 23, (KUNA): Kuwait today expressed deep regret over deterioration of relations between Senegal and Mauritania which led to severing ties between the two West African countries, announcing at the same time, that it will look after Mauritanian interests in

to the level of severing relations between these two Muslim

differences between the two Muslim countries.'

Kuwait, at the request of Mauritania, will care for Nouakchott's interests in Senegal, expressing, in the meantime, Kuwait's readiness to do the same and look after Senegalese

interests in Nouakchott.

He said that on basis of Kuwait's distinguished brotherly and Islamic relations with both countries, "We are ready to shoulder all the burdens and go on with efforts to remove differences between the two countries, which we hope are only a passing summer cloud, especially as we are at the doors of an

Dakar early next year."
HH the Amir, in his capacity as chairman of the Organisation of Islamic Conference (OIC), had delegated State Minister for Foreign Affairs Saoud Al Osaimi, at the start of the ethnic conflict, to convey messages to leaders of the two countries.

ZAKAT House disbursed an amount of KD109,500 financing a broad-spectrum of charitable projects, Ábdul Aziz Ahmad Al Bizzi, director of resources development department of the house said.

### Mauritanian interests in **Dakar now**

Acting Deputy Premier and Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmed, replying to reporters query in this regard, said "We regret that such an issue develops

neighbours." He added: "We are maintaining close contacts with the brothers in both countries and HH the Amir has been continuing his personal efforts and concern on this matter in order to resolve the

Sheikh Sabah announced that

### Zakat house disbursement

The fund was established to encourage Muslims to contribute to charitable works and to ensure collection of regular sources of finance for different charitable projects. A total of 600 persons regularly contribute to the activities of the fund in addition to periodic contributions from society at large.

### MEW report

# Power, water consumers up 103 times since 1951

THERE were over 253,000 consumers of electricity and water as at the end of last year, the Ministry of Electricity and Water said vesterday.

Annual statistical reports indicate that the number of consumers has risen by 103 times since 1951. Consumers in 1951 totalled 2,462 which increased to over 47,000 in 1960, and 118,700 in 1970 and shot up to 217,000 in 1980. Consumption of electrical power also increased considerably during the past 30 years. Annual consumption per capita of electric power was only sligh-tly over 1,000 kilo watts in 1957, and rose to over 10,000 kilo watts/hour in 1988.

During the past 10 years, water and electricity revenues increased by over 180 per cent. Total revenues collected in 1979 amounted to over KD22.3 million and KD62.2 million by the end of 1988. Revenues went up by 12 per cent in 1988 compared to 1987. MEW collected KD55.5 million in 1987 and the only drop in revenues was between 1985 and 1986. Revenues in 1985 amounted to KD52.3

million while revenues in 1986

were KD50 million.

Revenues The report added that during 1988, highest revenues of KD7.7 million were collected during June followed with KD6.2 million in April. Lowest revenues in 1988 were during Nov with KD3.5 million followed with KD3.7 million in May. Last year's revenues from electricity were KD28.2 million, followed by fresh water with KD19.6 million and the rest from brackish water.

There are 151.5 kilometers of ultrahigh voltage underground networks, 315 kilon eters of ultrahigh voltage aerial lines, 347 power sub-stations and over 3.000 kilometers of various types of illuminated roads in Kuwait, the report said.

Kuwait is a pioneer in the art of producing fresh water by the distillation process, the report

In the past, Kuwait had to rely on a few water wells and water imported from the Shatt Al Arab of Iraq. In 1925, a sailor went to the Shatt Al Arab on his sailboat and brought the first quantity of fresh water from there in barrels. Sailboats thus came to transport water from the Shatt Al Arab for several years and in 1939 a comany to run the fleet of sailboats to transport water from the Shatt Al Arab was established. Three water reservoirs were built at the



Roobah ... Minister of Electricity

Arabian Gulf shore to collect the water brought by the sailboats and had a daily capacity of 8,500 gallons. The company had 45 sailboats to transport water in 1946. Subsequently, they were replaced by water tankers.

The report added that Kuwait

Oil Company (KOC) established a small water distilling station at Ahmadi Port in 1951 with a capacity of 80,000 gallons a day. A part of this production was transported to Kuwait City through a water pipeline established for this purpose. The first water distilling station in Shuwaikh area was established in 1953 with a capacity of one million gallons a day. The station has been developed through the past 35 years to reach ten distilling units with a total capacity of 32 million gallons a day. However, this capacity was reduced to 28 million gallons a day in 1988. Three of the distilling units at Shuwaikh station were suspended due to the reduc-tion of their efficiency and the uneconomic feasibility of undertaking repairs.

The state developed and establi-shed new water distilling stations due to the increase of demand for fresh water and electricity. Station of North Shuaiba began its first production in 1965. The station consisted of seven distilling units with a total capacity of 14million gallons a day which was reduced to 9 million gallons a day last year after the closure of three

units for economic reasons.

The first water distilling unit in South Shuaiba was operated in 1971 with a total capacity of five million gallons a day. The station consisted of 6 units with a total capacity of 30 million gallons a

The report pointed out that in 1978 three distilling units at Doha Eastern Station began production. The station now consists of seven units having a total capacity of 42 million gallons a day. Three distilling units at West Doha Station began production in 1983. The station now consists of 16 inns with a total capacity of 96 inition gallons a day, it said:

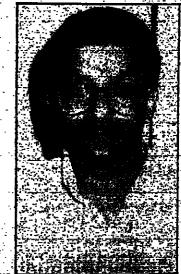
Commenting on underground fresh water, the report said that himited quantities of fresh water were discovered at Rawdatam and Umm Al Aish underground water wells in 1962. The materal reserves of the two wells is estimated at 40,000 million gallons. The production capacity of the two wells totals 1.5 million gallons, but can be increased to 3.5 million a day in urgent cases for a period of 10 to 15 days only three times a year. The present limit of production at the two wells is intended to use this reserve water in the case of any unforseen emergency.
Reservoirs

- Fresh water produced is preserved in ground water reservoirs that have a capacity of 1889 million gallons beside 34 water towers distributed over different areas of Kuwait to ensure a stable and fixed pressure at the water pipe networks. The capacity of each tower is 660,000 gallons (3,000 cubic meters). Kuwait also built Kuwait Touristic Towers which can supply high buildings in Kuwait City with water. The main tower is 187 metres high and the second is 140 metres. Reservoir of each tower has a capacity of one million gallons. The report added that the total capacity of present water distilling stations in Kuwait amount to 236 million gallons a day beside three new units at South Zour station that have capacity of 18 million gallons a day. The three maits are presently being experimented with the report added.

According to MEW statistics, average daily fresh water con-

sumption amounted to 118.6 million imperial gallons in 1988 marking an increase of 116.6 million gallons in 1958. Marimum consumption recorded in 1988 amounted to 143.7 million galions a day. Total production of fresh water increased from 1,773 million gallons a lear at the end of 1950s to 43,669 million gallons last year. Average individual consumption increased from 5,986 gallons a year in 1959 to 220,303 gallons in 1988. This figure is on a level to the average consumption in advanced countries, the report added.





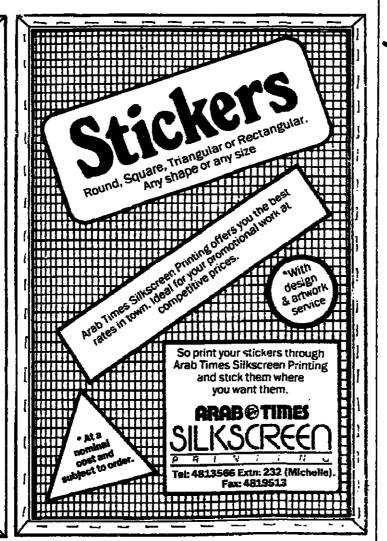
**Bingo winners** 

Arab Times Bingo No. 71 winners received their prizes yesterday. From left are Feroz Shakh (First Full House), Santana Cardozo (Four Comers) and Lancy Vaz (Top Line.)

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### Arab info committee meetings successful

TUNIS, Aug 23. (KUNA): Knwaiti Information Under-secretary Abdul Aziz Jazfar today expressed satisfaction over the co-operative and understanding atmosphere that characterised meetings of the 47th session of the Arab Information Standing Committee, concluded here late last night.

Jaafar, who is heading Kuwait's delegation to the committee's meeting, told KUNA here that the conferees agreed on importance of achieving qualitative leap in the Arab media to confront the agents sive challenges that face the Arab nation at informational arena.

The committee had discussed a number of issues former by the joint Arab Media Co-operation, the Arab International Media Plan for next year, the serious use of the Arab Satellife #ARAB SAT), the Afro Arish Mass Communications Co-operation as well as boosting and suppor-ing the Arab Cultural and Modia Works in the occupies Arab

DV: AUGUST 24

# Coming decade to see more expats in Kuwait: economist

Three options for economy that a study conducted by KISR a few 27 per cent of Kuwait's 2 million

AN economic researcher at Kuwait in the country. Institute for Scientific Research (KISR) predicted more demand in Kuwait for expatriate manpower in the coming decade. Dr Sadiq Saleh, a researcher at KISR's Economic Technology Department predicted in a lecture he delivered at KISR, that the percentage of expatriate manpower will increase from the present 80 per cent to as much as 90 per cent by the

He added that this will result in more imbalance in the population structure -

Kuwait in accordance with its longpopulation. Majority of Kuwaiti manterm planning strategy and other power is concentrated in government developmental plans, aims at achieving jobs where they form about 44.5 per what is described as a population cent of the government's 150,000balance between Knwaitis and strong workforce.

But their presence in the over 600,000-strong private sector workforce is almost negligible as they form only 1.2 per cent. Attempts are being made by the government to increase the Kuwaiti presence in the private sector. Saleh did not exactly say on what basis he built his conclusion. But he said

years ago, predicted three choices for the future course of the Kuwaiti econ-

The first proposes the continuity of the market situations on the same course that prevailed during the first half of this decade. According to this hypothesis, the study predicts that the Kuwaiti economy will depend more on non-oil sectors, thus increasing the contribution of these sectors to the gross domestic product, GDP. This will particularly be clear to the financial

services, bulk and retail trade and service sectors in general throughout the next decade till the year 2000. Construction

It also expects that the construction sector will regain its activity, thus increasing the demand for non-oil industries and construction materials industry in particular. The study also predicts a limited improvement in the re-export business, provided peace is strengthened in the region. This will lead to a drop in the inflation rates and an indirect drop in government reven-

He added that the second choice of the study predicts that oil revenues will continue at lowest levels achieved in 1986, throughout the next decade till the year 2000. He said that this hypothesis draws a pessimistic picture of the future of the country's economy. It predicts a retreat in the economic activity and the rise of a real deficit in the state budget and the trade balance by the second half of the next decade. It predicts a drop in the prices of com-

The third option is more optimistic. predicts a 1 per cent annual increase in the oil prices (calculated from the average increase in the international oil prices achieved during the first third of the current decade). The third hypothesis thus predicts a continuous real annual growth rate of 3 per cent throughout the next decade till the year 2000. It will result in financial surplus in the state budget, trade balance and payment balance compounded with a slight increase in the rates of local infla-

### **NEWS IN** BRIEF

### Amiri cable

KUWAIT, Aug 23, (KUNA): HH the Amir sent a congratulatory cable to the Romanian President Nicolae Ceausescu on the occasion of his country's

### Premier's cable

KUWAIT, Aug 23, (KUNA): HH the Crown Prince and Prime Minister, Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah Al Sabah sent a cable of congratulations to Prime Minister of Romania Constantin Dascalescu on the occasion of his country's national day.

### Jaber leaves

KUWAIT, Aug 23, (KUNA): Kuwait's Information Minister Sheikh Jaber Mubarak Al Hamad Al Sabah today left for Tunis to take part in the 24th session of Arab Information Ministers slated for tomorrow.

The permanent committee for Arab information, which conchided deliberations in Tunis last night, recommended the ratification of the Arab information plan at the international arena.

The committee also recommended to support information and cultural activities in the occupied Arab lands by member states contribution to implement information projects concerning the Palestinian oprising.

### Zayed message:

11.2

ABU DHABI, Aug 23, (KUNA): President of the United Arab Emirates Sheikh Zayed Bin Sultan Al Nahayan has sent a message to the Yugoslav president on the next summit of Non-Aligned

It was reported here today that the message was delivered through diplomatic channels and it comes in response to a message received recently by Sheikh Zayed from his Yugoslav

### counterpart. GCC meeting

KUWAIT, Aug 23, (KUNA): Acting Premier and Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmed today reiterated that the forthcoming meeting of the GCC Ministerial Council in Jeddah late this month will tackle current hot issues on Arab and international arenas.

He told reporters that the meeting is an ordinary one, and said it would discuss the situation in Lebanon and developments of the Palestinian cause in the light of the continued heroic intifada (uprising) in addition to situa-

tion in the region. Sheikh Sabah also indicated that the ministerial meeting would review the relations and co-operation among the six member states in various fields and what had been achieved in view of resolutions adopted by previous sessions.

### Anti-smoking union

CAIRO, Aug 23, (QNA): It was announced here today that an Anti-Smoking Arab Umon will be founded with representatives from all Arab countries, with a view to unifying efforts aimed at combating smoking.

A professor at the National

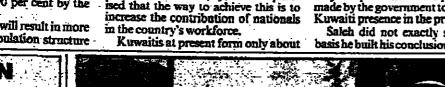
Cancer Institute in Egypt and his country's representative to the union-founding meeting to be held in Amman on Sept 2-4, said that the meeting will be devoted to selecting a chairman. secretary-general and assistant secretary-generals.

He said that the union will prepare a special study to establish the working plan in the field of combating smoking, which will include a field survey intended to determine the volume of the problem in the Arab area.

### Peari encyclopaedia

A BAHRAINI researcher working in statistics at the Environment Protection Committee is currently preparing a scientific encyclopaedia on Bahraini oyster pearls which is considered to be the first Arabic language encyclopaedia on pearls. There are several indentical encyclopsedias which were published in English, Japanese and French

languages.
The new Arabic encyclopaedia will be published in two binders. The researcher, Shaker Khmdan said that he has completed the first binder which includes issues on types of Bahrami pearls and their locations in the Gulf.



expatriates by the year 2000 or max-

imum by the year 2010. This was repeatedly voiced by top planning officials in the country, who emphas-



Sabah receives handicapped

Acting Premier Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmed Al Jaber yesterday received at the Foreign Ministry headquarters Minister of Social Affairs and Labour Sheikh Naser Mohammed Al Ahmed Al Jaber who introduced members of the Handicapped Club, who won 46 gold, silver and bronze medals in the two championships

### Integration opportunity missing

### Youth demand speedy solution to lack of recreational facilities

YOUTH in Kuwait are deprived from entering most public areas and have raised their voices in protest. They demanded a speedy solution pointing out that a small number of reckless youths are solely responsible for isolated acts of bad behaviour. They also said the people should realise this fact because it is wrong to generalise such delinquency on all youths.

A local daily interviewed a number of youths to highlight their opinions and suggestions on this issue.

Rasha Munther Al Motawa – 16 years old said she usually goes to sea clubs along with her family where they spend good times. She added that on many occasions she has been bothered by harassment of youths even though she supports mixing with the opposite sex and rejects having special admission days for male youths different the days designated for families. She indicated that this policy deprives youth from the opportunity of integrating with a crosssection of society at clubs with people of all ages. Preventing male youths from mixing with females will naturally provoke such inadequate behaviour and will make youths more stubborn. She said that male youths are victimised by such decisions while it is really important for them to be understood more care. should particularly be given to this issue. She added social integration and supervision of youths will prevent inadequate

Fajer Abdullah — 14 years old said that she is accustomed to go to the sea front, Salmiya shop-ping centre, and clubs where she along with other girlfriends spend a lot of fun times. She added that on most occasions she

because of the harassment by male youth. She believes that mixing with the opposite sex will evidently lead to harm.

Fajer indicated that not all youth are at fault but, unfortunately the bad will affect the good. She believes that separating males from females is an ideal solution to this problem and it should be generalised at all places, by assigning specific days for these youths.

Dhiya Khaled -- 16 years old, said travelling and benefitting computer training courses is good way to spend a holiday and to avoid feeling bored. She indicated that going to sea clubs is a form of relaxation and provides a source of clean entertainment with friends. She added that harassment often occur at sea clubs, but by respecting her person it gives her an ability to control herself when faced with such situation. She blamed girls for trying to fall into problems with boys because they themselves tend to attract boys by smiling and sending other signals of approachability. Even though Dhiya blames girls, she does not mind mixing with the opposite sex because she said it is a natural thing seen at universities and

work centres.

Asma Bo Hamra — 15 years old said that it is her first time to obtain a membership at a sea club. She also goes to public gardens, the Entertainment City or commercial centres where more often than not, she is is subjected to harassment by youths. Asma believes that separating boys from girls will make things more. complicated and that by giving boys a chance to mix with the opposite sex, normal social etiquette will be maintained.

he is accustomed to going to the sea front and the Entertainment City where he spends pleasant times. Unfortunately, he added. boys have only specific days to enjoy their leisure times. Fridays and Thursdays are usually designated for families only which make outings difficult particularly during school days. He said that they can't be blamed because of a small section of reckless youths adding that youths should respect themselves. He called upon officials to provide youths with recreational places identical to families saying that he does not mind being watched.

Tareq Othman — 15 years old said that at most times he goes to clubs to spend his leisure times, but unfortunately a number of vouths do not realise that their anti-social behaviour adversely reflects the general standing of all youths. He believes that preventing boys from mixing with girls will not resolve the problem but. will instead make it more complicated. He said officials should try and understand the feelings of youth who are now being deprived of living in a normal atmosphere. "Officials themsleves were youths once," he

Aber Al Aber - 22 years old said that hotels and sea clubs are really among the best places to be at to spend leisure periods. He pointed out that youths are deprived from going to many other nice places and that while at the sea front he always feels he is being watched by police patrols. He believes that strict censorship on youths will induce a feeling of stress, a feeling of not being trusted and negatively affect the normal development of

### Club raises scientific awareness among girls

Club was established three years ago to give girls the opportunity to utilise their leisure time beneficially while practicing their hobbies. The director of the girls branch, Mona Ghanem Mubarak said that the club patronises scientific activities and works at spreading scientific awareness among girls in Kuwaiti society. She indicated that the cultural, public relations and technical committees at the club co-operate with other clubs and different scientific authorities to upgrade members scientific, social and cultural

She indicated that members will have better opportunities in contacting the outside world through their participation in contests, camps, scientific courses, and exchange visits and experiences with world scientific

Conditions for memberships have been kept to a minimum to encourage a larger response from girls to join the club. Members should be Kuwaitis and be able to pay an annual membership fee of KD7.

Mona pointed out that the club was divided into sections. The above 8 years old stage has 542 members, the 5-8 years old stage which includes girls and boys has 366 members. She said that due to the club's limited capabilities at the present time, it only accepts a total of 300 new members annually. The numbers will be increased when larger

She pointed out that the girls branch of the Science Club contains five sections at which memchemistry section, the agricultural section, the electronics section, the environment protection section and the computer sec-

Mona indicated that members are placed among sections according to their interests. Regarding activities outside the club, she added that several training courses are organised for members at different establishments and

### Saudi relief

KUALA LUMPUR, Aug 23, (KUNA): The Saudi Arabian government today donated \$5 million to the Malaysian Natural Disaster Relief Fund.

The cheque was handed over by the Saudi Charge d'Affaires Sheikh Mohamed Said Al Qaury to the minister in the prime minister's department Dr Yusof Nor

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The report followed neighsheep pox.

exist in Australia. Australian officials in Can-Commodity

subsidy headquarters are established. A STATISTICAL report issued vesterday by the Department of Supplies and Consumers Protecon at the Ministry of merce and Industry, said that the ministry paid KD961,107 last month on subsidising a number of essential commodities.

The report said that KD668,500 of the amount was paid to subsidise commodities provided through the ration card, while KD84,000 were paid to subsidise children milk and Another KD137,000 were

paid to subsidise construction

materials and steel. The report

added that during last month, the

department issued 357 ration

### cards, benefitting 1,778 persons. The department also penalised 70 offenders for violations.

Robbery THIEVES broke into a house in the absence of the owners and decamped with an amount of KD50,000 in cash and some valuable jewellery.

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# **Qatar turns away** Australian sheep

### Saudis warned of harm to trade

DOHA, Aug 23, (Agencies): Qatari health authorities have quarantined a shipment of Australian sheep after preliminary clinical tests showed they were infected by an animal disease known as Maltese Fever even as Australia warned Saudi Arabia that its rejection of 300,000 live sheep on the grounds they were diseased could harm overall trade relations.

The Qatar News Agency quoted an unnamed Public Health Ministry official as saving that the slaughter of the sheep was immediately halted and preparations begun to ship the animais to Australia.

The official said the move was part of the ministry's efforts "to ensure disease-free livestock for human consumption."

bouring Saudi Arabia's rejection recently of rive shiploads of Australian sheep, on the grounds they carried the contagious and fatal diseases bluetongue and

Australian authorities, alarmed at the threat to their livestock exports, maintain that bluetongue and sheep fox do not

berra and in the Gulf said the sheep turned away by Saudi Arabia were given clean bills of health in Kuwait, Qatar, Bahrain and the United Arab Emirates.

An Australian delegation led by Dr Gardner Murray of the Ministry of Primary Industry and Energy left Saudi Arabia Monday after three days of talks with officials.

### Suspension Canberra later announced it

was suspending live sheep exports to Saudi Arabia. Murray and his delegation later visited other Gulf countries seeking to sell the sheep.

Two of the five vessels turned away by Saudi Arabia are calling at Gulf ports. One, the Kuwaitiregistered carrier Al Krain, is expected in the southern Gulf port of Dubai tomorrow.

Meanwhile in Canberra Trade Minister Michael Duffy called in the Saudi ambassador to pass on a letter to Commerce Minister Sulaiman Abdulaziz Al Salem describing the dispute over the diseased sheep as potentially

very serious. Saudi Arabia takes half of Australia's live-sheep exports, a trade worth up to 105 million dollars (\$78 million) that farmers

regard as a vital diversification from sales of frozen meat.

Australia has rejected Saudi findings that the sheep had bluetongue and sheep pox diseases, suspended live-sheep sales to Saudi Arabia and sent its ambassador back to Riyadh from holiday.

Australia's total exports to Saudi Arabia were worth \$244 million (185 million US; in calendar 1988, with sheep the largest single item. Saudi Arabian exports to Aus-

tralia, mainly minerals, were worth 396 million dollars (\$300 An Australian delegation headed by a government veterinary official is touring Gulf states

discussing the Saudi ban, but currently there are no talks going on with the Saudis. Kuwait and Bahrain, which have taken some of the 300,000 unwanted sheep, are satisfied they do not bear the diseases,

tralian government spokesman "We are very concerned about the situation," said a spokesman

which are not present in commer-

cial flocks in Australia, an Aus-

for the Australian Meat and Livestock Corporation.

### **BAHRAIN DIGEST**

# New home for the handicapped

BAHRAIN will build a new home for handicapped children it was announced by the social rehabilitation section at the Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs.

The decision to start the project came in the wake of the destruction of the old centre at the same site last month. The fire believed to have been caused by electrical short circuit rendered the old home unsuitable for disabled children numbering about 20.

Blueprints for the new Development and Rehabilitation Home, which is expected to cost BD800,000, are expected to be completed shortly. Construction of the project is scheduled to last one year.

According to Mrs Honon Kamal, chief of social rehabilitation, the new home has been specially designed to suit the needs of the disabled comprising features like ramps.

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### Dubai, sports capital of Gulf becomes international draw DUBAI, Aug 23, (AP): Oil-rich Dubai, the sports Bogg believes they will bring more sports stars to the capital of the Gulf, is moving out the world stage by hosting a range of tournaments from soccer to

snooker that are drawing sports starts from around

The tiny southern Gulf emirate, a bustling trading centre and sea port, recently opened the first cham-pionship golf course in the Middle East. Within 18 months, the Emirates Golf Club course, 10 miles (17 kilometres) out in the desert has

attracted hundreds of players from around the world, notably Europe and Japan. The club is an oasis, a well-watered 140-acre patch of green in the desert surrounding the port city.

"We've had to close membership well before our planned time and now there's a long waiting list," manager Rodney Bogg told the Associated Press. "It has combined very well with business. I know several people who had intended to leave Dubai, but

changed their minds because of the course." Bogg, a Briton who has managed top clubs in Africa and Europe, said: "This is definitely the best atmosphere for sports."

The club hosted the year's first European PGA Championship in March and Bogg said "it proved to be an exceptional success on the field and off it. The feedback was just unbehevable for the coun-

The tourney is now a permanent fixture on the European men's pro circuit. In September, the club will open the first bowling greens in the Gulf. The greens will be floodlit and

The emirate, with the population of 400,000 that includes many expatriates, has a strong soccer and snooker base in addition to chess, athletics, cycling, rallying, bowling, handball, volleyball, water-skiing, rugby union, softball, tennis, squash, polo, showjumping, motocross, karting, sailing and

A driving force in Dubai sports is the ruling Maktoum family's interest in horse racing.

The Maktoums are a power in British and European racing and this year their horses have

swept the four major races in Britain.

Dubai's prize money is also a draw. The annual powerboat race at the Jebel Ali Harbour offers more than \$300,000. A significant sporting coup for Dubai came in November 1986 when the city hosted the prestigious

Chess Olympiad with more than 100 countries tak-

Many players, given five-star, red carpet treat-

ment, said that they had never been accorded with such hospitality before in any Olympiad. Dubai's love affair with chess goes back to the early 1980s when local boy Saced Ahmed became the first Arab to capture the world under-14 crown. He later finished second in the world under-16

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# **ARAB@TIMES**

Thought for today

How sharpe: than a serpent's tooth it is to have a thankless child — William Shakespeare, English writer (1564-1616).

# Peace efforts stall, PLO unity frays

### Internal upheaval

TWENTY months into the uprising against Israeli occupation, sharp differences are emerging among Palestinians about the intifada's direction.

Prominent Palestinians, however, argue that the internal debate hasn't shaken the underlying commitment to continue the uprising as the only way to spur negotiations and achieve an independent state. "Internally, we have some difficulties. We are in the midst of a reevaluation of our tactics. But the dialogue is healthy," said Ghassan Khatib, a lecturer at Bir Zeit University in the West Bank.

The differences coincide with greater Palestinian violence against Israelis, and among Palestinians themselves. They also follow a lack of progress in the US-PLO dialogue, and in efforts to arrange Palestinian negotiations with Israel.

Palestinian leftists are urging the PLO to make no further compromises on the diplomatic front. Some are pushing for more violent actions, such as the use of weapons, to step up pressure on Israel in what they see as a long-term war of attrition.

Yet some of the uprising's more ambitious tactics have flopped, raising fears among some Palestinians that the credibility of the underground leadership could be undermined. For example, many workers in the West Bank ignored a call from the

pro-PLO underground to stage a week-long sympathy strike for colleagues in the Gaza Strip who were refusing to accept new Israeli identity cards. The leadership shouldn't make calls that they can't implement."

said Khatib, calling the sympathy strike a failure. Disunity also arose in a public disagreement recently in several West Bank schools where followers of Palestine Liberation Organisation chief Yasser Arafat urged students to attend classes during a general strike and met opposition from leftists who feared it would undermine

### Biack

In the Al Askar refugee camp, about 150 supporters of Aratat's mainstream Fatah faction, wearing black kaffiyeh headdresses, engaged in fist-fights over the school issue with some 50 members of Marxist PLO factions wearing red head dresses

Daoud Kuttab, a Palestinian journalist said "lack of discipline" in the uprising also was apparent in a new tendency by Palestinians to break with a publicly proclaimed PLO policy of restraint and launch individual actions, some of them violent

The underground leadership is "asking people daily to sacrifice their lives, but people are not seeing tangible changes, and their endurance and patience with the leadership becomes thin," Kuttab said.

As a result, he said, there were more "uncontrolled actions" such as the lone Palestinian who, to avenge the beating of a friend by soldiers. forced a bus off a highway July 6, killing 16 Jews and injuring 25 others.

Despite a PLO order not to use weapons, army statistics obtained by the Associated Press show there were 12 incidents of Palestinians using firearms against Israelis and alleged Arab collaborators from July 9 to Aug 9 — than in all of 1988.

Overall, there also appears to be a new hard line developing. At an eight-day conference in Tunisia this month, Arafat's Fatah nmunique realitrmms armed struggle. The statement contrasted with Arafat's earlier pledges to abandon terrorism and accept Israel.

Arafat also hinted to reporters in Baghdad that more violent actions were under consideration, saying a lack of progress in the US-PLO talks could result in the uprising becoming a "nation-wide rebellion ... and we may take another step after the rebellion." The more militant mood was also evident in the latest leaflet. No. 44

issued by the PLO-backed united national leadership of the uprising. It advocated a greater use of knives in attacks on Israelis.

### Leftist

The communique also reflected leftist views in taking an unexpectedly strong position against Palestinians meeting with Israeli officials such as Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir and Defence Minister Yitzhak

Jamil Tarifi, a West Bank lawyer from Ramallah, left for Jordan and skipped a planned conference with visiting US Assistant Secretary of State John Kelly after graffiti threatened his life for earlier meeting with

"Shame on Jamil Tarifi and anybody who meets with killers of our people," said one slogan spray-painted on a wall in Ramallah.

Assad Saftawi of Gaza city, a Palestinian activist with close personal ties to Arafat, said that despite the warning, he would press ahead with a

10-point peace proposal he recently presented to Rabin.

"I call on my brothers not to be quick in taking decisions before they see the results of such meetings," he said in an interview.

Other signs of internal upheaval include leaflets accusing prominent activists of corruption and a surge of attacks on Palestinians accused of

collaborating with Israel. The attacks, ususally carried out at night by masked enforcers, have claimed 97 lives and have been criticized as harming the uprising's non-violent image. Israeli troops have killed 540 Palestinians since the

intifada began Dec 8, 1987. Rev. Audeh Rantisi, an Episcopal clergyman and former deputy mayor of Ramallah, said: "It's not right to take the life of anyone" and

that some killings may mask "personal rivalries." (Occupied Jerusalem

### **TODAY IN HISTORY**

79 — Mount Vesuvius erupts and buries Italian cities of Pompeii 1654 - French, under Prince of Conde, raise siege of Arras,

1893 — Russia invites major world powers to co-operate in reducing

1921 — Turks, in battle of the Sakanya, prevent Greek forces from 1922 - Arab congress at Nablus rejects British mandate for

Palestine. 1939 - Nazi Germany and Soviet Union sign 10-year Non-Aggres-

sion Pact.

1953 — Kenya government calls on Mau Mau to surrender. 1964 — Fireworks explosion in Atlatahuca, Mexico, during religious celebration kills 45 people and injures 33.

1965 — United Arab Republicand Yemen sign ceasefire agreement. 1967 — Mobs from China repeatedly attack British positions along 17-mile (27 kilometre) Hong Kong border and are driven off with

1968 - France explodes hydroven bomb at South Pacific testing ground and becomes world's fifth thermo-nuclear power. 1969 — Iraq executes 15 people on charge of spying for United

States and Israel. 1976 - Two Soviet cosmonauts return to Earth after 48 days in orbit around Earth in space laboratory.

1986 - Pakistani government threatens "drastic action" unless opposition groups end drive to oust President Gen. Mohammad Zia-ul-Haq. 1987 - Arab League urges Iran to abide by a United Nations

resolution calling for a cease fire in its war with Iran. 1988 - Death toll of recent earthquake in Nepal and India stands at

# Economic crisis overshadows political problems

# Kabulis starve on caviar

istan, shops in the capital still have plenty of Russian vodka and caviar for sale. But they cost a bit more than they used to.

Such luxuries, however, are far beyond the means of the average citizens of Kabul unless they work for the government or security forces.

Afghanistan's flat unleavened bread, or "nan", is the staple food and many poor Kabulis survive on a diet of nan and sweetened tea three times a day. "The money we get is not enough to feed our families let alone anything else," seid a Kabul

University lectures. A senior teacher at Afghanistan's top educational institute earns only 1,000 alghanis a month. At 380 alghanis to the delilar on the officially condoned black market, that is \$13 a month.

Worth At the beginning of the year, the dollar was worth 200 afghanis in the money bazaar, which acts as a barometer of how the 10-year-old civil war and rumour mills are affecting popular sentiment.

In Kabui's closed acciety, where political power is rested in the secretive People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan (PDPA), rumours of coup attempts or intrigue at the top regularly sweep the city.

But after the fear of being blown to pieces in a rebel rocket barrage, the average Kabuli's main concern in getting enough to feed an extended family of 10 or 15 people.

Last winter, when anti-government commandos tried to starve Kabul into submission by blocking food supplies, prices soared and 30 Kabul University lecturers out of 600 fled the country.

Although the university has traditionally opposed the Soviet-backed government of President Najibullah, one lecturer said it was probable that most had left for Pakistan and the West more for economic than political reasons.

Speaking frankly only when they knew they were out of earshot PDPA members on the faculty, he and two others said they were planning to leave too as soon as they got the chance.

Prices came down from their winter peaks but remain twice as high as in May last year, according to a United Nations survey. The efforts of rebel mujahedeen during the past two months to block roads used by traders to truck in goods from Pakistan have begun to push up the cost of food once

The academics' view of the mujahedeen was only a little less jaundiced than their opinion of the Najibullah government.

The opinion of the people has changed. They were strongly supporting the mujahedeen, but these days their ideas have changed because they see that the mujahedeen are just looking for power," one of the other lecturers said.

The shift in support stemmed mostly from the rebel rocket attacks that have increasingly battered Kabul in recent weeks, they added.

### Intense

The city has seen more intense barrages in the past, but the latest attacks, launched from the rugged mountains that surround Kabul, have been targetted on central areas and have caused heavy

The city's leading hotel, the Continental, took



An Afghan woman examines a handful of rice in the Kabul grain market.

direct hits this month for the first time in the civil war. Nobody was hurt.

International aid workers, some of whom had returned to Kabui after being withdrawn ahead of the final Soviet pullout, acknowledge the rockets have given them the jitters.

There is no doubt that a lot of people are worried," a UN official said.

All the ground-floor offices of the UN agencies have walls of sandbags outside the windows to cushion rocket blasts and freight containers are buried in the grounds as shelters.

Even during fulls in the rocketing, the signs of war are all around. Troops and armoured cars patrol the city, making snap vehicle checks and strictly enforcing the night curfew from 10 pm to 4 am.

Giant Soviet transport planes bringing arms supolies for the government spit out magnesium flares to decoy rabel heat-seeking missiles as they spiral in

and out of Kabus airport.

And government forces bombard the mountains around the city with barrages of missiles fired from multiple-rocket launchers, while helicopter gun-ships crisscross the city on sorties. (Kabul - Reuter)

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

SIR: Referring, to "The letter to the Editor" in Arab Times dated 6th August, '89 by A. Veronica Fernandes regarding Indian hegemony. I am sorry! have to point out his innocence of south Indian history and

I do agree with Fernandes about the Indian hegemony, including invasion of Goa by Indian troops in 1961. This shows, his anger towards Indian government for not having attamed a separate Goa at that time. Hats off for his patriotism.

I want to clarify some points in his letter, which is contradictory to the south Indian history and He stated in para 3 of his letter "If Rajiv Gandhi

wishes to win over voters in Tamil Nadu" ... I wish to say, in south India especially Tamil Nadu people sent the Congress to the graveyard in 1967 itself. So, there is no point in "If Rajiv wishes to win...."

In para 4 of his letter, Fernandes points out that "Tamils came to Lanka to fill their belly and not ferment war ..." I fully disagree with this point. May be Fernandes must have written this point with his little knowledge of the south Indian history. I can give few evidences that Sri Lanka was ruled by Tamil kings in various stages.

Fernandes must have heard of King Ravana (Elankeswaran in Ramayana. He was a Tamil king. If he believes Ramayana is a mythology, I can give

some evidence from history.

About BC 12th and 13th century, when Tamil kings "Chera, Chola and Pandiya" ruled over Tamil Nadu, there was a Tamii king named "Pandaraga Vaniyan" who ruled over "Elam." (At present Tamils are lighting for the same).

Lanka was divided as north and south, before British imperialism was rooted in India and Lanka, like India. North was ruled by Tamil kings. South was ruled by Sinhalese kings. Then it was united for the British benefits, like India.

At the time when the British empire was rooted in Lanka, the last Tamil king from "Elam" called "Athiveerama Pandivan" was arrested by the British Army and brought to Veliore Fort Jail (in Tamil Nadu) in a cage with a chain like a lion. He was imprisoned till his death. There is archaeological evidence at Vellor Fort till today. I can give more historical proof that Lanka was ruled by Tamils, not migrated, if Arab Times can publish.

So, my friend can understand now I hope, that Tamils never migrated to Lanka "to fill their belly" (in his words). They are sons of the soil and they are fighting and sacrificing their life for their own soil. P. Vadivelu, Saimiya.

### Fatal puffs

SIR: There is a vast body of literature on the harmful effects of cigaretic smoking, especially by women and young persons. The number of lung cancer deaths will exceed that of breast cancer in women. Women do not seem to be aware of this fact. Earlier advertisers made it seem that smoking was manly. now women take to smoking probably to remove their embarrassment that they are inferior because they are female. Cigarette smoking is an avoidable cause of cancer. Statistics show that the average life expectancy of a 32-year-old who smokes is 73 years compared with a man who never smokes to be 79 years. It has been estimated by actuarial calculations that 30 per cent of cancer deaths are attributed to cigarette smoking.

Nicotine levels in the blood has been found to be similar for cigarette smokers, and users of snuff, despite the different methods of absorption. While

sers avoid the nazards of smoke in they suffer 50-fold increase in cancer of the cheek and gum. The recent shift to low tar and low nicotine filter eigarettes has not affected nicotice addiction because people who smoke low micotine digarettes undergo compensatory smoking, inhaling more frequently and more deeply to maintain blood nicotine levels. As such, they are exposed to increased amounts of tar and other texic carrinogens. Even non-smokers exposed to sidestream smoke, although the smoke is diluted by air prior to being inhaled by a non-smoker it contains greater amounts of toxic substances than mainstream smoke because of a lower combustion temperature and a lack of filtration through the eigerette.

Radiation is a more probable cause because definite increases in cancer in children exposed to low dose X-rays have been conclusively shown by many studies. Breast cancer is on the increase, attributed to contraceptive cestrogens. Then was there no breast cancer before the advert of contraceptives? Has exposure to radiation from atomic falleut, Chernobyl and other reactor disasters, and radiation storms from outer space changed our genes over several generations increasing the mutation

Viruses existed from the beginning of life, why cancers only now? Bacteria, viruses all existed from time immemorial. All these forms of life co-exist. Cancer is genetic in origin: in bacteria, in house flies, Some survive when subjected to toxic doses of penicillin, or D.D.T. while others die. They are genetically capable of withstanding such hazards; some are disease-prone while others are not prone to the same extent. Those who are capable of withstarding cancer are those capable of fighting cancer with the most potent production of interferons, antibodies and other cellular humoural immune defences; this is a built-in system.

That explains why all smokers don't get cancer and some non-smokers do get cancer. Besides, even your fireplace smoke, woodfire, also contains carcinogens; there are carcinogens in smog, from car exhaust; there are more than 500 carcinogens used in common use, yet not everyone dies of cancer. Carcinogens, viruses, pollution, are not the cause of cancer, though they may aggravate it; cancer is more fundamental. Genetic research may reveal more

John McKenzie.

### Philippine govt reply

SIR: In the August 8, 1989 issue of the Arab Times, there appeared a news item entitled "OIC criticises Aquino Mindanao autonomy issue." Below is the reaction of the Philippine government to the said news item. In the interest of a balanced and fair presentation of issues, publication of the same in your newspaper will be appreciated.

"Since the restoration of constitutional democratic institutions and processes in 1986, the Philippine government has undertaken to fulfil its national and international commitments in accordance with the 1987 constitution of the Republic of the Philippines which was approved through a referendum by an overwhelming majority of the Filipino people including those living in Muslim. Mindanao. Since then the Filipino nation, including the Muslims, have freely elected their senators, congressmen and governors as their legitimate representatives. It is not only presumptuous but undemocratic for persons who have not been mandated by the people in democratic elections to claim. and arrogate unto themselves the right to represent the Filipino Muslims.

The Organic Act for the Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao was first drafted by the Regional Consultative Council then redrafted and thoroughly discussed by all Muslim Congressmen and Senators before is was promuigated into law. In other words, this law on autonomy embodies not only the direct recommendations of the people of Mindanao through the RCC, the Senate and Congress but incorporates the letter and spirit of the i ripol: Agreement.

Before criticising the Philippine government, this Organic Act should first be read carefully. The critics will soon realize that it is more than the Tripoli Agreement. More than that it implements the Tripoli Agreement because the first paragraph and paragraph 16 of the said agreement provide that the autonomy for Muslims in southern Philippines shall be established within the framework of the sovereignty, territorial integrity, national unity and constitutional processes of the Republic of the

In the interest of fairness and justice, the Philippine government hopes that everyone should first read the Organic Act. Majority of the Muslim Filipinos living in the Philippines, including former MNLF guernilas support the Organic Act and President Corazon C. Aquino."

Florentino R. Ocampo. Officer-in-charge, Philippine Embassy,

### America's squandermania

SIR: Buoyed by his exhibitrating experience from his Polish and Hungarian tours, President George Bush lavishes out the poor American tax payer's money like Santa Claus. His buoyancy at its zenith, and egged on by American space men, he now makes loony proposals to put men on the moon and Mars.

Every American president has to pander to his senerals and the armament industry. President Kennedy had the famous man on the moon programme Ronald Reagan, Star Wars, and now the legendary here of World War II, Bush, the proposal to go back to the moon and follow that up with a trip to Mars.

\$500 million were squandered on the Apollo mission which did not elicit any new information about the origin of the universe. It may have created a new theory which is but a hybrid of the two previous theories made on terra firma, and at best is just a theory! The Apello mission was perhaps a bold dream - but a mere dream. There are bolder dreams regarding man on Earth — a bold new life a new frontier in medicine and survival. John and Jill McKenzie.

Colorado, USA.

### Voyager 2

SIR: American space probe Voyager 2 launched twelve years ago is expected to rendezvous with Neptune, the farthest planet in our solar system. getting as close as 3000 miles on Thursday. She will then streak past the planet's biggest moon Triton before exiting into the seamless outer space for an eternal odyssey.

As it is a scientific triumph of the century and a

unique event of utmost interest to the astrophysicists as well as the public at large, it is understood that NASA will be telecasting the event live. Kuwait TV would be doing a great service to its

viewers by relaying this historic event live, if that is technically feasible.

### **Art Buchwald** Bombs away

THE Steams bomber, the top secret weapon in America's assemal, a lawing a few problems. For one thing, Congress is very upset at the cost of the plane. But while the Stealth has its critics, if also has its defenders.

One of them is Waldo Capistrano, a defense contractor, who told me, "No matter what it costs, it is still worth it to have a plane that fly undetected and splat Russian real estate.

"How much does it cost?" I asked. "That's even a bigger secret than how it flies. We designed the Stealth bomber so no one would ever find out what the price. would be. The Soviets would give their eyeteeth to know how much a Stealth plane costs," he said.

"So would Americans. The word on the street is that each plane will price out at more than \$600 million."

"If I confirmed that, then we could no longer call it a Stealth. The idea of the plane is that no one can see it, bear it or figure out what the price tag is. Six hundred million dollars is not a let of money for an airplane, when you consider what a Picasso is selling for these

But you can see a Picasso," I said. "There's is too much talk about money when it comes to a plane like the Stealth. The question we should ask ourselves is: Can it blow the Soviet Union to hell and gone and get back home? We believe it

"How do you know if you can't see it?" I asked

"Because the Stealth bomber is built by a Stealth contractor and you have to take his word for it. There have been glitchesin the bomber, but not any more than inany plane that is invisible from the "How many Stealth bombers do you

believe the US needs?" Tasked "As many as we can build. The more we have, the larger deterrent against youknow-who." "That's a lot of day-care centers. Since

the Soviets can't see the Stealth, why don't we just announce we have built 400 and spend the money on something else? How would the Russkies know? Capistrano said, "That would be cheating. When it comes to disarmament. it's not nice to cheat the Russians. The truth is that this country needs the Stealth more than it needs out bran. Let's say, for

that the Stealth has an eventual price tag of a billion dollars apiece. Who is going to get hurt?"
"Will that include all the weapons and

argument's sake, and I'm not saying this,

electronics?" I asked. "Who said it would have any weapons on it? I can't tell you what is on it because if I did I would be violating top security. As far as we're concerned, the only electronics on the plane will be in-flight

movies. "I saw the Stealth bomber on television the other night. Was it the real thing, or was it a mock-up to convince the public that you had actually built one?".

Capistrano said, "It's hard to say. My. TV has been on the fritz for a week. I can't seem to find anyone seem to find anyone to fix it."

'Can we assume that you will be going ahead with building the Stealth bomber? "We have to or our credibility will be questioned. Someday Americans will look up and see the skies filled with Stealth planes, and they'll thank heaven they had insisted on their production."

'If they're Stealth bombers, how will we know they're flying over us?" "They'll all have red sale tags hanging from their noses."

### Los Angeles Times Syndicate.

Quote me the NBA. But over there I was treated him.

Eke a king than a beautiful player filling the hospitality, the food, the wants, in the hospitality, the food, the wants, in the hospitality the food, the wants with a food wants with a food, the wants with a food wan

"He was very well-dressed, very well-educated. Pasing him to come to the cockpit, but he pover wanted hycome. He never moved."—Air France's captain, logical walls, and about the hijacker who hijacked a Bigin from Paris to

Food and drink is OK in East Germany, hossing is poor, and the rest you can forget. There is not and the rest you can forget. There is nothing you can decide freely. You must always ask if you may. Then they say, job or no. But you are never told why it said. One of East-German references. German refugues said in Austria.

(1941) 建设设置 (1941) (1941) (1941) (1941) (1941) (1941) (1941) (1941) (1941) (1941) There is no opposition in the world which at the same time has the Army and security services and constitution from a present in Polandother their a broad condition begins the removed of all finers than a broad coalition having the support of all forces sitting at the Sem."— Prime Minister-designate Indense Mazowiecki said.

They did a good job with the pick and roll in the first ball. We scored a lot of points against them but we dain; sopthern well.—Gene Kendy, head US cooch and after a war against Brazil in World University Ganes, basketkall

"I think it is a matter of time before ground better "I think it is a intaiter of these perfore grown invalide men and hospitals begin to respet to obtaining organs for high profits using illegal means and will intellikely enter the reals of the underground, trimmal bands as is the case in drug trafficking." — George Abouna, Kuwah University's Organ Traisplant Unit chairman said in a health conference in Canada. crence in Canada

See .

# Bombs drop on Poland

IT was Sept 1, a warm, sunny day, when the first German planes appeared over .Warsaw and dropped their bombs. One of them smashed through our tiny 2" house near the airfield.

Fortunately, the radio had warned the planes were coming and my mother and I had already gone to hide in the basement of a bigger house. Dad was a soldier. on duty in the capital. I didn't know then that I wouldn't see him again for two years.

Clouds of smoke hovered over our neighbourhood and panic broke out because the people thought they had been sassed. Mother put a big piece of cot-ton over my nose. I didn't know why, but I remember other people were shouting they couldn't

oreathe because of the smell. I was 3 years old at the time. Half a century later, war scenes still haunt me, as indelible and clear as if they had happened a moment ago. Yet everything was so cruel it seems to have been

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The civilian death toll was heavy on the first day of the war. Among those killed was my father's brother, who wasserving as a soldier at a military transport base near the capital when the

My own family became homeless and, like millions of other Poles, we lost all our property. We moved to my grandmoth-

er's apartment a few miles away. During a quiet day, my grand-father and I walked to our demolished house to see what we could salvage from the debris. He found only an axe and a

As a child I didn't care about the levelled house. I also missed my fur coat, which had burned together with all our other

I also missed my father, whom I later learned had been forced to retreat with his unit to Hungary, where he was interned in a POW

The air raids continued almost every day. The planes dived from the sky and dropped their bombs, which produced a terrible whistling sound that warned us to dive to the ground before they exploded.

My grandmother's apartment house would tremble and old women would kneel on the steps with rosaries and pray that it wouldn't be hit.

We children were ordered to stay in a darkened basement during the raids. We knew something was going on, but we couldn't understand that at any minute we might find ourselves under tons of bricks.

I couldn't stand it. To the despair of my mother, several times I escaped from the basement to the vard, which was strewn with shards of glass from broken windows, yelling, "I want to go to war to see my father."

Nearby, a solid, four-storey house was split in half by the bombs. It was the only house in the neighbourhood that still had

With our food and our source of water, we began to hear rumours that the situation was better in other sections of the city across the Vistula river.

A group of us made the jour-

kets. I remember one lady had a huge eiderdown quilt on her

Not far from the bridge, a machine-gun opened fire on us. 'Fall down," shouted a Polish soldier who saw us, and we collapsed behind a 3-foot-high brick wall.

My mother pressed me to the ground, but I got bored after a few minutes. I kept asking if I could get up, and everyone in the group shouted at me to stay put

I learned much later we had come under fire from a group of Germans who had been living in Warsaw acting as Hitler's "fifth column" before the German

Army took the city. As a child I did not feel any danger. I didn't understand why I couldn't have cakes anymore, nor why after we drank ersatz coffee made of grain, we would then eat the grounds.

By the time German troops finally entered the city four weeks later. I was very hungry. I saw the troops handing out loaves of bread to the residents. I could smell the freshness and I wanted to go and grab one. Mommy held me back.

Later she told me there were German cameras taking pictures for propaganda. Two years into the war, I still

had a simple, child's vision of the One part of it was me, my parents and other Poles, who lived in constant fear. The other part was the Germans. I didn't think of them then as a nationality \_ I thought they were some

My grandfather, a locomotive engineer who played the violin and kept larks in cages, was one of their victims. I loved him because he would do anything

He was a short man, with a long moustache. I loved to tug on the tips. Tears would trickle down his cheeks but he never said

One evening, a German patrol caught him at our front gate five nutes after curiew began and beat him abruptly. He died of kidney trouble a few days later.

When I was 5, we went to live in a village 25 miles (40 km) west of the capital. We were strangers there, and when the Germans demanded that residents produce some candidates for the labour camps, the local farmers gave our names.

The sheriff arrived and gave us our deportation papers. We escaped that night to the nearby city of Zyrardow.

A few months later, we had another narrow escape.

My mother and I were picking potatoes when we saw German soldiers coming through the field rounding up people. We hid among the plants. Some of the soldiers passed within 6 yards (m) of us but did not see us. Others in the field were not so

lucky. They were forced to join a large group at a nearby Jewish cemetery on a small hill, where they all were executed.

For the first time in my life I

felt death was close. I never prayed so much and so sincerely. lying there in the dirt with my face wet with tears. (UPI)



An aerial view of Warsaw, war devastated capital of Poland

### Britain declares war on Germany

sort of people who beat up and

# Countdown to outbreak of WWII

IT is the last weeks of August 1939 and posters in the British capital show a soldier in combat gear talking to a young boy. "You leave this to me, sonny," the caption says. "You should be out of London."

News bulletins carry reports of continuing mobilization in Poland, France, Britain and Germany. The countdown is on to the outbreak of Second World War. Sunday, Sept 3, 1939, the German attack on Poland is in its third day. The

Germans have penetrated the Polish Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain tells the nation in a radio addresses what many people knew was inevitable: Britain is treaty-bound to come to Poland's aid at

"I am speaking to you from the cabinet room at 10 Downing Street," Cham-berlain said. "This morning the British ambassador in Berlin handed the German government a final note stating that unless we heard from them by 11 o'clock

that they were prepared at once to with-draw their troops from Poland, a state of war would exist between us. "I have to tell you now that no such

undertaking has been received, and that consequently this country is at war with Germany.'

Two months earlier, Britons were reading a travel advertisement that said, "Seeing is believing. Come and see Germany, writes Stephen Howarth in "August '39': the last four weeks of peace in Europe."

"From Schleswig to Carinthia, Silesia to the Rhine, great arterial roads supplement Above all, a German holiday is good,

simple fun. The ad did not mention that until the 1938 "union" with Germany, Carinthia had been a part of independent Austria.

The Daily Express had told its readers in mid-August there were only two pos-sibilities for peace for Britain: either Hitler would not invade Poland, or, if he did, Britain could refuse to come to its aid. "We are used to storm clouds and

threatening weather in the autumn, and seeing the sky overcast and gloomy. The storm has not broken yet. The Daily Express believes that Hitler will keep the peace this year.

Avoided Many Britons thought war had been avoided after the Munich crisis of September 1938. Germany and Britain then had seemed to be on the very edge of war after Hitler announced his intention to use force to take a portion of Czechoslovakia.

Chamberlain returned from Munich a hero, promising "peace in our time."
Rather than let Czechoslovakia b invaded, which would have required Britain and France to come to its defense, the territory Hitler wanted was given to him in hopes that further aggression could

But in March 1939, Hitler had used the threat of overwhelming forces to dismember the remnants of independent Czechoslovakia. Gradually Hitler's target became clear — the Polish corridor" linking landlocked Poland to the Baltic must



Neville Chamberlain: holding the Anglo-German agreement which he signed with

Hitler in Munich in 1938 be incorporated into the Reich.

August 1939 became a month of hectic diplomatic activity. Nazi Germany tried to isolate Poland, divide France and Britain and, hoping to avoid a double-fronted war, secretly negotiated an alliance with communist Russia. At the same time, determined to protect Poland, Britain and France were wooing Russia.

Throughout August in the streets of Britain's cities, at railway stations, in hospitals and schools, even at Buckingham Palace, preparations for war were under

On Aug 8, a mock invasion of Britain was staged by 1,300 Royal Air Force planes. The next day King George VI inspected the reserve naval fleet in Weymouth Bay. On Aug 12, a test blackout was held in 28

counties and in London. Trains with blinds drawn ran into darkened stations. Street lights were turned off. Traffic lights showed only tiny crosses of colour. Londoners not quite sure what was to

happen saw workmen in Hyde Park dig-ging trenches and volunteers in South Kensington filling sandbags. In mid-August reserve soldiers began

On the last day of August 1939, Howarth writes, journalists Derek Silver noted in his diary, "All seems much calmer on the diplomatic front... so, calmly to bed

to write this." Barely six hours later, Germany invaded Poland.

As the news bulletins poured in Britain began evacuating children from its cities.

# Berlin on Sept 1, 1939

AT dawn on Sept 1, 1939 — 50 years ago Adolf Hitler hurled his troops and Luftwaffe planes against Poland and plunged mankind into World War II. On that fateful day, Joseph W. Grigg was a staff correspondent in the Berlin Bureau of this news agency. The following excerpts are from reminiscences that Grigg, now retired, wrote in later years about the events he witnessed.

By Joseph W. Grigg

AT 5:45 on the morning of Friday, Sept 1, 1939 — 50 years ago — the "Hellschreiber" printer of the official Nazi German news agency DNB began grinding out a communique.

Proclamation to the German Armed Forces ..."

Over the streets of Berlin, a gray, rainy dawn was breaking. The few early workers hurrying along the broad, empty expanse of Unter den Linden saw the

They would not be lit again for six blood-soaked

In the great mausoleum-like Reich Chancellery he himself had built. Nazi Fuehrer Adolf Hitler signed the proclamation and went to sleep in his small celllike bedroom.

"The Polish state has refused the peaceful settlement of our relations as neighbours, for which I have striven, and instead has appealed to arms," the proclamation read. "There remains no other means of ending this madness but from now on to meet

force with force." There were few cheers, but many long faces in Berlin. It was almost as if Berliners sensed what was in store for them - total destruction of their city and the most overwhelming defeat ever suffered by a major nation.

For weeks Europe had hurtled toward the brink of war as Hitler pushed a "hate" campaign against Poland to a hysterical climax.

Berlin railroad stations were jammed with Wehrmacht reservists reporting to their units. Fleets of Heinkel and Dornier bombers roared over the city to impress the population. Anti-aircraft guns were mounted on the rooftops. Food, clothes, shoes and

soap were rationed. Telephone lines with London and Paris were cut.

Poland's aid if she were attacked. But Hitler was convinced they would not fight. He expected another Western climbdown like the Munich agreement over Czechoslovakia a year earlier. At 5:45 am Friday Sept 1 Hitler struck. He flung 1

million troops and two entire bomber fleets without warning against Poland. As I raced by taxi to the United Press office on

Unter den Linden ... I saw early workers glumly reading the newspapers proclaiming in screaming red headlines, "From now it's force against force

Middle-aged, pot-bellied Nazi storm troopers were taking up positions along with Wilhelmstrasse leading from Hitler's Chancellery. Crowds began massing silently behind them.

Just before 10 am Hitler appeared, driving in a closed Mercedes Sedan surrounded by bodyguards and followed by two other cars filled with stormtroop guards. One car carried a small anti-aircraft

Hitler looked haggard and pale. His face was drawn from lack of sleep. For the first time he wore a field gray uniform in place of his usual brown Nazi

The Nazi leader drove to the Kroll opera house. There, a dwarf-like figure beneath the Wagnerian backdrop of a huge golden eagle surmounting a golden swastika, he faced the tame Nazi Reichstag (legislative assembly).

Gesturing and pounding the desk, he screamed,

"I will wage this struggle, no matter against whom, until the security of the Reich and its rights are His face strained and pallid, Hitler shrieked,

Since last night Poland has used regular troops to fire on our territory. Since 5:45 am we have been firing back."

That was a lie. The Polish Army never had fired against the Germans.

That night Berlin was blacked out for the first For two days Britain and France hesitated,

though pledged to come to Poland's aid. (UPI)

# Controversy over statue

### Deserters: heroes or cowards?

MODERN Germans seldom pass up an opportunity to condemn the atrocities of Adolf Hitler's Nazi regime. But many feel a scheme to mark the 50th anniversary of the outbreak of World War II with a monument to deserters from the Fuehrer's army is going a little too far. 'After all, they were cowards, some even crimin-

als," pointed out military historian Manfred Messerschmidt. That is a common reaction to the plan for a memorial proposed by a coalition of Christian, peace and political groups. But that won't wash with men like Ludwig Gehm.

whose voice trembles with emotion when he recalls crossing over to the Greek partisan lines with 15 other German soldiers in 1943. "Cowardice indeed," snorted Gehm. who

received four death sentences in absentia for his action. "When we walked over we did not know what to expect, we had no idea where we would go. we did not know how the other side would receive us. "It took a lot of courage to walk over. Our

commander said that if anyone deserted he would shoot every 10th man in the unit, as he had done previously in Africa," said Gehm. Gehm was one of an estimated 200,000 German soldiers who deserted during World War II. Several

of his friends were among the 50,000 deserters killed shot while escaping or executed by Hitler's infamous death squads. Officially, they are recognized neither as heroes

nor cowards. They remain just another statistic in the annals of World War II. Unlike the senior officers who tried unsuccessfully to assassinate Hitler, they are not praised in the numerous speeches recalling the horrors of the war.

That could change Sept 1 - - the 50th anniversary of the invasion of Poland which brought Britain and France into the war — when a group calling itself the Bonn Peace plenary hopes to erect a memorial to "the unknown deserter" during a rally in Bonn's "Freedom Square, formerly known as "Adolf Hitler

The coalition, supported by German opposition parties, has already purchased the \$25,000 statue from Mehmet Aksoy, a Turkish artist living in Berlin, and is seeking permission for its display from civic authorities.

So far officials have angrily rejected requests to mount the 10-ton statue, a 6-foot 6-inch (2-m) slab of black marble with the shape of a German soldier carved out in it.

Bonn's Conservative mayor, Hans Daniels, believes the monument would make a mockery of "those who fought as soldiers in wars of the past in the belief they were serving their fatherland." And the governing Christian Democratic Union

said the statue would discriminate "against the men and women of the resistance against Hitler as well as the soldiers of the world wars who carried out their duty without the level of information we may have today.

But Main Stenner, a spokesman for the group, said the coalition would go to court if necessary to pursue its plan.

"I expect police will not authorize this, in which case we will seek a court order to allow the monument to be erected at least for one day," he said, For the longer term, he acknowledged, they will probably have to seek "asylum" elsewhere for the statue.

"A number of Social Democrat-governed states have expressed sympathy," he said, noting that the mayor of Bremen — a member of the opposition Social Democratic party - has supported the project and contributed toward the acquisition of the statue. (UPI)

# St. Paul's Cathedral, London: bombed by the Germans. Britons reliving war with reverence

### By Marcus Ellason

COUPLES foxtrot on the hangar floor to the strains of big-band 1940s hits and a woman in a World War II uniform chats with a man in a helmet festooned with

camouflage foliage. On the tarmac, the moon casts a ghostly glow over a wartime bomber, and all that is

missing is a shot of "scramble." But there is no stampede to battle stations this hot summer night. This is 1989, and the time-capsule scene unfolding at this central England airfield is an exercise in nostalgia for a war that began 50 years

Dixford is a war museum, and the dance is to raise money for restoring a wartime Bienheim bomber. The guests have come in 1940s clothes, paying £15

(\$24) each to eat "rations" and dance to golden oldies played by the RAF Squadronaires.

A few wear German Army uniforms with swastika armbands, explaining that the costume rental shop was out of British and American uniforms. No one seems to

mind. Surprisingly, many of the guests are in their 20s, born long after the war. But they are enthusiasts all the same, hankering for what Sir Winston Churchill called "their finest hour," when the British stood alone against Adolf Hitler.

"I think Britain was a nicer place then. People were more united." said Adam Dzieciolowski, a 24-year-old from Cambridge wearing a wartime flying jacket. John Rae, former headmaster of

exclusive Westminster School in London,

said: "It's a feeling that in peacetime it never is the same, that we're all moaning at each other, railwaymen on strike, political strife.... it's harder for young people to get a sense of purpose in peacetime.

With the approach of the 50th anniversary of the Sept 1, 1939, outbreak of the war, some schools went to remarkable lengths to make children aware of the war. Ton Pentre Junior School in Wales recently recreated the war years by having students carry gas masks for a week, spend a night in a mock air raid shelter, and eat only the foodstuffs that were rationed in

"I think it's good for children to realize that they couldn't just go into a sweetshop and spend money on sweets, because there weren't any, said head teacher Mair

The Imperial War Museum in London has just opened. "The Blitz" experience." a dank air raid shelter in which visitors hear sirens and shell explosions shake the floor. Screams ring out, children whimper. and simulated smoke wasts down a meticulously recreated bombed-out street. It isn't fun, nor meant to be.

"I think there is a certain nostalgia for the war, a certain mythology about certain aspects, the Blitz being one," said museum director Alan Borg. "It wasn't fun, and one of the aims of our 'experience' is to show that it must have been a terrifying

thing to live through." Britain was never occupied, and therefore was spared the guilt that haunts the European countries whose citizens had to choose between resistance and collaboration. (AP, Duxford)

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### WHAT'S ON

### ARTS

### Kuwalt Science Museum

OPEN Sat - Wed. 8 - 9 pm only. Natural history exhibits from in and around Kuwait, including blue whale. Closed on Thursdays and Fridays. Islamic Arts Museum

SAT - Thurs.: 9 am to 12 noon and 4.00 to 7.00 pm. Collection includes rare Islamic artefacts, Quranic manuscripts; ceramics, carpets and marine equipment. Tareg Ralab Museum

SAT - Thurs: 9 am to 12 noon; 4 to 7 pm; Fridays: 9 am to 12 noon. Collection of Islamic arts, costumes and jewellery from the Muslim world.

Sadu House SAT - Thurs: 9 am to 12 noon; 4 to 7 pm. Exhibits include bedouin handicraits rugs, saddle bags, cushions and textiles. Closed on Friday.

### SOCIAL

### Kapilku contest AUGUST 25: Kapilku will

hold the Little Mr and Ms Philippines, Kuwait, contest at Showbiz Pizza place, Salmiya. This coincides with Araw ng Mga Bata (Children's Day). For details contact Jojo Medrano, AVP, welfare and special projects, VCP Rosafe Austria or VP Sarah Macarimbang - Tel: 483447.

### Flassik's voice of the 90's

AUGUST 25. (Friday): A final rehearsal and the last chance for an audition for those interested in joining Flassik's "Voice of the 90's" contest which will be held at the Far East Restaurant, Fahd Al Salem Street at 5:00 pm. All those who participated in previous auditions are requested to attend the rehearsal during the said date. Additional contestants may still be accepted by the Flassik board.

Flassik president Grace Fe Govarrubias announced that all contestants during the said musical event will be given tokens for their wholehearted sup-port of this endeavour. Trophies and other valuable prizes have been donated by generous

sponsors.
For additional details, kindly contact the event chairperson: Charv. tel. 5624509, vicechairperson Al Castro tel. 3903274, Marlyn Inductivo. tel. 3940600 ext. 4521 or 2230, Rose Formantes, tel. 4843601, Marilou Tadena tel. 4881358 or Esther Madamba at Tel.

5312700 ext. 4221 or 2445. Contest date is on Friday Sept 1, at 4:30 pm at the Meridien Hotel. Tickets cost KD3 with snacks and a promise of a musical and very entertainPeople' Art Circle

Riaz A. Mahesar's president Pakistan People's Club. residence to form a committee to organise musical shows and dramas. As per Rafiq A Mirza, general secretary Pakistan Peoples Club, People's Art Circle is formed and is headed by Yakub Pasha with the following committee members, Salman Shah. Ustan Manzoor-ul-Hassan. Samie Sani, Syed Zafar. Mohd Musa Blouch, Qamar Pervez and Agha Saeed.

A MEETING was held at Dr

### Kalpak exhibition

SEPT 15: Women's wing of Kerala Art and Literature Promoting Association of Kuwait (Kalpak) will hold an exhibition of arts and handicrafts at the Indian embassy hall from 3 pm to 8 pm. Those interested to show their own creation, please contact on telephone Nos: 5632708/4316737/ 5626620.

Filcheck chess SEPT 26: The Filipino Chess Club in Kuwait (Filcheck) invites all Filipino Chess enthusiasts to join the first "Active

Chess Tournament. Attractive prizes await the lucky winners. Entry forms are available at Kabayan Restaurant. Deadline for submission of entries is Sept 15. For more details contact Edward Racaza (2421868, 2402405). Chito (2443961) or Jun (2409650).

### Breeze '89

OCT 26: Tivim Centre's -Breeze '89 is going to hit the floors of Ramada Al Salam hotel New Ballroom at a social evening organised in commemoration of village festival. Top Rank and Stepping Stones will provide scintillating music, lots of surprises await. For further information pls contact the organisers, Casmiro or Mario on Tel. No. 2441860/67 after 3.30 pm.

### **British Council**

THE British Council presents "Briefing on Britain" a special video presentation for students who are going to Britain this autumn for higher education. Will this be your first experience of studying in Britain? If so, and if you would like to participate in complimentary briefing sessions please telephone us to find out more details. Contact Kate Harries, Education Adviser, Tele. 2515512/253 3204/253

### Flesta Filipiniana

UNDER the auspices of the Philippine embassy here in Kuwait, the Filipino Cultural Club, under the competent leadership of Buddy Patungan, proudly announces to its clamouring fans the comeback of 'Fiesta Filipiniana '89" with the original cast at its original venu - where else, but at the spacious elegantly-lit Al Jahra Sallroom of the Meridien Hotel. Play day is set on Friday

Sept 8. 1989, 4 to 7 pm. For more particulars and ticket reservations, contact Florence — 2436121 or

**Colva Nite** OCT 19: Annual Colva Nite at New Ball Room of Ramada Al Salem Hotel. Top Ranks in attendance. For details contact tele: 2413884/2434776/562914-1/4310913 after 5 pm.

DEC 21: Star Nite at Ramada Salam 'Al Dira' with Perfect Strangers music. Children entry KD.3/- from 2-1/2 years to 12 years. Others KD.4/ with sumptuous buffet. Fabulous hamper prizes and variety social entertainment under 555 sponsorship. For reservations contact tele. (res) 5331940 or 2413706 pm only.

### Flassik's contest

FINAL preparations are now under way for the ultimate singing contest in Kuwait held for the Filipino population in this Gulf state.

Flassik president Grace Fe N. Covarrubias announced that auditions are held at the Far Éast Restaurant on Fridays, August 18 and 25 and 11 am and 4pm and on Sundays August 13, 20 and 27 at 5pm. Participants are encouraged to bring their music tapes. Last Friday's auditions yiel-

ded a bevy of song lovers who will vie for valuable prizes dur-ing the contest slated for Friday September 1, at 4pm, at the Meridien Hotel.

For more particulars, kindly contact the following Flassik officers: Chary Nepomuceno Tel. 5624509, Rose Formantes: 4843601, Malon Tadena: 4881358, Esther Madamba: 5312700 ext 4221, Marlyn Inductivo: 3940600 ext. 2230 & 4521 and other Flassik officers or the event vice-chairman Al Castro of Martin Marietta Data Systems.

### D'Assissi Association

OCTOBER 6: Ninth annual Thanksgiving mass will be held at the Holy Family Cathedral at 8 am followed by a get-together after mass. All D'Assissi ex-students along with their families and friends are invited. For more details contact: 2444379 or 2469811. Konkani drama

NOVEMBER 2, 3: The new GOA presents M. Boyer's 'Chintnam Zallim Sopnam" at the IAC (Funaites). Cast includes the Charlie Chaplin of Goa 'Jacinto Vaz' along with Remy Colaco, Seby Coutinho, Betty Naz and others. For tickets contact Canary Video (Sharq) or Video Club (near GPO).

EVERY 'evening upto August 24 at the Ramada's El-Bendar Coffee shop, enjoy our cuisine where you can taste the biggest selection of Italian food such as: Raviolialla stuffed

with Spanish, Canneloni with

### Plonaes sauce, Tagliatelli with shrimps, and Zuppa Pavese famous soup.

### HOTELS

At the SAS hotel ALGHAZEER: SAS hotel's very own handicrafted dhow. Available for half day or whole day trip along the Gulf coastline. Food, beverages and fishing tackles provided on board. For booking, call 5657000 ext

. AL BOOM: Dine on charcoal grilled foods and finish off with della coffee. Open for dinner daily, lunch every Thursdays and Friday and for reservation call 5657000 ext 403

PEACOCK ROOM: Chinese specialities served in a very cozy atmosphere. Open for lunch and dinner. For reservation, call 5657000 ext 403 or

EEDAM: Wide varieties of delectable goodies, freshly baked items to choose from. Eedam daily specials also available.

CLOCK: Only drive-in restaurant in Kuwait. Serves wide selections of fast food including our very own specialities.

Failaka: Rooftop restaurant overlooking Kuwait's picturesque coastline. Offers international cuisine and elegant surroundings. Live entertainment during dinner. Closed on Friday. Ext. 8012.

Garden Pool: Relax and enjoy our poolside barbeque event every Friday afternoon. La Patisserie: Offers an extensive selection of pastries, oven fresh bread, savouries, exotic juices and ice creams.

### At the Kuwait Plaza hotel

SPECIAL breakfast: Al-Dallah coffee shop features the breakfast you like most. Full buffet of all kind of delicious dishes to be savoured by you. Eat as much as you can and whatever dish you fancy for only fils 0.995 only.

### KTV 1

### Оцгал 9.15 Sabah Al Khair News

and Variety

10.10 Ast Al Hob: daily Arabic serial (Part 6) 11.15 Ablat Moneera: local serial (Part 1), starring: Khaled Al

12.00 Sabah Al Khair News and Variety

programme 1.00 News Summary

Satellite 1.30 Sport Billy: cartoon

home-made

### At the Kuwait International

LA PALMA: Presents a culinary trip around the world featuring authentic Chinese, Indian, Mexican, African, Italian, British, German/Austrian, Turkish and Arabic dishes. Theme nights on Saturdays and Tuesdays. Ext 8166.

Also serves Continental breakfast. Pianist in the evenings.

Special lunch and dinner: Also at Al Dallah coffee shop the buffet for lunch and dinner full of varieties of continental, oriental and Arabic food with Plaza special touch plus delectable sweets and fruits of the season. All these and more for only KD2.995.

man nights: The restaurant in the heart of Kuwait takes you to the heart of Rome. Enjoy our exotic Italian specialities and our wide variety of Italian dishes with the music of our resident duo Stan and Alice.

THE Day War Broke Out, Churchil at War. Enemies Within and Shakespeare's King Henry V are among the

programmes being broadcast on BBC World Service in Sep-

tember to mark the 50th

anniversary of the start of the

in The Day War Broke Out

ordinary people from different

countries recall their memories

of Sunday, September 3, 1939.
Martin Gilbert, Churchill's biographer, talks to Michael Diamond in the 10-part series Churchill at War. This presents

an account of the years which

did so much to shape our

modern world, and is a portrait

of one of the century's outstan-

ding figures during the period

of his greatest achievements.
In Enemies Within the World

Service political correspon-

dent, Andrew Whitehead,

Second World War.

# 9.00 Opening and Holy

9.30 Cartoons

Nefeesi, and Mona Jaber

2.00 Variety Arabia serial (Part 4)
3.15 Mawaqif Wa Khotab:

Religious programme 3.35 Al Teneen Al Sagheer: cartoon serial Al Herman: local

7.00 Egypt Information 7.30 Monuments in the World: cultural film

8.00 Popular Variety 8.30 Maa Al' Islam: religious programme,

Mathkoor Fi Al Mishmish: daily

10.45 Al Hob Aydhan Yamoot: Árabic feature film

1.15 News Summary FRIDAY

Quran 9.15 Cartoons

10.15 Variety 10.45 Al Ahadeeth Al Maw-

Ismael

variety 12.20 Alwan: programme, prepared by Mohammed Alfares, presented by Fatma Abdul Wahab

.00 News Summary 1.05 The World today via Satellite

play, starring: Ibrahim Al Salal, Mohammed Al Sree, Maryam Al

Ghadban week 8.00 Variety

10.00 Magazine d'Actualite

12.15 Al Hesen: recreational

1.05 The World Today via

2.15 Al Hejra Illa Al Watan:

feature (Part 3). 6.30 Night Chemsits, Airlines and Official announcements

(Part 3)

prepared and presen-ted by Dr Khaled Al

9.00 News in Arabic 9.45 Ana Wa Inta Wa Baba Arabic serial

12.15 Variety

9.00 Opening and Holy 10.00 Magazine d'Actuallite

dooa: religious prog-gramme, presented by Sheikh Salah Abu

11.15 Friday Prayer

1.30 Friday Break: Variety programme, prepared and presented by KTV Lil Sabr Hodood: local

7.30 KTV programme in a

### TELEVISION PROGRAMMES



A poster of 'Real Ghostbusters' on KTV2 at 6.10 pm today.

8.15 Cultural Film 8.45 Hadeeth Al Osboo: religious programme

9.00 News in Arabic 10.00 Wrestling 10.45 Kalema: variety programme with guest artist Farooq Al Feeshawi

12.00 News Summary 12.05 The World Today via: Satellite 12.30 Holy Quran and Closedown.

### KTV2

6.00 Opening and Holy Quran

6.10 The Real Ghost Busters: cartoon serial 6.30 Take Heart: educational programme
7.00 Intruders: "The quick

7.30. T and T: "Working It. Out." A young woman attempts to join Daker's Club. The latter refuses and she seeks the help of Mr T to convince Daker for accepting her.

8.00 News in English 8.30 Beauty and the Beast 9.30 TV Bloopers and Practical Jokes. A variety of unexpected events and practical jokes occur while actors or actresses are perform-

ing their roles.

10.30 Feature film: "Kid Galahad." Starring: Elvis Presley, Lola Albright, Gig Young. News in Brief

12.15 Magazine D'Actualite

and Closedown FRIDAY 6.00 Opening and Holy Ouran

A scene from Miami Vice on KTV2 at 9.15 pm on Friday.

6.30 Inter Bang. The killer moves to China Town in California while Burno, Giauno and Williner get rid of the Mexican police and follow the killer there to find out the seventh version of the tower. 7.00 Walt Disney: "A Tale

of Two Critters." A

raccoon and a bear reaches the land safely and co-exist together. 8.00 News in English 8:30 Breaking Away: recreational and entertainment activities

Touristic Enterprises Company (TEC) in various parts of Kırwait. 8.45 Around the World 9.15 Miami Vice: "Missing

appears from the morgue suddenly before confirming the cause of death. One of the team members confesses that she signed the releasing paper but refuses to co-operate with them. 10.00 Open All Hours. The

grocer's assistant plans to develop his social relations by advertising his interest to have penpais
10.30 Moonlighting: "I see England, I See France." Maddie is surprised to find a lead man in her office while another one

alleges that the deceased was his partner in a lottery. 11.30 News in Brief 11.45 Magazine D'Actualite and Closedown

### **BBC** commemorates outbreak of World War II

looks at two people of different

views who opposed the war: Sir Oswald Mosley and Guy Aldred.

Turning to drama: a series of

plays with war as their central

theme begins with Shake-

speare's King Henry V which is being broadcast in two parts and stars David Schofield as Henry. Each part will be preceded by an introductory feature called Fighting for a Gantle Pages.

A different view of the battle

of Agincourt can be heard in

After Agincourt a monologue

by Peter Mottley with Bob

Hoskins as Pistol. Other plays

being broadcast in the season are Lillian Hellman's Watch On the Rhine, The Devil's General by Carl Zuckmayer in which T.P. McKenna plays General

Gentle Peace.

### 6.10 Silver Hawks: cartoon NIGHT CHEMIST

### Kowait Al Watan Pharmacy Fahd Al Salem St. Jawahrat Al Khaleej Bidg. Al Tharban Pharmacy Bibi Al Salem Complex, Property of Kuwait Supply House, Shop No. 2 Nugra and Hawalli Al Kuwait Pharmacy

Seema Pharmacy Baghdad St. Property of Al Roumi Fahaheel and Ahmadi Adel Pharmacy Fahaheel, Al Awadhi Bldg., Al Daboos St.

Al Khaled Pharmacy

### FRIDAY

Mubarakiya, Palestine St. Property of Adnan Abdul

Nugra and Hawalli Shamsan Pharmacy Nugra, Ibn Khaldoon St. Property of Fatma Al Mulla

Rumaithiya, Amman St. Property of Jamal Abdullah Fahaheel and Ahmadi Al Khaleej Pharmacy Fahaheel, Mojamma St. Abdullah Rabia Bidg.

Farwaniya : Al Hwaila Pharmacy Ai Mustawasaf St. Property of Al Mailam

Al Najah Pharmacy Fourth Area, Plot No. 48, Bader Al Somart Company

# Hours." A corpse dis-

Red Scorpion Al Salmiya Arabic Film Al Hamra Arabic Film Al Firdous Meri Zaban Fahaheel Open air Judaai

FRIDAY

Door Desh

Khoon Bhati Maane

Al Jiceb.

Al Fahabeel Monor Motto Boi Al Jahra Arabic Film Granada Bateriss Not Included Incredible Kung Fu Mission Al Jleeb Sagar Sangam Ahmadi Drive-In Arabic Film

# PRAYERS

FRIDAY

### Fajr Friday Prayer 11.50 3.24 pm 6.18 SAFE WAY

OFFER 2 bedrooms spaclous flats in Rajender Nagar (Sahibabad) on Delhi Ghaziabad Road. Available on instalment. Possession within 18 months. For details contact:

Tel. No. 5612865

BUILDERS

# SAYED ALI SAYED HAMZA AND BROTHERS

Congratulate the Romanian people, President, Ambassador and employees at the Romanian Embassy in Kuwait on the occasion of their **National Day** 

# Romanian embassy in Kuwait held a reception at the Holiday Inn Hotel on Tuesday to celebrate Romania's National Day. Many important personalities attended the function. Picture shows Romanian

Ambassador to Kuwait Gheorghe Serbanescu (left) welcoming Foreign Ministry Undersecretary



Flassik cares The Filipino Ladies Association in Kuwan's highly efficient Hospital Coordinating Committee again utilised its resources in helping Filipinos in distress confined in hospitals in Kuwait. Through its vastly resourceful referral system, it provided blood, of a group which is difficult to get, to a Filipina patient who was to undergo operation in one of the hospitals in Kuwait. Other patients visited were those who met with vehicular accidents and

sustained multiple injuries resulting from the mishap. Venerico Lomosco confined for acute renal failure told Flassik president Grace Fe Covarrubias that the non-Filipino nurses in his ward told him not to worry too much since they were sure that Flassik will pay him a visit soon and inquire about his state of health. He was preoccupied about his condition and his responsibilities to his family back home in the Philippines. Flassik's visit allayed some of his lears and as of this moment he is recuperating from his If you have any free time, join us in any of our welfare activities and share

some of the bounties the Almighty has given you. Kindly contact any Flassik officer. Photo shows: Venerico Lomosco with Flassik officers and members of

the Hospital Co-ordinating Committee



### Mitsubishi prize winner

The draw for the purchasers of Paiero and L300 vehicles from Maseelah Trading Co. during June and July months were held recently. Picture shows Khalil Ghabayan, receiving the keys of the brand new L300 mini bus from Khalid Najib Al Mulla. A new promotion for free vehicle is underway at MTC showrooms for current purchasers.

Nugra, Qotayba St. Property of Naser Al Sagabi Salmiva and Rumaithiva

Jieeb Al-Shoyoukh Al Nomran Pharmacy Opposite to Jleeb inter-medaite school

### Opp to Jahra Co-op.

Kuwait -Salem Pharmacy Fahd Al Salem St. near the Sheraton Hotel Al Ojail Pharmacy

Salmiya and Rumaithiya Al Raed Pharmacy

# The changing face of Kuwait industry

**Business Editor** 

A SEMINAR on the "problems of the industrial sector in Kuwait" will be held at the Planning Ministry in the second half of next month. The seminar will discuss a number of important issues relating to local industries and solutions to the main problems facing them.

According to a recent study on industry in Kuwait, the industrial sector, despite its small size and weak capabilities, it has made a good progress during the past several years. The study said that the real contribution of the manufacturing industry to the Gross Domestic Product, GDP, was 3.5 per cent on average in the period from 1974-1986. The contribution of the industry (excluding oil products) to the GDP was 4.4 per cent in 1986 compared to only 2.3 per cent in 1974.

The contribution of the Industrial GDP in the non-oil GDP was 12.4 per cent in 1986 compared to 4.5 per cent in 1974. But the study said that the performance of the industrial sector greatly varied during that period. It said that it passed through two main stages, the first during the '70s which was characterised by expansion and flourishment and the second during the 80s characterised with retreat and

It added that the annual industrial contribution to the GDP in the period from 1974-80, was 6.5 per cent, while this contribution dropped to only 1.3 per cent from .80 to 86. The size of industrial finance (to build new industries or expand existing ones) greatly dropped during the 80s. Licences for industrial projects also greatly dropped during the 80s. The number of such licences dropped from 37 licences in 1981 to 23 in 1984 to only one licence in 1985 and 1986. The financing of private industrial investments. for both new projects and expansion of existing ones, through the Industrial Bank of Kuwait continued to increase during the '70s until it reached its peak during 1980 and 1981 when it reached KD32 million.

After that, it gradually began decreasing till 1984 when it sharply dropped. The industrial loans provided in 1986 was i million, which arepped to KD7 million in 1987 merely to KD1.6 million in 1988. The Industrial Bank finances

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY.
AT CURRENT PRICES, 1986 - 1988 (KD MILLION)

Kind of Activity	(a) 1986	(a) 1987	(ъ) 1982
Oil sector			* *** ***
Crude petroleum and natural gas	1,679,10	2,232.18	2,001.58
Total oil sector	1,679.10	2,232.18	2,001.58
Non-oil sector			
Agriculture and fishing	41.81	49.96	60.22
Other mining and quarrying	0.10	0.09	0.09
Manufacturing (includ. petroleum refining)	595.27	803.51	737.13
Electricity, gas and water	-69.76	-29,79	-42.29
Construction	181.30	147.23	153.12
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	572.55	530.31	523.57
Transport, storage and communication	261.71	257.86	263.57
Finance, insurance, real estate and			
business services	614.77	687.11	712.79
Community, social and personal services	1.182.49	1,219.22	1.198.94
Import duties	59.54	57.28	58.06
Imputed bank service charges	-92.52	-98.25	-95.38
Total non-oil sector*	3,347.26	3.624.53	3,569.82
Gross Domestic Product	5.026.36	5.856.71	5,571.40
(a) Davisad			- 1

(a) Revised including import duties and imputed bank services charges

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE

AI CURRENT PRICES, 1986 (ND MILLION)			
Type of Expenditure	(a) 1986	(a) 1987	(b) 1988
General govt. final consumption expenditure	1,450.73	1,377.15	1,382.39
Private final consumption expenditure	2,765.44	3,297.97	3,351.92
Gross fixed capital formation	1.095.82	1,042.00	1,132.09
Increase in stocks	23.37	-10.41	-
Exports of goods and services  Less: Imports of goods and services	2,403.00 2,652.00	2,606.00 2,456.00	2,294.00 2.589.00
Expenditure on gross domestic product	5,026.36	5,856.71	5,571.40
(a) Revised			

about 50 per cent on the average of the cost of the project.

The individual performance of

the various industries followed the same pattern, as the '70s witnessed its expansion while the '80s witnessed their retreat and contraction. This trend applies to all industries. Foodstuff industry achieved a 17.6 per cent annual growth rate between 1974 and 1980 and this dropped to just 5 per cent between 80 to 86. Similarly, the construction materials industry achieved a 14.9 per cent annual contribution rate to the GDP, in the first period while during the '80s, this contribution became negative This trend applies to all local

As a result of this clear con-

traction in the capacity of the industrial sector, the problems of the industrial sector surfaced during the '80s and witnessed a number of problems. Among the most important problems that appeared is the rise of the idle or inactive capacity as a charac-teristic feature of the local industries during the '80s.

According to a recent study conducted by a Kuwaiti bank on this problem, and found that the average rate of unemployed production capacity in Kuwaiti industrial establishments was 47 per cent in 1986 and it ranged from 34 per cent in some industries to as much as 90 per cent in tion capacity in foodstuffs industry was 34 per cent, textiles and garments industry 73 per cent,

Sterling down

timber and products industry 64 per cent. chemical industry 52 per cent, construction materials 55 per cent, mineral products industry 68 per cent and other industries 90 per cent. The study said that as a result

of this huge unemployed production capacity, production costs increase leading to reducing the industries competition capacity even in the local market. This resulted in reducing its share in the local market and directly reducing their profits. Another problem, which resulted from the first problem, is the inability of the local industrial establishments to commit to their banking loans.

A great number of them have been irregular in their payments

were included in the difficult loans settlement scheme. As a result of all these factors, pessimistic outlook dominates over the local industry.

In an attempt to explain the present situations of the lcoal industry, the study said that it can be mainly attributed to the general recession that hit the local economy in the '80s and

to the downward trend of the local demand. It said that in the beginning of the '80s, Kuwait suffered three major economic shocks. The first was the drop in oil prices resulting in dropping the state revenues and negatively affecting the public expenditure which is the main source to economic activity.

The second shock is the Iraq Iran war, which resulted in a state of uncertainty in the local market, causing a reduction in private investments and the flow of local funds out of the country. The third shock was the Manakh crash, which adversely affected the values of financial and real estate assets, which also adversely affected the financial resources of individuals and subsequently their spendings and investments. These three major shocks interacted with each other to deepen the state of uncertainty and the recession trend in the local market.

An indication to this is a comparative study in the develop-ment of the local demand. It said that the gross local demand achieved an annual growth of 16.3 per cent in the period from 74-80, while it dropped at an average annual rate of 1.4 per cent in the period from 80-86.

Concerning the real private consumption (estimated at 1984 prices), it increased by 19.3 per cent annually in the period from 74-80, while it decreased by 2.4 per cent annually between 80-86. Similarly, investments dropped by an annual rate of 2 per cent between 80-86.

The construction sector. which represents 50 per cent of the local investments on the average, represents a clear example of this. Its output growth rate was 20.2 per cent between 74-80, while the rate became minus 12.6 per cent annually between 80-86. General consumption also followed the same trend. Between was 8.8 per cent while this rate dropped to 2.9 per cent between

# Investment

RABAT. Aug 23. (KUNA): Two agreements on touristic investments were concluded here today between Morocco and the "Liwa International" company for touristic investments chaired by Manea Said Al Oteiba.

agreements

Under the first agreement, two hotels, one in Fez (the Fez Hotel) and one in Marrakesh (Al Badea Hotel) will be transferred to Liwa International."

The second accord provides for an investment programme under which two other hotels will be renovated and extended.

Moroccan Minister of Tourism Mohammed Berrada who signed the accords on behalf of Morocco stressed the impor-tance of the investment programme which will increase the kingdom's hotel capacity by over 1,200 beds and promote the sector of tourism which plays a key role in economic and social development in Morocco.

Dr Al Oteiba (United Arab Emirates Oil Minister) on his part pointed out that Morocco. owing to its opening onto the external world, its potentialities. and the advantages it provides to investors, gathers all conditions to attract Arab investors. This initiative to invest in Morocco, he said, can be considered as an example that will certainly be followed by other Arab inves-

tors.
"Liwa International" will shortly undertake other projects in Morocco to promote the hotel sector, Al Oteiba.

# Saudi Arabian GDP growth quickens

Economy makes steady progress

JEDDAH, Aug 23, (OPECNA): The Saudi Arabian economy showed remarkable strength and flexibility during the 1987-88 fis-

cal year, with the government's "balanced" policies overcoming a number of "sharp negative elements" in international financial markets. According to Hamad Al

Sayyari, governor of the Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency (SAMA), the kingdom had "satisfactorily" adjusted to lower oil prices. fluctuating exchange rates and an increase in protectionist measures by industrialised countries.

In a report to King Fahd, outlining the agency's activities, he said despite the negative factors, the Saudi economy had made steady progress with the gross domestic product (GDP) recording a growth rate of 3.2 per cent over the same period.

He stressed that the impact on the economy from fluctuating oil prices had been eased, mainly

due to the diversification measures introduced by the government which had sparked "rapid growth" in agriculture, industry and other non-oil sec-

Figures showed that the kingdom earned \$27.8 billion in fiscal 1986-87, a 36 per cent increase over the previous year, and was expected to realise 31 billion in fiscal 1988-89, due to a rise in oil prices and improved revenues from other sources.

The kingdom's oil exports rose 14.4 per cent in value during 1986-87 to \$20.4 billion, due mainly to improved oil prices after a continuous decline over previous years. Non-oil exports increased 32 per cent to \$2.8 billion in value, raising the total value of exports 16.2 per cent to 23.2 billion from 20 billion the previous year.

Al Sayyari said the oil sector's share of GDP had dropped substantially over the years — from around 60 per cent in 1969-70 to

just 25 per cent in 1986-87. The kingdom's manufactur-The kingdom's manufacturing activities recorded five per cent growth in 1986-87, compared with 1.9 per cent the previous fiscal year, while, in the non-oil private sector, agriculture showed the most significant improvement with growth of 164 per cent followed by elec-

and industry (two per cent). The industrial sector main-tained its rapid progress due to government support and incentives, including the provision of concessionary loans and the construction of industrial estates equipped with the latest tech-

16.4 per cent, followed by elec-

tricity operations (5.8 per cent)

nology.
Al Sayyari pointed out that the kingdom's "great economic achievement" of the past years had been accompanied by a "remarkable stabilisation" in domestic prices and a rise in investment opportunities, which had ensured a constant flow of private capital.

### Toyota buys helicopter

# Import promotion drive

NAGOYA, Japan, Aug 23, (UPI): Japan's top automaker Toyota Motor Corp. said today it has purchased a French-built helicopter and will send a computer chip procurement mission to the United States this week as part of the company's import promotion programme.

The Nagoya-based company said an eight-seat SA365N1 helicopter built by Aerospatiale was the first helicopter imported by the company from Europe.

The 600 million yen (\$4.2) million) aircraft will join a fleet of two US-built Bell helicopters in bolstering the company's helicopter network linking the head office and Tokyo and other cities, the company said.

The French helicopter has a cruising speed of 180 miles per hour (290 kph) and a range of 528 miles (850 km); the company

i he company said its mission

will visit nine semiconductor manufacturers in the United States from Saturday to Sept 10 to study procurement possibilities among the US makers. The six-member mission will

be headed by Hiroshi Arai, general manager of the company's electrical and electronics engineering division. It will include officials from Nippondenso Co., Japan's top automative parts maker in which Toyota is a major

The US makers consists of: Advanced Micro Devices, Inc., Harris Corp., Intel Corp., International Rectifier Corp., Motorola Inc., National Semiconductor Corp., Signetics Corp., Sprague Electric Co., and Texas Instruments Inc.

The mission will explain the company's "want list" and survey "the circumstances of the semiconductor makers' quality and technical levels, and requests that they carefully review the "want list," which details the specific semiconductor requirements of TMC and its electrical component suppliers." the company said.

The delegation will "stress the

need for a long-term relationship of trust among automaker, electrical component supplier, and semiconductor manufacturer."

Meanwhile, paced by soaring land and stock prices, Japan's national assets totalled \$43.7 trillion at the end of 1987, surpassing those of the United States for the first time, according to a newspaper report.

The leading economic journal Nihon Keizai Shimbun said the value of Japan's national assets compared with \$36.2 trillion for the United States at the end of

The value of national assets covers such items as stock prices, savings, insurance, manufacturing facilities, housing, land and inventories. In yen terms, Japan's national assets totalled 5,338.3 trillion yen

at the end of 1987, up 17.7 per cent over the preceding year, the Economic Planning Agency The Finance Ministry earlier said Japan remained the world's top creditor nation for the fourth

straight year in 1988 with its net assets overseas totalling \$291.75 billion, a record increase of \$51 billion over a year ago. The value exceeded \$168.9

billion for West Germany and Britain at the end of 1987, the ministry said. The 1988 figures were not available.

The paper said high-flying land and stock prices and the yen's appreciation against the dollar were major contributing factors for the sharp increase in Japan's national assets.

The yen's value rose from 161.45 per dollar at the end of 1986 to 122.00 per dollar at the end of 1987.

The Tokyo Stock Exchange said the TSE's net assets stood at \$3.538 trillion (505.991 trillion yen) at the end of June, against \$2.941 trillion for the New York Stock Exchange at the end of

# US firms defaulting

### **Heavy debt burden**

NEW YORK, Aug 23, (KUNA): A growing number of American companies are defaulting under the weight of heavy debt incurred through leveraged buyouts (LBOs).

In an LBO, a company is purchased by investors and management, who generally put up only 10 per cent of their own money, relying mostly on funds borrowed against the assets and expected earnings of the acquired company.

Many of such deals have failed during the past few

months, particularly smaller companies, and analysts fear the bigger firms could be hit as well if the economy moves into a recession.

In many cases LBOs are financed through the

issuance of high-risk, high-yield securities, known as 'junk bonds' in Wall Street parlance.

Once an LBO is completed companies often must sell assets so they can pay off part of the debt and make interest payments. During the past decade investors have reaped huge profits from LBOs, usually earning returns of up to 40 per cent annually. As the volume of LBOs has grown from \$3 billion

in 1981 to \$67 billion last year, competition for such deals has increased and some investors have become less demanding. As a result, many bought out companies haven't been able to carry their debt. This explains why employees of the UAL Corp, the parent of United Airlines, have displayed a chilly

attitude toward investor Marvin Davis who is proposing a \$5.4 billion LBO for the company.

These employees, primarily the airline's pilots,

prepares to decide whether also to bid for United While the problems of Seaman's are tiny compared with KKR's larger deals such as the record \$25-billion buyout of RJR Nabisco Inc, they will

intensify the debate over whether the financial risks of LBO's are appropriate for US airlines. Another deal gone sour involves some of the retail operations of L.J. Hooker Corp which is struggling

have expressed fear that any buyout would not only

require labour concessions, but also asset stripping.

service cutbacks and a curtailment of the company's

A number of companies already are in deep

financial trouble following their buyouts or junk

bond financing, including Seaman Furniture Company, which Kohlberg, Kravis, Roberts & Co. Incacquired in 1987 in a \$360 million leveraged buyout.

August interest bill and needs to restructure its debt.

Last week KKR said Seaman did not pay its

The disclosure by KKR and Seaman represents a

black eye for KKR, the largest LBO firm, as it

under total debts of \$1.2 billion.

Two weeks ago the company sought protection from creditors under the US bankruptcy code. In yet another example, Resorts International,

the troubled hotel-casino operator, plans to restruc-ture much of its nearly \$1 billion debt after reporting a second quarter net loss of \$27.9 million, bringing to \$46.6 million the loss for the six months.

### **WORLD STOCK ROUNDUP**

SYDNEY, Aug 23, (Reuter): Demand for quality stocks boosted Australian share prices with a late buying spree. Brokers said the bullish trend was likely to continue. The All Ordinaries index closed 13.4 points up at

TOKYO: Sharp drops in Japanese government bond prices and rumoured repercussions for stocks sparked afternoon selling in thin trade. The Nikkei index eased 221.07 points to close at 34,893.28 points.

HONG KONG: Stocks closed. weaker in sluggish trade subdued

by worries about the health of Chinese leader Deng Xiaoping. The Hang Seng index eased 22.17 to 2,521.39.

SINGAPORE: The Straits Times industrials gained 5.88 points to 1,276.74, mainly on rises in a few stocks. Losers out-

numbered gainers 177 to 66.

BOMBAY: Rumours of a payment default on India's fourth largest exchange in Ahmedabad sparked nervous selling. Shares closed mixed with Tata Steel down 1.25 rupees to 1,212.50. The exchange is closed untii Monday.

FRANKFURT: The DAX index sagged 14.14 points to 1,586.48 on fears that interest rates may

get of a hostile take-over from Suez, jost 110 francs to 1,850 after a 915 franc rise when trading resumed on Tuesday. The 50share indicator gained 0.35 per cent on the day.

ZURICH: Favourable prosp-

ects for Swiss companies boosted the All-Share performance index 9.5 points to 1,218.3. LONDON: Wall Street gains

helped UK shares overcome the effect of a larger than expected trade deficit. At 1700 GMT the FTSE index was up 11.6 at

### up funds to strengthen investment KUWAIT. Aug 23, (KUNA): Assistant director-general of local and direct investment at the

KIIC to set

Kuwaiti International Investment Company (KIIC) Mustafa Ibrahim Al Saleh said the company was intending to establish two funds to encourage investment and open new horizons for the Kuwaiti investor in foreign

Interviewed by KUNA, Al Saleh said the first proposed fund aims at creating an access to Kuwaiti investors to Asian and Far East markets through an investment fund with an open capital in collaboration with Kuwait Investmeet Projects Company and a third non-Kuwaiti institution.

The second fund. Al Saleh added, is with guaranteed capital and low interest. He said the second fund would be established in collaboration with recognised non-Kuwaiti institutions. He said the KIIC contributes

to several investment funds including the International Finance Advisors (IFA), that ventures fund and Merry Lynch for pioneer investments. Meanwhile, deputy director of

portfolios department at the Kuwaiti Foreign Trading. Contracting and Investment Com-pany Maha Khaled Al Gunaim told KUNA that there were no local investment funds in Kuwait

She disclosed that the company would set up local investment funds when the concerned authorities issue the special regulations regarding this mat-

### **EXCHANGE RATE**

Indian rupee	18.100
Snlankan rupee	8.320
pakistani rupee	14.30C
gangladesh laka	9 180
US dollar	. 29890
Pound sterling	. 47475
Deutsche mark	15410
UAE dirham	08143
Japanese yen	.002197
JEDU ICAA J *	

# Dollar ends firmer

LONDON, Aug 23, (Reuter): The dollar recovered in European trading today from losses the previous session caused by what dealers said was a wild rumour that West Germany was poised to raise its leading interest rates.

"It was an idiotic rumour, but some people used it as an excuse to move the dollar in a market without any other ideas," said one currency dealer in Frank-

The dollar closed in London at 1.9537 West German marks and 143.25 Japanese yen aftrer ending Tuesday at 1.9410 and 142.60. The pound sterling finished

around one cent and one plennig

lower after Britain announced its

second worst ever monthly balance of payments deficit. Although the July deficit was far greater than expected. London's share market took a lead from a buoyant Wall Street and rose to close at its highest level since the October 1987 global

stocks crash. The news that Britain's current account deficit for July widened to £2.06 billion (\$3.25 billion) after 1.5 billion pounds (\$2.5 billion) in June took financial markets by surprise. Economists had forecast a £1.4 billion

(\$2.2 billion) gap. "It shows there is an enormous gap between supply and demand in the economy, which the auth-

nment has announced.

MEXICO CITY, Aug 23, (AP): A partner-

ship that includes British investor Sir James

Goldsmith and a Mexican investor group are

jointly buying 25 per cent of Mexico's state-

run airline, Mexicana De Aviacion, the gover-

The foreign partners, which includes Chase

Manhattan Bank of New York and Drexel

Burnham Lambert Inc., are pumping in sligh-

tly less than half of the \$140-million total

investment, with the private Mexican inves-

future, it will need, as does the rest of the

sector significant investment," Jacques

Rogozinski, head of the Finance Ministry

Rogozinski said that within the next two

advisory council, said at a news conference.

"So the airline can face it necessities in the

tors adding the rest, officials said today.

# UK stocks mixed

LONDON, Aug 23, (Reuter): News of a larger than expected £2.06 billion U.K. July current account deficit left share prices mixed in directionless late trading, after a volatile initial reaction to the figures. Most observers had expected that seasonal factors and special situations could produce an anomalous trade figure. However, the size of the deficit, which is the second largest ever, unsettled the market,

"Even after attempts to take out the distortions, it looks a worrying figure. You could well see a reversal of the (market's) recent tight stock supply," one said By 1530 GMT the FTSE index was 10.9 points up at 2,381.7 and

showing signs of rising further on a firmer US trend. Althought the balance of payments data prompted volatility in prices — a current account delicit of around £1 4 billion had been expected — the market's reaction was indicative of a recent lack of institutional selling interest after bad news. a factor which has provided a support for prices, dealers said.

Sterling showed a sharp adverse reaction to the balance of payments data, losing 0.4 point on the day in trade weighted terms at 91.2, with declines notable against the mark.

ICI added 17p at 1,336 while British Telecom lost 1p to 257. Among the pharmaceuticals, Welltome lost 20p to 736 as profit-taking ended a recent surge caused by a favourable US study on its Retrovir anti-AIDS drug. Elsewhere. Glazo rose 19p to 1,59 and Smithkline Beecham was up 2p to 577.

orities will have to narrow in order to get inflation down, "said Stephen Hannah, head of research at NatWest treasury

and capital markets. "They cannot reduce interest rates for the foreseeable future."
The Bank of England bought

pounds for dollars to support

sterling but dealers said the cen-

order from Asia to sell the British

The pound closed in London around \$1.5720 and 3.0683 against Tuesday's finish of 1.5827 and 3.0775. In Tokyo, the dollar fell 0.43

yen to a closing 142.35. Gold traded at \$364.25 per

### troy ounce in London late today. down from late Tuesday's

### tral bank's move had little impact as it was offset by a large Goldsmith, investor group buying 25pc of Mexican airline

capital, none of it "swaps" for Mexican debt owed to foreign creditors. Mexicana has been plagued by cash-flow problems related to its debt, which totalled \$253.6 million at the end of 1988.

weeks, the government will release more specific details of the deal. He emphasised that the 5140 million is made up of fresh

The federal government, which now owns 5) per cent of the airline, will own 40.05 per cent under the new plan. Current private investors will own a maximum of 34.95 per Mexicana posted a profit of \$136.3 million last year on revenues of \$753.2 million. Total

capitalisation of Mexicana will be \$550

The government envisions an investment of

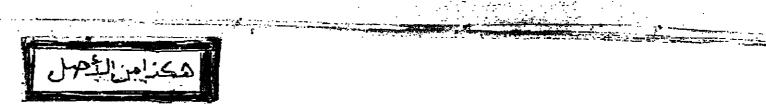
more than \$3 billion in the airline over the next 10 years and adding 21,500 employees to the airline's current 14,000 workers, Rogozinski said. He said in the future, the government share of the airline will steadily decrease, perhaps to nothing.

second-highest foreign debt among developing countries, \$107.4 billion, has liberalised rules governing foreign investment to attract additional capital. Goldsmith is one of Britain's wealthiest investors. He currently is involved with a

The Mexican government, saddled with the

Bat Industries Plc. a British tobacco-retailing-insurance conglomerate. In the past, he has taken control of Crown Zellerbach Corp.

group that has launched a hostile takeover of



PARIS: Groupe Victoire, tar-

17/6

36/4 . 36/3

17/6

NAT INTERG

SEAGRAM CO

SEAGUEL EN .

12/0

-38/5

42/2

33/6

69/4

50/0

14/6

5/0

40/6.

45/5

.67.70

59/2

28/0

**19/7**:

7/2

13/0

44/5

8/3

66/2

2/3

16/6

38/0 38/0

SEARS ROE

### RKETS

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	DON	KINGFISHR	343.0	LO
(Alpha	Stocks)	LADBROKE LAND SECS	333/0 590.0	(Beta
<u> </u>		LAPORTE	517/0	
NAME	LAST	LASMO	517/0	
ABBEY NAT	147.0	LEGAL+GEN	358/0	NAME 2ND ALLCE
ADT LTD	195.0	LLOYDS BK	409.0	600 GROUP
ALD LYONS	553/0	LONRHO	289/0	A.AMER TS
AMSTRAD ARGYLL GP	71.0	LUCAS IND	708/0	A.B.ELECT
ASDA GP	247/0 196/0	MAGNET	300/0	A.S.W.HLD
BAA	348.0	MAGNET AS	247.0	AAB KENT
BTR	470.0	MARKS+SP MAXWELL C	217.0 188.0	AAH HLD
BAT INDS	841/0	MB GROUP	221/0	AARONSON
BARCLAYS	532/0	MÉCCA LEI	170/2	ADDISON
BASS	147/0	NAT WEST	343.0	ADWEST
BEAZER	175/0	NEXT	134/0	ALEX WRKW
BERISFORD	159/0	NTH FOODS	353/0	ALLD IR B
BET ORD BICC PLC	319/0	P & O DFD	683/4	ALLD LDN
BLUE ARRW	550/0 111/4	PEARL PEARSON	513.0	ALLO PART
BLUE CIRC	263.0	PEAKSON	800/0 269.0	ALLD TEXT
SOC GP	535.0	PLESSEY	265.0	ALLIANCE
BOOTS CO	300/0	RACAL ELC	213.0	AMBER DAY
BPB INDS	252.5	RACAL TEL	358/0	AMEC AMER TST
BR COMM	171.0	RANK HVIS	465.0	AMERSHAM
BR AIRWAY BR AEROSP	197/0	RANK ORG	953.0	AMI HLTHC
BR GAS RG	690/0 208.0	RCKITT+CO	236/0 566.0	ANGLIA SC
BR LAND	380/0	REDLAND REED	464/0	ANGLIA TV
B.P.	294.0	RMC GRP	759.0	ANGLO O'S ANSBACHER
BR STEEL	78.00	REUTERS	962/4	APPLEYARD
BR TELCOM BUNZL	257/0	RTZ CORP.	543.0	APV PLC
BURMAH OL	151/0 650/0	ROLLS ROY ROTHMAN B	185.5 670/0	ASHLEY.LA
BURTON	260/0	ROYAL INS	442.0	ATTWOODS AUST REED
CABLE&WIR	585/0	SAATCHI	306/0	AUTO SECS
CADBURYS	414.0	SAINSBURY	288/0	AVESCO
CALOR GRP	436/0	SEARS	130/0	AVIS EUR
CRLIN COM	890.0 885/0	SEDGEWICK SHELL	258/0 425/0	AVON RUBB
COOKSONS	374/0	SIEBE	532/0	B.WEHMILL
COURTAULD	390.0	SLOUGH ES	386/0	BABCOCK BAILL JAP
DALGETY	410/0	SMITH IND	304.0	BAILL SHI
DIXONS	168/0	SMITH+NEPH	140/0	BAIRD (W)
ENG CHINA ENTER OIL	474/0 583/0	STD.CHART STC	550.0 365/0	BALTIC
FKI PLC	127/0	STOREHSE	363/U 138/0	BANK IRE
FERRANTI	75.0	SUN ALLIA	325.0	BARDON GP
FISONS	350/0	SUN LIFE	040.0	BARRT DEV
GATEWAY	235.0	TARMAC	294/0	BAYNES C.
GEN ACCID	013/0	TATE&LYLE	288/0	BBA GROUP
GEN ELEC GLAXO	273.0 543.0	TYLR WOOD	93.71	BEAR BRND
GRANADA	542.0 365.0	TI GROUP TRAF HSE	485/0 406/0	BEATTIE J
GLOBE	198/0	IKAT NGC TSB	114/0	BELHAVEN BELLWAY
GLYNWED	316.0	T + N	261/0	BEHROSE
GKNL	464.0	TRUSTHSE	342.0	BENLOX HD
GUINNESS	588.0	ULTRAMAR	337/0	BERKELEY
HMMERSN A	788/0	UNILEVER	649.0	BHH GROUP
Hanson Hanson wt	230.5 55.0	UTD NWSPR WELLCOME	502.0 737.0	BK OF SCO
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	(Beta	Stocks)
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	NAME	CLOSE OPEN
	2ND ALLCE	032/0 031/0
	600 GROUP	133/0 134/0
	A.AMER TS	499/0 498/0
	A.B.ELECT	400/0 398/0
	A.S.W.HLD	280/0 280/0
	AAB KENT	131/0 131/0
-	AAH HLD	400/0 400/0
	AARONSON	92/0 94/0
	ADDISON	38.0 37.0
	ADWEST	201/0 201/0
-	ALEX WRKW	230/0 230/0
1	ALLD COLL	179/0 180/0
	ALLD IR B	163/0 164/0
	ALLD LDN	151/0 151/0
	ALLD PART	75/4 76/0
	ALLD TEXT	385/0 385/0
	ALLIANCE	164/0 166/0
	AMBER DAY	66/4 66/4
	AMEC	473/0 473/0
	AMER TST	172/0 172/4
	AMERSHAM AMI HLTHC	468/0 469/0 415/0 415/0
١	AMI HEINE	150/0 148/0
1	ANGLIA TV	301/0 302/0
1	ANGLO O'S	295/4 297/0
-1	ANSBACHER	75/0 76/0
-	APPLEYARD	163/0 164/0
١	APV PLC	140/4 141/0
ì	ASHLEY.LA	97/0 97/0
ŀ	ATTHOODS	490/0 491/0
1	AUST REED	416/0 415/0
١	AUTO SECS AVESCO	282/0 282/0 143/0 143/0
1	AVESCO AVIS EUR	569.0 565.0
1	AVON RUBS	504/0 502/0
1	B.WEHMILL	280/0 281/0
1	BABCOCK	65/0 64/4
ı	BAILL JAP	616/0 616/0
ı	BAILL SHI	106/0 106/0
ı	BAIRD (W)	243/0 243/0
i	BALTIC	161/0 160/0
Į	BANK IRE	231/0 232/0
١	BANKER IT	98/4 99/0
ı	BARDON GP BARRT DEV	203/0 203/0 176/0 176/0
į	BAYNES C.	34/0 34/0
ı	BBA GROUP	220/0 220/0
Į	BEAR BRND	11/4 11/4
1	BEATTIE J	142/0 142/0
1	BELHAVEN	53/4 54/0
1	BELLWAY	192/0 191/0
İ	BEHROSE	244/0 243/0
ı	BENLOX HD	56/0 57/0
1	BERKELEY	189/0 189/0
	BHH GROUP	143/0 143/0
1	BK OF SCO	107/0 108/0
1	BLCK LE 2	9/0 8/4
1	BM GROUP	525/0 523/0
1	BNNETT +F	97/0 97/0
ļ	BODDINGTN	181/0 182/0
í	BODY SHOP	446/0 448/0

ON cks)	80 80
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/0 201/0 /0 230/0	BR' BS
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/4 66/4 /0 473/0	CA
/0 172/4 /0 469/0	CAI
/0 415/0 /0 148/0	CA CA
/0 302/0 5/4 297/0	CA CA CE
/0 76/0 /0 164/0 /4 141/0	CH
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/0 415/0 /0 282/0	, CM.
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/0 502/0 /0 281/0	CO
/0 64/4 /0 616/0	CO
/0 106/0 /0 243/0 /0 160/0	CO
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/0 34/0 /0 220/0	DAI
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201/0	BRYANT
230/0	BSG INT BUDGENS
180/0 164/0	BULLOUG
151/0	BULMER
76/0	CAIRD G
385/0	CALENDO CAMB EL
166/0 66/4	CAMFORD
473/0	CANNING
172/4	CANNON
469/0 415/0	CAP.RAD CARADON
148/0	CARLCO
302/0	CATTLE
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143/0 565.0	COALITE
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243/0	COURTS
160/0 232/0	COWIE (
99/0	CRODA I
203/0	CRYSTAL
176/0 34/0	CTRY PR
220/0	DAVIS G
11/4	DAVY CO
142/0 54/0	DAWSON DELTA G
191/0	DEVENIS
243/0	DEWHIRS
57/0	DIPLOMA
189/0 143/0	DOBSON DOMPAS
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8/4	DOWTY G
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182/0	DRG
448/0	DUKENIS

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<b>/</b> 0	CHLORIDE
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0	CI GROUP
0	CLAYFORM
0	' CNTRL SEC
<b>7</b> 0	CNTRY OIL
.0	COALITE
<b>7</b> 0	COATES BR
<b>/</b> 0	COLOROLL
/4	CONNELLS
0	COOPER F
<b>7</b> 0	COSTAIN
0	COURTS FR
0	COWIE (1)
0	CRH
0	CRODA INT
<b>7</b> 0	CRYSTALAT
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, a	DAWSON GP
/O	DELTA GRP
'n	DELIA GRE

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160/0	COMI
232/0	CRH
99/0	CROD
203/0	CRYS
176/0	CTRY
34/0	DARE
220/0	DAVI
11/4	DAVY
142/0	DAWS
54/0	DELT
191/0	DEVE
243/0	DEWH
57/0	DIPL
189/0	DOBS
143/0	DOMP
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	'

PREV-QR

1707.9

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190.2

653.25

1978.9

### London Stock Market Report

152.05

UK STOCKS MIXED, DRIFTING AFTER TRADE DATA

HARRISN C

HILLSDOWN

INDEX

FT 30 ORD

FT 500 SHR

FT GOV SEC

FT GOLD MN

FT MINES F

FT WLD DLR

FT WLD STG

FT OIL

169/0

LATEST

1975.9

19.92

1201.50

87.22

201.70

2159.7

151.91

WHTBRD IN

WILLIAMS

WILLIS FB

WIMPEY GE

388.0

265/0

269/0

1/PREV-DAYS/2

1966.3 1966.3

1201.50 1204.17

87.62 87.60

202.00 202.00

701.86 705.71

2159.7 2172.9

33.57

152.26

**World Indices** 

19.92

LONDON, AUG 23, REUTER - NEWS OF A LARGER THAN EXPECTED 2.06 BILLION STG U.K. JULY CURRENT ACCOUNT DEFICIT LEFT SHARE PRICES MIXED IN DIRECTIONLESS LATE TRADING, AFTER A VOLATILE INITIAL

MOST OBSERVERS HAD EXPECTED THAT SEASONAL FACTORS AND SPECIAL SITUATIONS COULD PRODUCE AN ANOMALOUS TRADE FIGURE. HOMEVER, THE SIZE OF THE DEFICIT, WHICH IS THE SECOND LARGEST EVER, UNSETTLED THE MARKET, DEALERS SAID.

"EVEN AFTER ATTEMPTS TO TAKE OUT THE DISTORTIONS, IT LOOKS A WORRYING FIGURE. YOU COULD WELL SEE A REVERSAL OF THE (MARKET'S) RECENT TIGHT STOCK SUPPLY," ONE SAID.

BY 1530 GMT THE FTSE INDEX WAS 10.9 POINTS UP AT 2,381.7 AND SHOWING SIGNS OF RISING FURTHER ON A FIRMER U.S. TREND. ALTHOUGH THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS DATA PROMPTED VOLATILITY IN PRICES - A CURRENT ACCOUNT DEFICIT OF AROUND 1.4 BILLION STG HAD BEEN EXPECTED - THE MARKET'S REACTION WAS INDICATIVE OF A RECENT LACK OF INSTITUTIONAL SELLING INTEREST AFTER BAD NEWS, A FACTOR WHICH HAS PROVIDED A SUPPORT FOR PRICES, DEALERS SAID.

STERLING SHOWED A SHARP ADVERSE REACTION TO THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS DATA, LOSING O.4 POINT ON THE DAY IN TRADE WEIGHTED TERMS AT 91.2, WITH DECLINES NOTABLE AGAINST THE MARK. ICI ADDED 17P AT 1,336 WHILE BRITISH TELECOM LOST 1P TO 257.

### London Gold

LONDON, AUG 23, (REUTER): GOLD BULLION FELL BACK DURING LATE TRADING TO END LOWER AFTER HOLDING LITTLE CHAN-GED FOR MOST OF THE DAY, DEPRESSED BY LOSSES IN NEW

GOLD CLOSED AT 364.00/364.50 DLRS AN OUNCE, DOWN FROM OPENING AND PREVIOUS CLOSING LEVELS OF 366.30/366.70 AND

366.60/367.00 DLRS.
DEALERS SAID THE DOLLAR'S LATE FIRMNESS WAS PARTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DECLINE ALTHOUGH THE MARKET WAS MOSTLY PRESSURE BY FUND LIQUIDATION IN NEW YORK, WHERE SELL-STOPS WERE ALSO TRIGGERED. APART FORM THE LATE FALL, CONDITIONS WERE DULL AS THE GOLD HELD IN ITS RECENT NEUTRAL 365/367 RANGE.

### **London Money Market**

LONDON, AUG 23, REUTER - A SURPRISINGLY LARGE 2.06 BILLION STG JULY CURRENT ACCOUNT GAP SHOOK U.K. MONEY MARKETS OUT OF THEIR LETHARGY AND PUSHED RATES UP 1/8 POINT. THIS WAS THE FIRST MAJOR MOVE IN RATES SINCE A BETTER THAN EXPECTED SET OF TRADE FIGURES KNOCKED THEM INTO A LOWER TRADING RANGE A MONTH AGO.

THE MARKET HAD EXPECTED THE IMPROVEMENT IN THE CURRENT ACCOUNT TO CONTINUE AND WAS LOOKING FOR A 1.4 BILLION STG DEFICIT AFTER JUNE'S 1.5 BILLION SHORTFALL. AS ONE ANALYST SAID, WHAT APPEARED TO BE A POSITIVE CHANGE HAS PROVED ILLUSORY. THE KEY THREE MONTH INTERBANK RATE CLOSED AT 13-15/16 7/8 PCT, UP FROM LAST NIGHT'S CLOSE AT 13-29/32 27/32.

### Foreign Exchange

DLR	STG	DMK	FFR	
DLR	1.5722/27	1.9463/70	6.2675/05	OPN
STG 1.5765/75		3.0605/50	10.3200/3410	NOON
DMK 1.9389/9469	3.057/071		29.545/705	FIX
FFR 6.5715/5835	10.328/346	337.19/ <b>83</b>		FIX
SFR .6753/6863	2.6406/6638	86.23/33	25.55/70	NOON
HFL 2.1960	3.45	1.12735	33.395	FIX
ECU 1.06678	.677322	2.07542	7.00556	CLSE
SDR 1.25025	0.792401	2.44649	8.25540	CLSE
YEN 142.50/60	224.00/40			NOON
SDR RATE	22/08/1989	OTHERS	23/08/1989	

	ВО
ON	80
cks)	BR
	BR
E OPEN	BR
/0 031/0	BR
/0 134/0	BR
/0 498/0	BR
/0 398/0	BR
	BR
/0 280/0	BR
/0 131/0	BR
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2/0 94/0	SR.
.0 37.0	BR
/0 201/0	BR'
/0 230/0	BS
/0 180/0	BU
/0 164/0	BU
/0 151/0	BU
/4 76/0	CA
/0 385/0	CA
/0 166/0	CA
/ 100/0	CA
/4 66/4	
/0 473/0	CA
/0 172/4	CA
/0 469/0	CA
/0 415/0	ÇA
/0 148/0	CA
/0 302/0	CA
5/4 297/0	CA
/0 76/0	CE
/0 164/0	CH
/4 141/0	CH
/0 97/0	CH
/0 491/0	CI
/0 415/0	CL
/0 282/0	, CM.
/0 143/0	CN.
.0 565.0	ca
/0 502/0	CO
/0 281/0	CO
/0 64/4	co
/0 616/0	CO
/0 106/0	CO
/0 243/0	CO
/0 160/0	CO
/0 232/0	CR
/4 99/0	CRO
/0 203/0	CR'
/0 176/0	CTI
/0 34/0	DAI
/0 220/0	DA
/4 11/4	DA
/0 142/0	DAI
/4 54/0	DEI
/O 191/O	DE
0 243/0	DEI
/0 243/0 /0 57/0	D11
/0 3//0 /0 189/0	DO
/0 143/0	DO
/0 108/0	DO
0 8/4	DO

813/0 818/0 22/2 22/2 37/4 37/0 326/0 325/0 296.0 293.0 57/0 57/0 146/0 147/0 476/0 477/0 267/0 265/0 146/0 147/0 194/0 195/0 323/0 323/0 183/0 185/0 127/0 128/0 210/0 211/0 223/0 224/0 87/0 87/0 225/0 225/0 32/0 32/0 179/0 180/0 258/0 259/0 121/0 121/0 357/0 358/0 342/0 343/0 40/4 40/0 189/0 190/0 383/0 383/0 76/0 77/0 292/0 292/0 467/0 467/0 569/0 568/0 556/0 558/0

HILND DIS 247/0 248/0

182/0 182/0

853/0 855/0

61/6 62/4

263/0 263/0

468/0 469/0

33/0 33/4

349/0 349/0

297/0 297/0

230/0 229/0

286/0 286/0

275/0 275/0

336/0 340/0

43/0 43/0

208/0 208/0

163/0 163/0

83/0 83/0

73/0 73/0

152/0 153/0

112/0 112/0

377/0 378/0

648/0 648/0

15/0 15/0

34/4 34/4

148/0 149/0

49/0 50/0

58/0 58/0

165/0 165/0

32/4 32/0

161/6 161/4

179/0 179/0

192/0 192/0

546/0 547/0

118/4 119/0

296/0 296/0

306/0 306/0

523/0 523/0

257/0 257/0

129/0 130/0

165/0 166/0

80/0 80/0

246/4 248/0

55/0 55/0

149/0 149/0

63/0 63/0

69.0 68.0

111/0 111/0

219/0 220/0

338/0 338/0

273/0 273/0

325/0 325/0

361/0 362/0

248/0 248/0

144/0 145/0

279/0 278/0

104/0 103/4

260/0 260/0

220/0 220/0

141/0 142/0

68/0 69/0

95/0 95/0

335/0 335/0

215/0 215/0

388/0 389/0

79/0 79/0

169/0 168/0

404/0 405/0

224/0 224/0 92/4 93/0

307/0 307/0

308/0 308/0

314/0 314/0

790/0 785/0

424/0 424/0

236/4 236/0

239/0 239/0

151/0 151/0

419/0 419/0

90/0 90/0

288/0 275/0

301/0 301/0

36/6 35/0

61/0 60/4

219/0 218/0

161.0 165.0

124/0 123/0

199/0 200/0

27/0 27/0

73/0 73/0

55/0 55/0

75/0 75/0

60/0 60/0

Q'SEAS IT 254/0 254/0

OCEAN TPT 356/0 355/0

OSSORY EST 22/2 22/0

OXFORD INS 274/0 274/0

P & 0 WTS 119/0 119/0

P & P PLC 219/0 219/0

PACIFIC A 254/0 253/0

PENTOS PLC 115/0 114/0

229/0

MACFARLNEE 263/0 260/0

MERCH. TST 199/0 199/0

25/0 25/0

37/4

17/0

158/0 158/0

HALMA

HAMMERSON

HAUTHN LE

KAZELWOOD

HEATH(CE)

HELENE PL

HELICAL B

HEPWORTH

W DOOMYSH

HICKSN IN

HIGGS HIL

HMBRO CTY

HNBRD 20P

HNTR SPHR

HOLMES PR

HOLDEN GP

**HPOKINSON** 

HRDY.O&GS

HTV GROUP

ICE\_FZ\_FD

IMRY M.DV

INDPNDT W

INOCO PLC

INT.BU.CM

INT\_CITY

JHNSN&FIR

JOS HLDGS

KALAMA200

KALON GRP

KELT ENGY

KLWRT CHR

KLWRT O'S

KLWRT SML

KWIK SAVE

LAING 'A'

LAING ORD

LAING PRP

LAIRD GRP

LAWRINGS W

LDN & MET

LDN ATLAN

LDN INTL

LDN UTD

LDN&EDIN

LEP GROUP

LIFE SCIE

LLOYD THP

LOVELL HD

LOW (MM)

M&G GROUP

M.C.PACIF

M.L.HLDGS

MACARTHY

MAJEDIE

MANDERS

MARLEY

MEMEC

MENZIES

MATTHEWS

MAUNDERS

HCKECHNIE

MERLIN IN

METAL CLS

METALRAX

MEYER INT

MIDSLAMER

MNT CHLT

MONKS IT

MORGAN CR

MOLINS

MORLAND

MOWLEK J

MRRY INCM

MRRY INTL

N.BRIT CA

NAT.TELCH

MEWARTHIL

NORFOLK C

NORCROS

NORMANS

NORTHAMBR

NORTH OPX

NSM PLC

NURDN&PCO

OCEONICS

OWNERS AS

PAGE (M)

PENTLAND

PERGAMON

MS INTL

LOWNDES

LILLEY

LOGICA

LEX SERVC 376/0 360/0

KWIK-FIT

KETSOM

HESTAIR

RANSOMES

RCHMD O&G

RECHAM EV

REFUGE GP

REGALION

RENOLD

RENTOKIL

ROBINSON

ROCKFORT

ROTORK

RUGBY GRP

RUTLAND T

SALE TLNY

SALVESEN

SAVILLE G

SAVOY "A"

SCOT I.T.

SCOT MET

SCOT MORT

SCOT.AM. I

SCOT.E.IT

SCT NAT C

SCT NAT 1

SCT NAT W

SECS TST

SELCTV 1P

SEMA GRP

SHANK&MC

SHERATON

SINGER&FR

SOV.O&GAS

SPRING RAM

SPRX-SARC

ST.ANDREW

ST.NODWEN

STAKIS

STEETLEY

STHEND PR

STODDARD

STORMGUAR

STURGE HD

T.I.P. EU

T\_TEES TV

TÉLEMETRX

TEMPLE BA

THAMES TV

THORNTONS

THROGHTN

TIE RACK

TILBURY

TIPHOOK

TOOTAL

TIME PROD

TOMKINS F

TOZER K&M

TR PACFIC

TR CITY

TRIMOCO

TRIPLEX

U-KUNICK

U-LDN FRF

U-MICROVT

U-MOLINAR

U-HRRYDUN

U-N.SEA&G

U-MONIENT

SHANDWICK

SAGA GRP

ROSEHAUGH

ROTHSCHLD

REGNTCRST

RATNERS

214/0 213/0

257/0 257/0

66/0 66/0

670/0 667/0

514/0 515/0

107/0 106/0

67/0 67/0

105/0 105/0

373/0 371/0

447/0 447/0

89/0 90/0

696/0 697/0

220/0 218/0

179/0 178/0

196/0 196/0

38/0 38/0

296/0 296/0

220/0 220/0

157/0 158/0

66/0 67/0

883/0 880/0

169/0 169/4

165/0 166/0

142/4 143/0

119/4 120/0

186/0 186/4

66/4 66/0

94/0 94/0

70/4 71/0

15/4 15/4

365/0 365/0

143/0 142/0

530/0 525/0

249/0 250/0

411/0 411/0

75/0 76/0

189/0 188/0

110/0 110/0

244/0 244/0

245/4 245/0

39/4 39/0

114/0 114/0

433/0 432/0

221/0 220/0

17/4 17/4

260/0 258/0

178/0 180/0

46/0 46/0

272/4 272/0

559/0 558/0

144/0 144/0

85/4 85/0

74/0 72/0

638.0 630.0

185/0 186/0

501/0 502/0

279/0 280/0

126/4 126/0

124/0 124/0

101/0 101/4

85/4 85/0

463/0

83/0 84/0

20/0

20/0

464/0 464/0

500/0 503/0

70/4 71/0

129/0 129/0

84/2 84/4

161/0 160/0

288/0 288/0

395/0 395/0

197/0 198/0

185/0 185/0

480/0 479/0

244/0 243/0

43/0 42/0

345/0 345/0

98/0 98/0

77/0 77/0

115/0 114/0

143/0 142/0

183/0 183/0

544/0 543/0

394/0 393/0

200/0 200/0

283/0 284/0

283/0 282/0

229/0 230/0

890/0 890/0

343/0 342/0

136/0 136/0

67/0 67/0

73/0 74/0 320/0 321/0 IILL 399/0 400/0 EAGLE TST 17/4 17/6 EDIN I.T 217/0 217/0 38/4 38/4 EDMOND HD ELECTRA 332/4 334/0 215/0 217/0 ELECTROCH **EMAP** 259/0 259/0 EMESS 132/0 133/0 177/0 177/0 161/0 161/0 218/0 218/0 EURO.HOME 174/0 175/0 EUROTHERM 358/0 357/0 794/0 795/0 EURTNL UT FURTNI UT EVODE GRP EX.CO.LOU F&C ENTER F&C EUROT

65/0 65/0 178/0 179/0 253/0 254/0 35/2 35/0 349/0 350/0 204/0 203/0 F&C PACIF 89/4 89/0 157/0 157/0 FED.HOUSN 137/0 138/0 FENNER JH 177/0 177/0 FERGUSON 278/0 278/0 278/0 278/0 FINE ARTS FINLAN GP 76/0 77/0 112/0 111/0 FINLAY J 284/0 286/0 FITCH LOV FLM.H.INC 110/0 110/0 178/0 178/0 152/4 152/0 261/0 261/0

FLMG AMER FLMG ENT. FLMS JAPN 276/0 276/0 FLMG OSEA 210/4 211/0 205/0 205/0 273/0 273/0 FLMG TECH FRNDLY HO 536/0 535/0 FROGMORE GALLIFORD 95/0 95/0 59/0 59/0 **GARDINER** 305/0 305/0 **GEEST** 151/0 151/0 GEI INTL GERRD&NAT GESTETNER

263/0 263/0 277/0 277/0 GOODE DUR 127/0 127/0 22/0 23/0 221/0 221/0 524/0 523/0 GREENLL W 358/0 357/0 GREYCOAT 555/0 555/0 GRMP TV A 68/0 70/0 334/0 335/0 GT PRTLND 145/0 145/0 575/0 550/0

**AUSTRALIA** 

**AUSTRIA** 

BELGIUM

CANADA

DENMARK

FRANCE

GERMANY

FINLAND

ITALY

JAPAN

HOLLAND

NEW ZEAL

NORWAY

SPORE

SHEDEN

USA

HORLD

SWITZER

HONG KONG

PERRY GRP 210/0 210/0 PERSIMMON 150/0 151/0 PHOENIX 88/0 88/0 PICKWICK 232/0 232/0 PORTER CH PRESTWICH 130/0 PRIEST MA 510/0 510/0 PROP&SECUR 202/0 202/0 GVTT ORIE 440/0 440/0 GVTT STRA 299/4 301/0

LATEST 344.50

369.90

468.90

427.10

739.10

520.10

251.90

1898.8

124.40

560.00

1568.7

333.30

119.40

804.10

785.00

268.70

1434.7

236.40

711.20

314.20

535.50

977.80

107/0 107/0 PRIEST (B) 27/6 27/4 PROUDFOOT 282/0 283/0 PROV FINL 330/0 330/0 RAINE IND 102/4 104/0

1/PREV-DAYS/2 345.00 343.70

368,90 369.20

430.00 432.70

523.10 523.10

558.60 554.90

336.40 335.40

1462.1 1475.7

235.70 235.10

313.90 318.80

536.90 538.20

470.70

40.60

247.90

1930.8

124.10

1569.4

115.90

11.30

86.80

266.90

14.00

78.10

470.10

738.60

251.10

1890.7

1572.5

117.10

803.40

790.40

268.10

981.80

Advertising in the Financial Pages?

Arab Times Advertising Department 4816326/7.

WLSON CON WPP GRP

303.8

327.1

456.4

408.1

493.9

231.2

1707.0

126.2

504.4

313.4

93.2

801.6

753.4

260.0 1349.8

207.2

648.8

292.9

549.3

1444.5

WOLSELEY WOLV&DUD 477/0 475/0 WPP GREWST MOTOR 813/0 810/2 YALE&VALO 354/6 355/0 386/0 386/0 113/0 Morgan Stanley Capital International Indices

98.9

392.4

473.1

209.5

856.8

140.7

515.7

229.4

259.3

DUKE POWER 215.4 DUN BRAD DUPONT 350.7 DUDUESNE DYNAMICS E SYSTEMS 377.4 EMERSON EL 1022.3 215.9

ETHYL CP FAM DOL ST FED NAT HO **F1ELDCREST** FLEETWOOD FLEMING CO FMC CORP FORD MOTOR FOSTER WHL FREE MC OG FST BANK FST CHICAG FST INTERS FST MISSIP

GATX CORP

GEN DATA

GEN DYNMCS

21/6 21/7 46/6 28/0 50/3 50/1 23/2 23/1 34/1 34/2 22/0 22/0 57/0 18/3 99/5 99/4 69/0 69/0 38/4 27/6 44/5 36/6 38/1 12/0

AM TEL-TEL 27/6 AMAX INC 44/4 AMPCO PITT AMR GEN CO AMERADA HE 38/0 ANTREM ELE 12/0 APACHE CP 13/6 13/6 APPAL 8-12 90/0 ARMSTRONG ASHLND OIL 37/6 37/3 ASTA PACIF 12/5 12/4 ATLS CORP 17/2 17/0 AVERY INT 26/6 AVNET INC 23/6 23/6 37/2 37/2 49/7 49/7 38/2 38/2 22/7 28/3 28/1 38/2

NEW YORK

42/3

102/1

32/3

62/5

11/2

8/2

3/7

57/2

42/3

A BSCH COM

AAR CORP

ATLANTIC R

ABBOTT LAB

ACME CLVLD

ADV MICRO

AEROFL LAB

**AETNA LIFE** 

AIR PR-CHM

ALASKA AIR

**ALBERTSONS** 

ALBMA 8-16

ALCAN ALUN

ALCO STAND

AM CAP SEC

AM CYNAMID

AM FAMILY

AM HOM PRO

AM STORES

AMR CORP

AHMANSON

AVON PRODS BELLSOUTH BELO CP A BEVERLY **BLA-DECKER** BNK BOSTON BNK BSTN-A 50/7 BNK N-YORK 51/0 BNK TR-NY 50/7 50/6 BNKAMERICA 30/7 30/6 BNKAN SPEC 6/0 BOEING CD 53/1 52/6 BOISE CASC 45/4 45/3 BND IN GLD 8/0 71/6 71/4 29/5 29/4 40/6 41/2 28/2 28/0 48/5

6/0

8/0

16/4

4/4

23/0

39/3

37/6

23/2

16/6

40/0

62/4

32/2

208/0

56/0

BORDEN BOWATER BR TELECOM **BRIGGS-STR** BRIST-MYER 48/6 **BRUNSWICK** 16/7 C 3 INC 4/3 22/7 C HUD G-EL CABOT CORP 39/4 CAESARS NO 37/4 CA FREIGHT 23/2 CAS NAT GS CAST-COOKE 39/6 CATERPI TR 62/5 CBI IND 32/4 CBS 208/1 56/2

CHUBB CORP

CHUR FR CH

CIGNA CORP

CMPBLL RES

CND PACIFC

CMPBLL SP

COACHMEN

COCA-COLA

COLEMAN CO

COLG-PALMN

COLUM GAS

COM PSY CE

COM EDISON

CON EDISON

CONTINENTA

CONTL ILLN

CONTEL CP

CONTR DATA

CONS RAIL

COOPER T-R

COOPER COM

CORNING IN

CRAY RES

36/7 \*02

61/2 19/3

39/2

35/2

2/7 40/6

44/5

7/7

41/3

12/6

15/2

60/5

59/7

76/6

36/6 \*02

61/2 19/3

39/0

35/0

3/0

44/4

8/0

41/2

12/6

60/5

99/2

60/1

76/6

40/5

36/5

102/6 39/1

30/6

50/1

57/1

115/6.

38.12

23/6

32/2

0

114/4

CONAGRA

COASTAL

COLECO

62/2 62/0 TR TRSTEE 165/4 165/4 34/4 35/0 171/0 172/0 111/0 110/0 40/0 40/0 CENTEL CP 32/0 32/0 CHAMP INTL 29/0 29/2 CHARTER CO 438/0 440/0 CHASE MAN 39/0 40/0 CHEMED CP 4/0 3/6 CHEMIC BNK 318/0 115/0 115/0 CHEVRON CHIC MILWK CHRYSLER

U-PAVION U-RNDSWTH U-SAC INT U-STH BUS 494/0 495/0 U-STNHOPE 213/0 213/0 U-TRNUD W 23,08 23,00 47/4 47/4 LI-TRNI400D U-TUBULAR 21/4 CIR CIT ST 190/0 190/0 CIRCLE K 25/0 25/0 CITICORP 94/0 94/0 CLARK FOUL 269/0 271/0 CLOROX

U-UTC GRP U-LMS LEI U-WYKO GP ULSTER TV 139/0 UNION DIS 545/0 548/0 UNITECH 329/0 328/0 UTD. INDUS 65/0 65/0 138/0 138/0 UTD\_SCIEN 67/4 68/0 VALUE&INC VAUX GPR 332/0 333/0 39/0 39/0 108/0 108/0 195/0 196/0

VERSON VG INSTMT 424/0 425/0 VICKERS , 236/0 236/0 VPI GROUP WADDINGTH WAGON HDG 362/0 363/0 83/0 84/0 WARD HLDS WARDLE ST 337/0 336/0 WATERFD U 73/0 73/0 WATES CTY 197/0 196/0 WATRFD WG 73/0 73/0 WATTS B&B 376/0 375/0 WCRS GRP 294/0 294/0 WEIR GRP 312/0 310/0 WEMBLEY 118/0 118/0 WESTBURY 220/0 220/0 WESTLAND 143/0 142/0 WHEWAY 132/0 131/0 WHITECROF 322/0 321/0 WLSON BOW 215/0 214/0 150/0 151/0 306/0 308/0

CULLINET DANA CORP DANIEL IND DATA GEN DAYTON HUD 100/2 DEERE-CO DELTA AIR DIAMOND SH 20/6 DIEBOLD 40/6 14/2 36/3 DISNEY W DOVER CORP DOM CHEMIC DRESSER IN DREYFUS

103/0 30/6 50/2 57/1 115/6 23/7 32/2 EAGLE PICH 12/4 EASTERN EN EMERSON RA

12/5 31/0 30/6 36/2 36/0 6/3 6/4 26/7 26/6 43/5 43/3 12/7 13/0 97/7 97/6 27/7 27/5 28/0 27/7 35/1 35/1 46/0 46/0 51/4 51/2 19/7 19/6 5/3 5/3 25/6 25/7 46/3 46/3 64/1 64/1 17/4 17/4 46/5 GANNET CO 46/2 48/0 2/3 48/2 GAP STORES CALVESTON

64/3

5/4

57/3

64/3

5/4

57/4

8/4 GEN HOST 10/4 GEN HOUSUR 31/5 GEN INSTR GEN MILLS 68/0 44/2 GEN MOTORS GENCORP 17/2 17/4 40/1

GEN ELECT

56/5

8/3

102/2 GENETECH GENUINE PA 11/1 GEO PW7-80 57/0 GEORGI -PAC : 3/6 GIBR FI CL 56/7 GOLDEN NUG 29/5 GOODR!CH 61/4 GOODYEAR 53/1 GRACE WR 34/7 GRAINGER 35/3 **GREY HOUND** 19/7 GRUMMAN 10/0 GULF RES-C 36/4 HALLIBURTN HALLWOOD 18/0 HANDLEMAN 27/6 HANNA MIN 17/1 HARMON

HARRIS CP 34/0 13/7 HECLA MIN 60/0 KEINZ HJ 30/5 **REL CURTIS HELM-PAYNE** 28/6 HERCULES 49/0 HEWL-PACK HEXCEL CP 28/6 HILLENBRND 38/6 HILTH HTLS HITACHI HINSTKE MIN HNDY-HARMN O YAGIJOH HOME DEPOT HOMEFED CP HONDA MOTR

104/4 117/5 13/6 16/5 69/1 42/0 29/4 HONEYWELL 87/2 HOUGHTN MI 40/6 HOUSTON IN 33/1 19/3HUGHES SLIP HUMANA INC 37/0 113/7 ICH PHARMA 6/0 ILL PUR CO 16/4 ILLIN 4-08 INDIA GROW 14/2 47/5 INGRSLL-RA JEFF PILOT 38/4

JER PW 8-5 38/3. JOHNSH CON JOHNSN-JNS 50/0 K MART CP 40/7 KAN CI P-L 33/6 KELLYOOD 34/4 KERR MCGEE 47/2 KEYSTONE 18/2 KIMB-CLARK 67/0 KLN R D AI 25/2 KN RID NUS 56/2 17/5 17/4 13/7 21/7

KROGER CP LEA RONAL Lehman LENNAR LINCOLN NA 53/1 LITTON IND LOCKHEED LOCTLITE CP LOEWS CORP 115/6 34/3 29/1

2/0

3/2

10/0.

43/4

26/2

\*10

7/0

15/6

40/5

35/5

38/3

27/5

174/0

16/3 64/0

29/0

71/6

81/7

43/3

50/2.

73/5

35/4

33/5

52/4

117/0

40/1

40/5

·39/0

48/3

3/2

43/4

26/4

48/4

7/1

15/6

40/5

35/6

27/4

16/3

64/2

28/7

71/7

S DEIG G-E

SC ATLANTA

SCOTT PPR

SALOMON

SARA LEE

4170

58/2

48/1

35/5 35/4 4/3 4/4 LONE STAR LONGS DRUG 38/5 38/3 38/0 38/0 LOWES 37/2 .37/2 TID: INC 54/0 54/3 LTV' CORP 144/4 LTV 1-25 24/5 LTV 3-068 75/2 75/0 LTV 5-25 LUBR I ZOL 60/5 LUBYS CAFS ... 23/0 MGMT ASS 10/0 M MARIETTA 31/6 MA'COM INC MANOR CARE

32/0 40/7 41/6 40/7 41/6 MANU HANOY ,11 52/3 ,12 52/5 MARION LAB MARRIOTT 21/6 MASCO CORP MATSU ELEC MATTEL INC MCA INCORP HCDONALDS MCDONNELL .73/7 56/3 MCGRAW-HIL 45/3 32/7 45/2 MEAD 32/6 MELVILLE 37/5 37/4 MERCK - CO 36/0 MEREDITH

80/0 50/1 74/2 35/4 33/5 MERRILL LY MOBIL DIL 53/0 MONSANTO 117/3 MONTANA PO 40/2 MORGAN JP 40/5 MOTOROLA MRSH-MCLEN 68/0 HURPHY OIL 39/0

2/1 44/5 NBI CORP 10/4 SERV CORP NCR CORP 31/3 SA STH PAC NEW ENG'EL 68/2 SHELL TRAN NEW PLA RE 44/1 SHER PLOU-43/6 74/5 NEWELL CO. 44/0 17/2 SHERW-WILL 39/1 NEWHONT MI 17/5 SMITH INT. 12/6 NEWHNT GLD 34/6 40/0 62/3 SNAP ON TL 35/0 NI HOH6-10 81/4 SONAT INC: 397 ( NI MOH7-72 78/0 SOUTHERN -26/7 NICOLET IN 10/7 10/7 SPAIN FUND 40/6 40/1 NICOR INC. 29/5 25/2 -24/5 SPERRY ML INDS 61/0 SQUARE D. 14/0 NOBLE AFF 53/1 SOUTER: NORD RESOLI 12/4 12/4 34/7 STONE CONT 24/5 NORTHROP 24/4 SUN CO : 37/0 -: 57/3 ·35/1 SUNDSTRAND 77/5% NOVO NORD 44/4 44/4 19/6 SUNSH MIN 63/5 3/0 NUCOR CORP 10/1 SUPER VAL 1/3 OAK INDS 36/3 SOUTHWEST 26/6 OCC PETROP 28/6 5/2 5/2 SH GAS 18/2: 20/5 OCEAN DRIL 20/4 SUN BELL 53/4-OGDEN CORP 27/4 TCBY ENT 23/4 OH ED CO 22/4 17/1 42/4 TDK. . 65/7 65/6 OLIN CORP 33/6 TECO ENERG 25/6 9/0 OWN I CARE 9/0 14/0 TEKTRONIX: 21/2 ORION PICT 21/2 59/7 TELEDYNE 368/6 22/0 22/0 PAINE WEB TENNECO IN 3/7 3/7 28/6 PAN AM TERADYNE PANHANDLE 27/3 27/2 TESORO PET PARK ELECT 13/5 TEXACO . 52/7 6/6 28/6 PARKER DRI 6/6 TEXAS IND 35/4 PARKER HAN 31/2 .38/7 TEXAS INST. 38/6 PATRCK PET 6/2 104/5 TEXAS UTIL 31/7 PE IND8-96 THOMAS IND 27/0 PENN CENTR 27/0 PENNZOIL 82/O 81/7 16/5 TIME INCOR 141/0 PEOPLES EN 69/1 22/1 21/7 TIMKEN 34/3 PEP\$100 58/2 58/0 TORCHMARK PERKIN-ELM 27/4 27/5 41/6 TOSCO 19/0 PFIZER . 66/5 66/2 30/1 TOYS R US 34/0 68/7 PHELPS DOD 70/2 87/3 PHILIP MOR 157/0 TRANSAMER 44/0 157/0 40/7 PHILIPS PE TRANSCO EN 47/0 33/1 TRANSCO EX \_13/O· PINNACLE W 19/3 TRAVELLERS 42/7 PITH-BOLES: 50/7 37/0 TRINITY IN PITTSON 19/7 19/7 113/5 35/6. TH CORP POLAROID 45/3 45/1 6/0 TJX COMP PORTLIND GE 24/3 24/4 16/4 UAL CORP PPG INDS 42/0 41/6 21/2 UTD BRAND PRIME COMP 13/0 13/0 14/2 UTD TECH PRIME INNS 34/7 34/6 47/2 UNILLEVER PRIMERICA . 27/2 27/1 38/2 UNION CAMP 39/0 -PROCTER GM 124/4 123/7 UNION CARB 27/7 PUGET SP-L 21/4 21/5 38/0 20/2 US SHOE PULTE HOME 16/7 16/7 50/0 USX CP. 33/6 QUAKER CAT 63/4 63/2 69/5: QUAKER COR. US VEST 16/0 34/3 US AIR CF 50/0 QUANTUM CH 44/5 44/3 -34/4 14/7 VALERO EN RALS PURIN 92/3 92/3 47/2 VALLEY: IND 1/2 RAMADA INN 14/0 13/7 18/2 VARCO - INTL -5/0 RANGER OIL 67/2 27/3 VARIAN ASS 37/0 RAYCHEM 37/1 25/3 U PNT- PEPF 56/1 RAYMARK 2/2 56/2 WALNOE OIL RAYTHEON 78/3 78/3 17/4 40/7. WAL MART REYNOLD ME 57/6 57/1 17/3 WALGREEN 45/6 RLC CORP 8/7 9/0 13/7 HARNER CON 67/0 ROCKWELL, 22/6 22/4 21/7 WARNER LAM 108/6 RORM HAAS 33/5 33/7 53/0 WASTE MAN 59/2 ROHR INDS 31/8 31/0 87/4 87/4 WASH GAS L 28/0 ROLLINS EN 10/6 10/6 49/5 49/2 WENDY INTL 6/0 ROLLINS IN 17/7 17/7 48/5 49/1 WEST CO. RORER GRP 44/5 .115/6 WESTINGHSE 67/2 \_ ROHAN · CÖMP 34/5 WILLIAMS E 12/6. ROYL DUTCH 65/2 65/5 42/4 42/6 **WINNEBAGO** 7/3 RSS BERRIE 16/5 16/5 29/2 HOLVER UN RYDER SYST 14/1 . 27/6 RYLAND GRP **23/**5 WOOLWORTH

### Dow Jones Phis Indices

58/0

19/1

. 47/7

27/3

**UGREDCORP** 

**URIGLEY** 

WYLE LABS

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ZENITH EL

and the second seco

XEROX CORP

CHANGE 2,660.47 + 9.48 2,661.61 2,649.66 TRANS 1,435.28 + 1.78 1,437.41 1,432.61 214.22 + 0.88 - 214.29 1,063.06 + 3.08 1,063.31 UTILS STOCKS 190.67 + 0.56 S-P COMPOSITE 342.28 + 1.09 NYSE INDS 228.72 + 0.75 AMEX INDEX 376.32 + 0.46 NASD COMP 460.33 + 1.97. AMEX INI INDEX 328.57 - 0.53 MASD FIN'L 548.32 + 1.00 NASD BANKING 484.25 + 1.32 S-P 100 INDEX 318.43 + 0.90 NASO INDS

### Wall Street Statistics (Composite)

		La ;− ·CUmpus;		
NYSE H	IGHEST VOL	ME	AMEX HIGHEST VOLUE	Œ 🗥
MAYTAG	25 3/8	+ 1-1/8	AMEX HIGHEST VOLUM	- 1/6 -
SAVIN BUS	5/16 <sup>.</sup>	+ 1/32	BAT INDS 13 7/16 -	· 1/8 -
AMER FAMILY	18 7/8	·· + · 1/2	TEXAS AIR 19 7/8	· 1/2 · -
east kodak	50 5/8	+ 7/8	FRUIT: LOOK 15	1/8
PSEG	26 3/4	. 1MCH	RAVINI CTCC 5 740	
DOLI CHEM	104 7/8	+ 2 1/8	SMITH CL B 15 1/2	1/2
GEN MOTORS	44 1/8	UNCH	HASBRO-INC 22 T/2	7/8
PUKU MUTUK	21 3/8	+ 1/8	ENFRGY SVC 3 1/2	. INCH
MAXUS ENER	8 5/8	· UNCH	LIONEL CP 7 7/8	UNCH
PHILLIPS P	24 1/4	+ 7/8	ALZA CORP 37.7/8	7/8
NYSE LARGES	T PER CENT	CHANGE	AMEX LARGEST PER CENT	CHANGE
LESORO	11	+ 1 3/8	DESIGNATE & 1/2	3172
AKKUN ELIK	· 4 //8	+ 3/8	MSA REALTY 10 5/8	1.1/8
CABLE I KUN	11 3/4	+ ://8	MANG LAB C 10 1/4	
EMERALD MT	3 7/8	- 1/4	TRANSISCO 6 1/4	
RAYMARK CP	2 1/R	- 1/P	BAYOU STEE 5 3/8	
NYSE VOLUME	<b>`</b> 56	.521.660	ANEX VOLUME 5,33	
STOCKS UP	72	7	STACKS UP 207	
_ STOCKS DOWN	47	4	STOCKS UP 207	Yan kasimir ay i
22-AUG WASD	AO VOLUME	119 029 400	TOTAL POME.	Continue Sign

### Wall Street Market Report

NEW YORK, Aug 23. (Reuter): US blue chips edged higher toward midday on bargain-hunting and encouragement from a steady bond market. Traders said the market's steep drop Monday drew in investors fooking

The Dow rose about 10 to 2261. Gainers led losers by about seven to Gains in several Dow stocks helped lift the index. Procter and Gamble rose 1-5/8 to 125-1/2, Woolworth edged up 1-1/2 to 63-5/8 and Eastman Kodak gained 5/8 to 50-3/8

INFORMATION PROVIDED BY REUTERS FINANCIAL SERVICES

هكذامنالدم

UGUST 24-25, ISS

78/0 20/1 44/5

-40

29/0 37/0 77/1 3/0 28/7 26/4 18/2 53/4 25/6 25/6 368/6 58/5 11/2 38/6 38/6 31/7

141/0 37/4 19/0 34/0 44/0 13/0 42/7

35/6 17/7

53/3 35 72/3 77s

dices

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أفراق

3=mple

Eastman

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	LONDON: Hokkeido Electric Power Co Incis issuing a 150 min dir seven-year Eurobond paying 9-1/8 pact
	LUIKINI MEI CEUES CENZ CIRCII Of CARAda Inc le Region o 75 vola Canadian all Surehand due Caracian de
	21, 1994 paying a coupon of 10-1/4 pct and priced at 101-5/8 pct, lead manager Deutsche Bank Capital Markets said.
	Drusseldorf: Electric Power Development Co Ltd, Tokyo is issuing a 65 min ECU Eurobond with a 8-5/8 pct coupon priced at 101-3/8 for seven years, lead manager Westdeutsche Landesbank Girozentrale (Westlb)
	Washin   Account of the second

International Bond Highlights

said.

Paris: Australian Gas and Light Co is launching a 50 min Australian dir two-year Eurobond carrying a 161/2 pct coupon and priced at 101:95, lead manager Credit Commercial de France said.

Tokyo: Major nations might discuss resuming World Bank lending to China at Washington in September,
Bank of Japan Governor Satoshi Sumita told a news conference.

Zurich: Japan's Dai-Ichi Katel Denki is issuing 80 min Swiss francs in five-year convertible notes with an Indicated 3/8 pct coupon, lead manager Banque Paribas (Swisse) said.

				E	OMI	AY					
		OPEX	CLOSE	GNFC					•••	<u>~ ~~</u>	<u></u>
ACC 24 ALEN CHEN	2.50	246		GRASIN GSFE	109.50		109	NIPPON	39	38	39
ALV RIS				GUJ ALKL	160	160 69	162.50	MOGIF	975	970	975
ART FAB				GUL BEAVY	10.50	9.50	10.50	OSWAL ASRO	15	15 86	15.25
TORK LEY _	65	61.25	63.75	HERO HORDA	. 10	10		55166	19	60 19	88 19.50
ASIA PAINT 19	7.50	196.25	202.50	HIND CLBA	830	825	865	-PF17FR	59	·58	59
ATLAS COP			37	HIND COCOA	115	175	116	PONOS	160	158.75	
BALAJ AUTO-		325	328.50	BIND LEVER BIND MOTOR	יע.עי	32-30	. XO30	PREM AUTO RANGAXY	55	55.50	55.50
PAR RAYON 56	2,50	570	567.50	HTIMPAL CO	243.75	. 245	242.50	SAMENY!	82.50 84	80 84	82.50 83
3K B090	. <b>20</b>	79	80.50	HOECHST:	780	790	780	RECKITT	172.50		172.50

16 50

367.52 ZUARI AGRO 70

16.50 16.50

70.50 71

ASIA PAINT 197.50 196.25 202.50 HIND ATLAS COP 36 36 37 HIND AUTO CORP 70 70 72.50 HIND ATLAS COP BAJAJ AUTO- 325 328.50 HIND PAR RAYON 562.50 570 567.50 HTMD BLOW PLAST - IND ORG 39.50 39 38.75 RELIANCE 106
BON DYE 124 124.50 123 IND RAYON 77.50 77 78 SESA GOA 42
GSE INDEX 708.50 709.61 INDROL 281.25 280 272.50 SHAW WALL
BURP WEL 182.50 180 185 INGERSOLL 400 402.50 407.50 SHREE CEN
CANSHARE - ITC 119 119.50 118 SHRI F1B 77
CEN ENKA 2750 2750 2750 JK SYN 74.25 74 75 SIENENS 70
CEN SPG 2010 2025 2025 KIN ENGG 135 138 137 SKF 1210
CULGATE 311.25 312.50 310 KIR CUMM 65 65 65.25 SPIC 44.75
CROWT GR - 1260 1260 KSB PARPS 362.50 360 370 ST MILLS 345
DCH 11.50 10.50 11.50 LAND T 106 102 103 TATA CHEN 119
DEEP FERT 28.50 28.75 28.75 LIPTON 67 68 68 TATA OIL 68.75
CHRICOP 79 78 80 MAC RUSSEL 115 113.75 116.25 TATA PON 340
EI HOTELS 58 57 58 MAD COATS - 95 96 TELCO 1008
ESCORTS 71.25 71.50 71.25 MAS SHARE 15.50 15.25 15.50 TISCO 1213
ESSAR SPG 29 29.85 28.75 NICO 580 600 600 VAM ORG 150 80 79 80.50 BOEC 65.25 SPIC 44.75 370 ST MILLS 345 29 29.85 28.75 MICO 29 29-85 28.75 NICO 580 600 600 VAN ORG 158.75 159 157.50 MILKFOOD 187.50 182.50 182.50 VARELI 50 48.75 48.75 NOD1 83 82 83 VOLTAS 67.50 67 67.50 NRF LTD 327.50 330 330 JINCO 40 40 39-75 NICK IRON 126.50 127.50 127 ZENITH 88 89 89-50 NAT INDEX 367.50 GAR POLY

89 89.50 NAT INDEX 367.50

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			20.00	0 7	<b>%</b>
				27.3	

GE SHIPING

GL!NDIA

S70CK	LAST I	R-CLSE	STO
AEG .	235.5	235.5	AJJINO
ALLIANZ VR BADEMMERK BASE BAYER HYP BAYER VER BBC	·· 2115.0	235.5 2155.0	AKAI E
BADENLERK	234_0	232.0	AOK1 ASAHI
BASE	298.0	300.0	ASAHI
BAYER	309.1	310.8	ASAHT
BAYER HYP	403.0	411.0	BANK T
BAYER VER	394.0	399.0	
BBC	498.0	.495.5	CAMON
BBC BHF BMF CONTERPER CONTI GUMM DAINER BEN DEUTSC BROX DLW	452.0	454.0	CASIO
BM	600.5	613.0	CHUGA1
COMMERZBE	254.5	259.5	CITIZE
CONTI GUNE	314.5	316.0	D-1CHI
DAIMER BEN	805.0	806. <i>2</i>	DAI NI
DEUTSC BAK	663.0	670.D	DAI NI
DLW DOUGLAS HD	541.0	541.0	DAI HI
DOUGLAS AD DRESDMER B DT BABCOCK FAZ INDEX FELDMAERLE	662.2	662.5	DAI NI
DRESDMER 8	353.5	359°.0	DAICE
DT BABCOCK	223.8	224.0	DAIWA
FAZ INDEX	658.29	659.71	DAIWA
FELDMUERLE	418.0	416.5	EBRA M
GOLDSCH#1D	434.8	433.5	EISAI
KARPENER -	- 456.0	456.0	EISAI FUITSU
HOECHST AG	297.3	298.0	FWI B
HOESCH	239.7	246,0	FUJI P
HORTEN	285.0	285.0	FLLISA
DT BASCOCK FAZ INDEX FELDMUEHLE GOLDSCHMID HARPENER HOECHST AG HOESCH HORTEN KALI SALZ KASTADT KASIFOF KLOECK H	218.D	218.5	FUJITA
KARSTADT	596.0	· 599.0	HITACH
KAUFHOF	515-0	519.0	HONDA
KLOECK II	188.5	188.5	ISETAN
KILOECK W	157-0	162_B	170 70
LINDE .	795.0	797.0	ISETAN ITO YO JAPAN JAPAN
LUFTRANSA	186.0	187.5	JAPAN
MAN	346.3	350.5	JAPAN
MAKNESMAN :	257.9	260_0	KAJIHA
MERCEDES	657.0	659.0	KANSAI
METALLGES	457.0	463.0	KAD SO
NIXDORF PF	353.0	343.5	KAMASA
KAUFHOF KAUFHOF KLOECK H KLOECK W LINDE LUFTRANSA MAN MANNESMAN MERCEDES METALLGES MIXDORF PF HORSK HYD PRILIP KOM PCRSCHE PREUSSAG PHA RHEINMETAL RUE	42.00	41.70	KAUASA
PRILIP KOM	564_D	565_D	KIRIN
PORSCHE	831.0	826.5	KOMATS
PREUSSAG	201.5	286.0	KIRATO
PLA	311.0	308_1	KYOCER
PHA RKEINMETAL RUF	. 434 D	435 n	MAKITA
RUE	346.7	350.0	HARUI
DUE D	346.7 295.0	206.0	MATSUT
CAS AMANDED	273.U	391.0	MATSUT
SCHED I DC	757.0	752.5	MEIJI
RME P SALAMANDER SCHERING SEL SIERENS JHYSSEN	736.U	337 O	MITSUB
CICHENS	330.3 EGE 0	400 9	1
TOVECEN	242.U	266.0	
IRYSSEX	240.3	. 244.V	1

.402.0

348.5

480.0 486.0

	.: .	
STOCK		PR-CLSE
BANK EA	14.10	14.30
CATHAY	8.30	8.35
CAVENDISH	315	320
CHEUNG K	7.95	8.05
CHIMA L-P	11.80 700	12_00
DAIRY FARM EVERGO IND	2.10	700 2.12
GT EAGLE	0:	2-12
P. S. INDEX	521.39	543.56
HAECO -	20	20
HANG LUNG	4.62	4.67
KENDERSON	5.10	5_20
HK BANK	5.55	5.55
HK ELEC	7.35	7.45
HK GAS	16.70	16.60
HK LAND	7.70	7.85
HK TELECOM .	4_67	4.70
HK-S HOTEL	4.92	4.92
HOPEWELL	2.82	2.85
HS BANK	20.10	20.40
HUTCH LINSON	8.25	8.35
HYSAN DEV	1.29	1.32
JAR MATH	19.90	20.10
JSĦ	11.50	11.70
KN. BUS	7.00	7.05
LAI SUN	126	128
MANDARIN O	0	0
NI RAMAR	6.10	5.85
NEW MORLD	9.60	9.70
PAUL Y CON	1:02	1.05
SHK PROP	10.60	10.70
STELUX .	2.52	2.50
SVIRE A	15.20	15.40
TAI CHEUNG	3.95	4.00
TV-B	96	.96
WHARF	7.65	7.70
WINSOR	8.65	8.65

		70	<b>6</b> 40		
STOCK	LAST	PR-CLSE			
OTOHONILLA	2880	2900	MITSUB EL	1140	1160
AKAI ELEC	762	770	MITSUB EST	2460	2430
AOK1	1350	1330	. HITSUB HVY	1200	1200
asahi GLS	2350	2360	· Mitsui co	1130	1140
ASAHI OPT	1040	1010	MITSUKOSHI	2340	2380
BANK TOKYO	1750	1760	MITSUMI EL	1050	1050
BRIDGESTON	1750	1790	M1CHICOM	1700	1740
CANON	1820	1840	MISSON CHART	1220	1230
CASIO COMP	1450	1450	- NIKKO SEC	1870	1840
CHUGAI PEM	2020	2030	NIP ELEC	1950	1970
CITIZEN W	1170	1160	HIP KKOKAN	803	806
D-ICHI KAN	3540	3530	RIP OIL	1470	1480
DAI NIP IK	904	900	NIP. STEEL	820	827
DAI NIP PT	2420	2430	NIP YUSEN	1060	1080
DAI HIP SC	1400	1390	NIS MOTOR	. 1580	1600
DAI NIP TO	985	976		_ 3330	-3310
DAICEL	1140	1150		1260	1260
DAIVA H	2660	2640	OLYMPUS	1550	1550
DAIWA SEC	2330`	2320	PENTA OCH	1380	1360
EBRA MFG	2280	2310	PIONEER	4350	4420
EISAI	2160	2180	RENOLM	1230	1230
FUITSU	1660	1690	RICOH	1300	1290
FUJI BANK	3720 -		SANKYO	280G	2820
, FUJI .PHOTO .	4600	4650	SANYO ELEC	899	912
FULLSAUA	1830	1850	SELYU ST	2430	2380
FUJITA CP	1870	1880 1680	SEKISUI PB	2390	2330
HITACRI	1680		SHARP	1460	1480
HONDA MOT ISETAN	2120 .	2150 2990	SHISEIDO	2070	2030
	, 2950		SONY	8800	8680
ITO YOKADO	4400	4360	SUNTTONO	1510	1530
JAP SYN RU	1280	1300	TAISEL	1610	1650
JAPAN ATR	17200	17400	TAISHO MRN	1460	1480
JAPAN MET	1070	1070	TAKEDA CH	2570	2550
KAJIMA KANSAI EL	. 2120	2140	TEIJIN	950	964
KAD SOAP	4750 1900	4770 1910	TXC NEW TX	644.02	653.45
KAWASAKI B	. 1110	1120	TOKIO MRN	2120	2170
KAMASAKI S	885	893	- TOKYO ELEC.	1230	1230
KIRIN BREW	1980	1970	TOKYO GAS	1100	1090
KOMATSU	1280		TOKYO POUR	5990	6030
	1240	1300	TORAY IND	1020	,1010
KUBATO LTD KYOCERA	6340	1260 6430	TOSRIBA EL	1350	1360
MAKITA EL	2140	2160	TOTO	2720	2700
	3250		TOYO KKOGY	1090	1100
MARUI		3160	TOYOTA HOT	2700	2720
MATSUTA EI	2500	2490	YAKAHA	1500	1520
MATSUTA EL	. 0	2660	YAMAITCHI	1880	1850
MEIJI SEIK	. 1100	1090	YAMANOUCHI	3840	3850
MITSUB CP	1600	1590	YAMAZAKI	1840	1850

<u> </u>	ستخمر ما سا	. <u> </u>			<b>25.</b>
INFLATION CONSUMER PRI PRODUCER PRI MOSE TRADE	ICE INDEX ICES	+0.7 PCT +0.4 PCT	+0.6 PCT	-0.2 PCT	
	- :				

2MD OTR 3RD OTR 4TH OTR 1ST OTR

C/A BAL OF PAYME (8/21)	•	•		-27.63 BL
	3RD OTR	: 4TB QTR	IST QTR	ZND DTR
CHP (1ST REV 8/2	9) +2.5 PCT	+2.4 PCT	+3.7 PCT	+1.7 PCT
SEP DEFLATOR				+4.9 PCT
		JUL		
APR MAY				9/1
LEADING IND				-
PERSONAL INC				
LINEMPLOYMENT	5.3 PCT .	5_2 PCT	5.3 PCT	5.2 PC
EMPLOYMENT	+117,000	207,000	250,000	+169,00
HOUSING STARTS				
IND PRODUCTION	+0.6 PCT	-0.1 PCT	-0.1 PCT	0.2 PC
CONSUMER CREDIT	+2.49 BLX	+4,22 BLE	+2.99 BLN	
RETAIL SALES	+1.0 PCT	+0:1 PCT	-O_1 PCT	+0.9 P
	+0.8 PCT	+0.9-PCT	+O 4 PCT	
DURABLE GOODS .			+1_4 PCT	-1_9 P
TRADE BALANCES				
22000	LATERT WELL			<b>∽</b>

1005			·	141	
PROVISIONAL					0
BELGIUN/LUX					
CARADA	JUN	+127	+543	+1.39	
FRANCE	JUN	2.8	-6.7 R	-0.9	
ITALY	JUR	-711	-2.118	-941	
JAPAN-US DERS	JUN	+6.44	+5.06	+7.39	
NETHERLANDS	NAY*	+1.1	+0.2	+0.7	
SWITZERLAND					
U.K.	JUB*	-1.49	-1.32	-0.95	
U.S. W.GERNANY	JUN	-8_17	-10_08	10.60	
V. GERMANY	J. D.	+13_9	+10.5	+14.2	
CURRENT A/C BA	LANCE	OF PAY	CENTS .		
PROVISIONA	L .	LATEST	CLIARTER PE	EV. CHARTER	YEAR-AGO
REI CTIM/I IIY	O1 ·	+37 0	+38 n	+38.	Ď
CANADA	05	- <b>3</b> 7	-3 0	-4_8	
FRANCE	01	46.5	-21.8	+7.9	
JAPAN-US DERS	01	15.76	23.50	18.4	2
NETHERLANDS					3
U.K.	Δî	-28.4-	-5.5R	-2.9	9
U-Ra			7.50	**	??&

-33.446

U.S. 91 27.63 U.GERMANY 91 30.46

FIGURES IN BILLIONS OF LOCAL CURRENCY.

				-		
				JOR INS AND FIN.	1.20	
ា	AMMA	:`***	****	JOR LEASING CORP.	0.79	6.23
_	***************************************	******	$\infty$	JOR LIM BRICK		
1	} ,	DPNS	CLSG	JOR MANAG/CONSULT		0.50
1	ALA-ADDIN COMPANY	-,		JOR NATIONAL BANK		
1				JOR PAPER CARDERD		
1	ARAB ALUMINUM IND. ARAR RANK			JOR PHOSPHATE HIN		
ı	1	- /2	E 15	JOR PIPES MANUFAC		2.4C
- [		5.45	3.43	JOR PRESS/PUSCISH		1.65
- [	ARAB FINANCE CORP.			JOR PRINTING/PACK		4.25
1		1.09	1.09	JOR ROCK WOOL 1423	•	
ı	ARAB INT.INV/TRAD.		,	JOR SECURIT CORP	1.12	1.11
ì	ARAB INT.UNION INS	1.17	1.16	TON OUR IND SINGING		
ł				JOR WOOD INCUSTRY		2.93
ł	ARAB JOR/INVST/BK			JOR WORSTED MILL	4.25	4,98
ł	ARAB PAPER CON/TRD ARAB PHARMA, MANF.			JOR. KUJAIT AGR	o.85	0.89
1	ARAB PHARMA/CREM			JOR. PETROLIUM RE		
1				JOR.INV.FIN.CORP		2.28
=		1.65		JORADAN GLILF REAL		
7	BANK OF JORDAN	1.00	1.05	JORDAN DAIRY		
1	BEIT AL-MAL/BEITMA			JORDAN GIALF BANK	1.12	7.14
		0.95	1.00	JORDAN GULF INS.		
3		29.00	70 no	JORDAN ISLAMIC EN	K	
			1.25			1.36
		0.34	0.34	JORDAN TANNING	1.98	2.00
٠.	DAR ALDAWA DV/INV.			LIVESTOCK/POULTRY MAS INDUSTRIES	0.71	
,	DARCO/INVEST/HOUS.			MID EAST EXCHANGE	0.73 1.17	0.73 7.11
	FINANCE/CREDIT/COR (	3.75	0.71	HIDDEL EAST HOTEL	0.50	
. !	GARAGE CLINERS OFF	4.50	4.50	MIDDEL EAST INS	2.00	
	GENERAL INSURANCE		2.63	MINERALS RESEARCH		3.83
	GENERAL INVESTMENT			NAT.FIN.INVEST CO		
		2.10	2.10	NAT/CABEL/WIRE/MF		
	HIMMEN WINERALS			NATIONAL AND IN THE	1.45	
o i	HOLY LAND INS.  IND./MATCH JENCO	1.44	1.44	NATIONAL INDUSTRY		0.90
- 1	INDSTRL DEVLPT BIK	1 44	1 44	MATIONAL PORTFOLIO		
	INDSTRL/CONH/AGR.	1.67	1.6R	NATIONAL STEEL	1.09	1.04
		0.75	0.75	ORIENT DRY BATTARY	2.73	2.70
			0.13	PETRA BANK	2.1C	2.18
	IRBID ELECTRICITY (	3.81	0.81	PETRA JOR. INS.	0.35	0.35
	ISLAMIC INV. HOUSE	3.64	0.64	PHILADELPHIA INS.		
- 1	ITERMED/PETRI/CH			PRECAST CONCRETE		
		.80	0.80	RAFIA INDUSTRIAL	1.91	1.91
	JERUSALEM INS. JO TOBACCO/CIGARET 1			DEAL COTATO INV		
	JOR CERAMIC FACTOR 2	19.23	2 /5	SHIPPING LINES		
I	JOR EAGLE INS. 2	:.4; K 05	2.43 25 05	SPINING WEVING .		
- 1	JOR ELECTRIC POWER	ص.ن		THE HOUSING BANK	1.78	1.78
- 1		.20	1.22	UNITED INSURANCE UNIVERSAL CHEM.IND	1.22	1.23
- {	JOR GLASS INDUSTRY			INTUEDEM THE	2 45	0.68
5	JOR HOTEL TOURISM 2	1.18	2.18	WOOLEN INDUSTRIES	0.85	
ı	JOR INDUSTRY CHEM. 2	2.50	2.50	YARMOUK INSURANCE	0.00	,
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ŕ			. 2002			<del></del>
i	PHII	3 1	2574	ES MAKAT	<b>T</b>	
_				PERKEL	<b></b> .	ារា
7	COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL	CCPT	no.	10.4	20	<del></del>
	STOCK BUY SEL		PEN PEN	LC-A _27 LC-B _30		27
{			5.00	PX-A .29		3C
١	ANS 3.15 3.1		.15	PX-B .34		30 34
t		75 2				74
- 1		.50 4	15.00	OIL SECTOR		
- 1						

******			PN	263	TANTA	
	TAL/INDUST	RIAL SE	CTOR	LC-A	.27	.28 .27
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	LC-B	.30	.31 .3C
AC-A	38.00	38.50	36.00	PX-A	.29	.30 _30
AWS	3.15	3.15	3.15	PX-B	.34	.35 .34
CTO	22.50	22.75	22.50			
PLOT	415.00	417.50	415.00	OIL SEC	TOR	
KPSI-A	5.50	5.70		BP-A	-011	.012
SMC-A	75.00	75.50	75.00	SP-B	.611	.013
SMC-B	115.00	116.DC	115.00	LRC-A	.0032	.0038
MINING S	SECTOR			LRC-B		.004
APX-A	-014	-015	.014	OPH-A	.031	.032 .032
APX-B	-015	-016	-015	CPH-B	.035	.037
AT-A	49.50	50.00	50.00	OV-A	.031	.032 .032
BC-A	53.50	54.00	53.50	OA-B	.034	.035 .034

### Makati Stock Market Report

OFFICE SECTOR	AL INFORMATION SHARES	N Value ·	AVERAGES	CHANGES
C/1	5,466,985		1,615.14	42.64 UP
OLF Olfutur	45,881,600 279,150,000		5;555.17 6:427	UNCHANGED
	330,498,585	58,879,417.50		0.102 UP 20.38 UP

					A) NIA	41144		
I	COMMERCIA	L/INDUST	RIAL SE	CTOR	AT-B	51.00	52.00	53.00
ı	STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	BC-A	53.50	54.00	53.50
ŀ	SMC-A	75.00	75.50	75.00	BC-B	55.50	56.00	56.00
Ì	SMC-B	114.00	115.00	114.00	LC-A	.27	.28	
l	PLDT	415.00	417.50	417.50	FC-B	.30	.31	.31
l	ANS-A	3.05	3.10	3.10	ZIP	.0085	.009	.0085
I	ANS-B	4.10			OIL SECTO	2		
I	AC-A	38.00	38.50	36.00	STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN
ŀ	GLO	22.50	23.75	22.50	BP-A	-01	.011	.011
İ	FER-A	2.20	2.22	2.22	BP-B	-012	.013	
Į	FER-B	3.20	3.25	3.25	LRC-A	.0032		.0034
ĺ	0				LRC-B	.0034	.0038	.0038
l	KINING SE	CTOR		•	DPM-A	.031	.032	.C32
I	STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	OPM-B	.035	.036	.036
ļ	APX-A	-013	-014		CV-A	-03	.031	.032
l	APX-B	-014	-015		OV-B	.034	.035	.034
ĺ	AT-A	49.50	50.00	50.00	TA	.018	.019	.018

### Manila Stock Market Report

NAMELAST PR CL

ADEF A

ADEF B

			<u> </u>
OFFICIAL INFORMATIO	×		
SECTOR SHARES	VALUE	<b>AVERAGES</b>	CHANGES
C/1. 9,398,495	86,425,687.50	1626.76	UP 49.37
MINING 25,629,650	8,213,525.00	5280.16	UP 32.19
OIL. 480,000,000	11,168,150.00	6.797	DN 0.129
TOTAL 515,091,145	105,807,362,50	1150_84	UP 14.44

### SINGAPORE

115

G LUMBER 204 201 KILLINGHA

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656 KE SANG

114 KECK SENG

123 123

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OTOHOM: LA		197 G TOWN	103		1130
AMAL IND		176 G U HLDGS		102 M CEMENT	218 218
AMAL PROP	44	42.5 GAMPA HDG			137 139
AMCOL	130		100		34
BATA	370		645		204
BERJAYA	159			195 H GLASS	378 388
C'WAY INV		87.5 G\$I		מאו מדט א 153	
CARLSBERG	580		388	388 M UTD MFG	
COM		318 GULA			740
CEREBOS	525	530 GUTHR!			250 261
CI HLDGS		145 H L IND.	326		
CK TANG	462	466 HARIMAU	117	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
COLD STOR	372		298		434 438
DAYAPI	113	118 INCHCAPE		600 NAMELAST P	R CL
DKH		520 IMMO-PAC	132	135 MB TIMBER	109 113
DHIB BHD	160	156 INNOVEST	106	109 PILECON	130 139
DUTA COM		29 INSAS	48	48.5 ROTHMAN H	885
DUTCHBABY		460 INTRACO	268	271 ROXY ELEC	100 102
ELEC MAGN		288 J ENGRG	370	378 S PACIFIC	238
ESSO ORD	362	358 J SHPYARD	640	645 S PRESS	935 925
EU YAN S.	328			171 S PRESS F	
FACB	49	45 JC ENT		136 S SHIP	488 490
F E SHIP	380	382 JC-MPH	120		190 192
FAN ORD	980	970 JOHAN HOG	52		196 195
FEB CABLE		67 K G HLDGS	142		56 60
FED FLOUR		360 K KELLAS	172	155 SIA	1430 1440
			100		
LIMA REG		374 KAMENTING	108	110 STEAK MAR	135 136
STREET, STREET	Mark Hills	<del>48-1</del>	_		

### Singapore Stock Market Report

SINGAPORE STOCK PRICES CLOSE BROADLY LOWER

SINGAPORE, AUG 23, REUTER - SHARE PRICES DRIFTED LOWER OWER A BROAD FRONT ON PROFIT-TAKING, BUT TWO-DIGIT GAINS IN SOME INDEX-COMPONENT STOCKS PUSHED UP THE STRAITS TIMES INDUSTRIAL INDEX BY 5.88 TO 1,376.74 AT THE CLOSE, BROKERS

FALLS LED GAINS BY 177 TO 66 AND TURNOVER SWELLED TO 110.2 MLM SHARES FROM TUESDAY'S 105.4 MLM. BROKERS ATTRIBUTED THE DOWNTREND TO THE WEAKNESS ON THE

TOKYO AND HONG KONG BOURSES. ACTIVITY AGAIN CENTRED MAINLY ON MALAYSIAN LOWER-PRICED

		9.37 2	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<del></del>	
BANK SECTOR	P.CLS	1 030	HISH 1 030	LON 1,020	901 385-000	TRADE
-NATIONAL BANK -GULF BANK	1.620 8.365	1.020 0.365	1.020 c.365	0.360	30000	3
COMMERCIAL BK	0.275	0.365	0.270	0.270	630000	13
AKL! SANK	0.300					
B.K.M.E	0.335					
K.R.E.B.	0.335					
EURGAN BANK	0.265	0.260	0.260	0.260	50000	2
K.F.HOUSE	0.475	0.475	0.475	0.470	30000	3
NVESTMENT SECTO						
KAT INV. CO.	0.075					
·K.F.T.C.I.C. ·K.I.I.C.	0.006 0.564					
COM.FACILITIES						
ANLIAH INV.	C.00C					
1.F.A.	0.095					••••
NATIONAL INV.	0.064					
KWT PROJECTS.	0.084					
•						
NSURANCE SECTOR	-				R 6-	_
KWT INSUPANCE	0.500	0.590	a.59G	0.590	25129	1
-GULF INSUPANCE -AMLIA INS. CO.	0.320 0.480					
WARBA INS. CC.	9.32C					
REAL EST SECTOR	J.JEU					
INV.PEARL KUT	3. <b>09</b> 3					
KUT R.EST CO.	0.128					
-UNI R.EST.CC -WAT R.EST.CO	0.090					
SALHIA R.E.	0.000 0.000					
wielijn A.E.	0.000				<b></b>	
NEUSTRY SECTOR						
NAT IND. CG.	0.500					
KWT M.P. INC.	0.315				215377	···· <u>·</u>
KWT CEMENT CO.	0.360	0.179 0.355	0.178	5.168 5.755	345933 10000	7
REF. IND. CO. N.A.M.T.CO.	0.360 0.000	0.355	C.355	0.355	.3.00	
GULF CABLE	0.990					
K.PH.IND. CO.	0.155			<b></b>	· · · · · · · · · · · ·	
CONT.MARINE	a.3cc				<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
K.SH.REP.CO	0.000	•				
ERVICES SECTOR	0 000					
OVERLAND TRANS	0.000					
KUT HOTELS CO.	C.000					
P.WAPEHOUSING	C.138					
COM.MKT.CMPX.	0.080	•				
MOEILE TELE.	0.300	0.300	0.300	5.300	140000	2
KIT COMPUTER	0.144	• • • • •				
FOOD SECTOR	0 200					
·LIVESTOCK T.T. ·UNTO FISHERIES	0.00G 0.150					
UNTO POULTRY	0.000					
KWT FGGCS	S.300					
AGRI.FOOD PRD.	0.150				••••	
ON-KWT SECTOR						
BHW. INTER.SK	0.064	0.047	0.047	0.017	140000	
BHN.M.EAST.BK	0.047 0.000	C.047	S.047	0.047	150000	1
A.G.INV.CROP.	0.000	0.029	0.029	0.029	250000	3
FIRST GULF BK	0.850	J.G27	0.029	0.029	25000	
SHN.KUW.GPOP	0.672					
GULF MEDICAL.	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.034	392923	1
	STOCK EX					
OMPANIES LISTED		_	_		201	T0485
INANCIAL SECTOR		LT 	HIGH	LON	AOF	TRACE
GULF INTL IKS ARAB INT CO.	0.000					
SHARJAH INS	9.000					
GULF UNION INS	0.000					
R.K.WHITE CHNT	0.000					
AJMAN CEMENT.	0.000					
NOUSTRIAL SECTO						
FUJAIRAH CENT	0.000					
SHARJAH CEMENT	0.010					

### Interbank Rates

0.010

D-GULF CEMENT

	CALL	ONE MONTH	THREE MONTHS
LDN	14-1/8 14	14 13-7/8	13-15/16 7/8
FFT	6.85/95	7-05/15	7.05/15
PAR	8-15/16 9-1/16	8-7/8 9	8-7/8.9
	6-3/8 6-5/8	7-1/8 7-3/8	7-1/8 7-3/8
BRX	6.35	8-7/16 1/2	8-15/32 17/32
ROM	12-1/8 12-1/2	12-1/2 13	12-1/2 13
AMS	7.00/12	7.22/32	7.22/32
TOK	5.5/32 7/32	5.14/32 16/32	5.13/32 15/32
ECU	9.00 9.25	9.25 9.37	9.31 9.43

### Commodities round-up

KUALA LUMPUR: Bank Burniputra Malaysia BHO denied it was involved in the recent release of up to 6,000 tonnes of tin stocks on the European market Local newspapers quoted industry sources as saying Bank Bumicutra sold or lent about 5.700 tonnes of tin warrants to a trading house, causing prices to fall. "These statements are incorrect. On the contrary, for some time now, Bank Burniputra does not have any tin stock available for disposal." the bank said in a statement. "We do not have tin to lend," bank executive chairman Basir Ismail

was quoted as saing in a local newspaper. CHICAGO: Commodity Futures Trading Commission committee meets next Monday to review events that led to the Chicago Board of Trade's controversial emergency order last month, which forced heavy liquidation of the July soybean futures contract, and subsequently sank prices. Members of the agriculture committee will discuss whether they had detected conflicts of interest when the CSOT made the order.

JAKARTA: Indonesia will attend the International Cocoa Organisation meeting in London next month as an observer, executive director of the indonesian Cocoa Association Siswoputranto said. TOKYO: The Tokyo Commodity Exchange for industry has increased the

August margin requirement for rubber futures trading by 60,000 yen per five tonne lot to 154,000 effective August 22. MEXICO CITY: Mexican copper mining firm Cananea S A will be reopened at a cost of 10 min dies within three months, company director Alberto Perez Aceves

TOKYO: Nippon Mining Co Ltd has raised its electrolytic copper selling price by 10,000 yen per tonne to 450,000.

MELBOURNE: The Electrolysic Retining and Smelling Co of Australia Pty Ltd.

said it raised its ex-works Port Kembla refinery copper price by 40 dirs to 3,640 dirs a tonne and its base buying copper price by 24 dirs to 3,749 dirs a tonne.

LONDON: India is said to be looking to buy an unspecified tennage of white sugar for arrival by October 10 at a tender on Friday, according to sugar dealers Raw sugar futures opened lower this morning, but recovered to post gains of

between one and 1 60 dirs a tonne LONDON: Algeria has bought one cargo of around 25,000 tonnes of French soft wheat at 174 dirs a tonne C and F probably for Sept/Oct shipment. European

traders said STOCKHOLM: Results of the fourth Swedish sugar beet test showed 5.08

tonnes of sugar per hectare compared with 6.39 tonnes last year, according to figures compiled by the Swedish sugar company Svenska Sockerlabriks AE. BRUSSELS: The second Belgian sugar beet test of the 1989/50 campaign showed an average sugar yield per hectare of 6.65 tonnes, a spokesman for the Belgian Sugar Manufacturers' Association said

CANBERRA: Australia has told Saudi Arabia that its rejection of 300,000 live sheep on the grounds they were diseased could harm overall trace relations. LONDON: LME late pre-market trading saw tin continue to reccup some of its recent heavy losses as European consumer and merchant buying was augmented by profit-taking purchases and broker short covering up to 8,600 plirs per tonne, a rise of 230 from Tuesday's afternoon kerb close

PARIS: French Agriculture Minister Henri Nailet was expected to univeil on Wednesday a financial package worth approximately 580 min francs to the 300,000 farmers and cattle producers hit by this summer's drought

KUALA LUMPUR: The Kuala Lumpur Commodity Exchange will seek clearing House approval to reduce charges on its commodity contracts to try to boost liquidity, chief executive officer Syed Jabbar Shahabuddin said. ST. JOSEPH, MO: A grain subsidy battle with the European Economic Com-

munity is likely until agricultural trade talks under the general agreement on tariffs and trade are resolved, US Agriculture Secretary Clayton reutter said The United States will have to use its export enhancement subsidy programme aggressively, he said

ZURICH

· —		
STOCK SAEP HDGS SALOISE PS SAC I A SK LEU I AK LEU N AK LEU PS	LAST	PR-CLSE
SAEP HDGS	15250	14200
BALOISE PS	2310	14800 2250 4760
5910:35 75		1740
SEC ! A	4820	4/80
SK LEU !	3C50	5C25
SK LEU W	2750	2700
BK LEU PS	380	320
CIS BEIG !	4520	4515
CIE GEIS W	3590	36CC
CIB GEIG P	3160	3120
1	0	1175
CRED SU: :	2700	286C
	603	606
ES LAUFEN	5	156C
ELEKTROWAT	3125	
EMS CHEM :	3:23	
	5960	5950
810505 :	565G	6600
GLGBUS N GLGBUS PS JACGES 5 1 JACGES S N	3	540C
GLCEUS PS	1745	1140
JACCES 5 !	7325	7346
JACOBS S N	1450	1420
	_628	_610
JELM I JELM PS LANDIS A LANDIS PS MESCK I NESTLE I	3c75	3C5C
JELM PS	410	399
LANCIS 4	1150	114G 75.00
LANDIS PE	95.0€	
MECK!	368	850
MEZITE T	2775	5660
NESTLE N	8410	833C .
NESTLE PS	720	1715
NESTLE PS CE SUEMR ! CE SUEMR N CE SUEMR A	1110	1110
CE SUEHR N	413	418
	345	340 . 3950 -
FOORE GS FOORE :	4G1C	395C
FCCHE !	2275	2325
-0-2	12000	12000
	7225	9200 . 2065 :
RUECKVER P	2075	
ar ta be	10 <b>30</b>	1025
5 844051 1	4165	4025 -
S SHACE &	925	727
S SAKES P	1-4.90	138.00 374
S BN/VPN :	33:	374 344
S BAKURA N S BAKURA P	352 315	
S SWEVEN P		
SANDOZ I	13200 12425	13025
SANDGZ N		12400 Ì
S BACUSE I S BACKSE P S BACKSE P S BACKSE N S BACKSE P SANGOZ N SANGOZ PS SULZER N SULZER PS	2323	2325
SULZER N	5150	5175
SULŽEP PS	469	467
2.15	1845	1826
SV8 SWISSAIR SWISSAIR N W THUR ! W THUR N	1415	1360 .
SWISSAIP W	1205	1170
y THIP :	5075	499C
	+200	395C
WINUR PE	794	790
ZURICH I	5850	582C
ZURICH N	46CC	4600
ZUPICH PS	2340	2335
WITHUR PE ZURION I ZURION N ZURION PS		

### arrency rates

UWAIT, Aug 23, (KUNA): Foliwing are the international arrency rates as quoted by local anks and announced by the entral Bank of Kuwait, today. **Buying Seiling** 

US dellar	0.29784	0.29899
Sterling	0.471480	0.474198
Dm.	0 153131	0.154039
S. fr.	0.177655	0.178661
F fr	0 045388	0.045633
lt lira	0.0002130	0 0002160
J. ven	0.002087	0.0021C0
8h, dinar	C 789817	0.793392
UAE dh	0 081055	0.081424
S. riyal	0.079381	0.079751
Q riyal	0.081779	0 082185
O rival	0 773309	0.777001 -
•		

### Interest Rates

KUWAIT, Aug 23. (KUNA): Foliowing are the average KD interest rates of local interbank. transactions as reported by participants is Central Bank of Kuwait locay. Bld Offered Period

1 month 3-3/16 8-1/2 9-3/8 3 months 8-5/3 6 months 8-3/8 8-11/16 i year 8-3-8 8-3/4

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# Malaysia sustains rapid growth

### Petroleum sector

KUALA LUMPUR, Aug 23, (OPECNA): Malaysia's national oil company. Petronas, last year had reserves estimated at 2.9 billion barrels of oil and 52 trillion cu ft of gas, ranking it 22nd and 16th in the world oil and gas reserves league respec-

According to reports here, the company now owns an east coast refinery capable of producing 30,000 BPD and has established a nation-wide retail network.

The greatest single down-stream investment to date is the Bintulu liquefied natural gas (LNG) project in Sarawak. Malaysia is the world's third largest LNG exporter with output currently running at around six million tonnes a year.

Gas schemes designed to meet domestic needs have been established in Sarawak, Sabah and in peninsular Malaysia. where manpower and equipment will shortly be brought in to construct Southeast Asia's longest gas pipeline, scheduled for com-pletion in 1991.

In addition, two petro-chemical projects using gas as feedstock are planned - a \$201 million methyl tertiary butyl ether/propylene project and a il3 million polypropylene

Petroleum now accounts for 33 per cent of total federal goverament revenues, with crude oil remaining the largest primary commodity export earner. All resources are vested in Petronas, which comprises eight whollyowned and 10 partly-owned subsidiaries and associate companies. In fiscal 1987/88 the group recorded a turnover of \$3.4

Since 1985, Petronas has signed up 31 international companies for a total of 22 productionsharing contracts. In the five years 1989-1993 some \$1.2 billion have been earmarked for exploration work and 2.5 billion for development.

Corporation president Azizan Zainul Abidin said here they were formulating plans to acquire 8,000 km of new seismic data in deep water areas to obtain a better understanding of the geology involved.

Once they had a clearer picture of the extent of the hydrocarbon and the cost of exploring in deep sea areas, the corporation would be able to draw up appropriate production-shar-

### **UK trade** deficit widens

LONDON, Aug 23, (AP): Britain's merchandise trade deficit widened to £2.46 billion (\$3.88 billion) in July from a revised shortfall of £1.92 billion (\$3.03 billion) in June, the government announced today.
The Central Statistical Office

said the worse-than-expected seasonally adjusted figures could have been distorted by a threeweek strike by dock workers at some British ports. The strike ended earlier this month.

The pound started to fall in hectic trading on the news, from \$1.5875 before the figures were released at 11.30 am (1030 GMT) to \$1.5890, but the Bank of England quickly intervened.

The government said the current account deficit for July was £2.06 billion (\$3.25 billion). compared with a month-earlier deficit of £1.52 billion (\$2.40 billion).

The current account deficit includes invisible trade, such as services, overseas investment earnings and official transfer payments. Such trade was estimated to be in surplus by

£400 million (\$632 million). Forecasts had called for a merchandise trade gap of £1.7 billion to 1.8 billion (\$2.68 billion to 2.84 billion) and a current account deficit of £1.3 billion to 1.4 billion (\$2.05 billion to 2.21

Imports totalled a record £10.19 billion (\$16.10 billion) in July, up from £9.79 billion (\$15.46 billion) in June.

Since the beginning of 1989, Britain's merchandise trade halance has been in deficit by £14.27 billion (\$22.54 billion). compared with a deficit of £11.22 billion (\$17.72 billion) a year

earlier. The current account has been in deficit by £11.54 billion (\$18.23 billion) so far this year, compared with a deficit of £7.65 billion (\$12.08 billion) a year

### Creditors see oil reserves as a guarantee of future prosperity

# Iraq trying to power its way to economic growth

BAGHDAD, Aug 23, (Reuter): Iraq is trying to power its way to economic growth after a debilitating eight-year-long war with Iran, but debt problems and oil revenue limits stand in the way. The Iraqi government veils the performance of the economy in secrecy, jealously guarding vital statistics from foreign banks and companies, governments and international bodies.

Creditors see Iraq's oil reserves, the world's second biggest, as a guarantee of future prosperity for the nation of 17 million, especially if oil prices firm in

the next decade. But now they pore over fragments of data to puzzle out how Baghdad hopes to fund ambitious reconstruction and development plans, maintain a formidable war machine, feed its people and keep up payments on a huge foreign debt.

One Western economist reckons the Gulf war, apart from the toll in human life, may have cost Iraq \$100 billion in military equipment, 35 billion in damage and 15 billion in lost oil

One thing is clear. Proud of what they see as a triumph in war which ended last August when a UN-brokered ceasefire came into force, Iraq's rulers do not intend to seek a general rescheduling of non-Arab debt estimated at \$30 to 35

face our creditors as a group," a senior official told Reuters bluntly.

So far the strategy of picking off creditors one by one with the lure of

"We don't think it is productive to

success and many of Iraq's major trad-ing partners have cut credit lines.

"Iraq is doing nothing positive to deal with the debt problem," one diplomat said. "We would expect them to reassess development objectives in the light of limited resources, but they are trying to borrow themselves deeper

Oil, accounting for at least 95 per cent of Iraq's export earnings, may bring in \$14 to 15 billion this year, compared with about 12 billion last year, diplomats say.
"Iraq is still in an oil revenue

straitjacket," one said. "Previously its export ability was restricted. Now the constraint will be either its OPEC quota ued to expand oil export capacity, which may reach six million barrels per day (BPD) next year, and boost refining and production facilities.

It plans to spend over \$6 billion on 30 oil projects in the next four years and now claims total oil reserves of 280 billion barrels, at least 100 billion of them proven: Only Saudi Arabia has greater proven reserves.

Though production capacity of four

to 4.5 million BPD currently lags hind export capacity, Iraq's growing oil muscle must worry its partners in the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries despite official assurances that Baghdad will stick to its OPECassigned quota, now 2,783,000 BPD.

Creditors say extracting payments

remains a headache despite Iraq's higher revenue and the year-old ceasefire with Iran.

"Obivously the Iraqi government is getting more oil revenue in highervalued dollars than in the previous two years, but its willingness to repay debts has not improved," a diplomat said.

Cash is also tight because Iraq has committed up to half its oil exports to barter and debt repayment schemes, diplomats said.

Food imports cost \$2 to 3 billion a year, annual interest payments absorb up to three billion and transfers by foreign workers require at least one

Military spending is anyone's guess, but little is left over for new projects, consumer imports or the drive to repair SOUTH\_

There is no shortage of projects as the Iraqis dust off their unpublished [98] to 1986 development plan. Ministries compete for scarce hand

currency to build ports, power plants irrigation schemes and petrochemical fertiliser, aluminium, steel, vehicle and defence industries.

"The Iraqis cannot allow the percep-tion that the Iranians bave frustrated their economic objectives, so they proceed as if the war was a minor nterruption. One diplomat said.

But no boom is in sight for company

ies seeking business in post-war fraq They are normally asked to find their own financing, with payment deferred for at least two years.

# Single exchange rate for Jordan

Amman agrees to 5-year economic reform plan

World Bank, IMF invited

Africa steps up drive for debt meeting

AMMAN, Aug 23, (Reuter): Jordan will unify its dual exchange rate system before an IMF team visits Amman in November to assess progress on an economic reform plan, an official source said today.

"We will have a single exchange rate for the dinar before November when the International Monetary Fund (IMF) mission visits us to evaluate the programme it reached with us in April," the source said. He gave no further details.

Jordan agreed to an IMF-subscribed five-year economic reform plan in April to reduce its balance of payments and budget

NAIROBI, Aug 23, (Reuter): African officials meet in Cairo

next Monday to step up pressure

for an international conference on the continent's \$240-billion

foreign debt which they say their

countries can't repay.

The three-day seminar arran-

ged by the Organisation of

African Unity (OAU) is the latest

move in a four-year campaign for

a full-scale conference which

creditors have so far resisted on

grounds such appropriate

But the 50-member OAU says

far more must be done to ease

Africa's debt burden if it is to

weather the economic crises that

"Much more debt relief has to be granted," African leaders declared after their annual sum-

mit last month in Addis Ababa.

ing the ever-increasing debt bur-

den are nil under present circum-

stances," says an OAU report

entitled "The case for an inter-

national conference on Africa's

WASHINGTON, Aug 23, (AP): The government's

heralded \$50-billion savings and loan bailout probably isn't large enough, federal regulators are indicating now after looking at new figures on the industry's health.

lost \$3.7 billion in the April-June quarter, up from

\$3.5 billion in the first three months of the year, the

Office of Thrift Supervision said today.

It was the biggest loss since the record \$4.1-billion

The latest discouraging report came just two weeks after President George Bush signed legisla-tion authorising a S50-billion bailout to close or sell

During the six months leading up to the bill's

approval, administration officials repeatedly said

they believed \$50 billion would be adequate, alth-

Now, regulators' statements indicate that private

analysts probably are right in predicting the admin-

failed institutions over the next 26 months.

loss in the second quarter of 1988.

ough they couldn't guarantee it.

The nation's 2,934 savings and loan institutions

Chances for eventually meet-

have swamped it in the 1980s.

forums already exist.

deficits and secure the fund's backing to reschedule repayments on Amman's more than \$7 billion foreign debt.

The IMF does not favour a two-tier exchange system for the dinar which it sees as a form of indirect subsidies and officials have repeatedly said it was a temporary measure. On July 31, the Central Bank

launched the system under which it freed banks to trade foreign currency at market rates but asked them to adhere to the official rate to finance imports of some medicines, subsidised food stuffs and fees of Jordanians studying abroad.

external indebtedness."

Representatives from creditor

nations, organisations such as

the World Bank and the Inter-

national Monetary Fund, and

\$50b may not be enough

Move to bail out savings industry

The move, coupled with the arrival of substantial Arab aid and intervention by the Central Bank to stabilise the battered dinar has helped in firming the local currency on the free market and encouraged Jordanians working abroad to send their dollars home through the bank-

The dinar held firm against the dollar at the official and bank rates today, dealers said. They were pricing the dinar at 705/735 fils to the dollar com-

pared to Tuesday's widely quoted rates of 715/735 fils. The dinar soured to a mid-rate of as low as 940 fils in the free

other financial and monetary

experts have been invited to the

It gives Egyptian President

Hosni Mubarak, elected OAU

chairman in July, a chance to score an early diplomatic

triumph if it succeeds in coaxing

creditors to accept a conference.

the idea, saying they preferred a

case-by-case approach to the

conference would set a precedent

for collective bargaining which

heavily indebted Latin American

states, with their greater econ-

omic clout, might try to exploit.

But Mubarak's predecessor, President Moussa Traore of

Mali, felt there had been a suf-

ficient thaw by the time he han-

ded over to suggest tentatively a

conference could be held in

which jumped nearly five-fold in the last decade, had caused

political instability and posed a

The OAU said Africa's debt,

debt problems.

istration will have to come back to congress for more

David C. Cooke, executive director of the Resolu-

tion Trust Corp., the new agency charged with the cleanup, said today the \$50 billion won't cover much

more than 500 failed savings and loans. The agency now has 264 insolvent institutions in its control after

"If it gets up to 500, it probably be awfully tight. I

Meanwhile, James R. Barth, chief economist of

the Office of Thrift Supervision, which regulates the industry, said at a news conference that he expects

"upwards of 600" failed savings and loans will eventually be transferred from his jurisdiction to

Barth said 401 institutions already were insolvent

at the end of June, up from 394 three months earlier.

can tell you that," Cooke told reporters at a lun-cheon. "Our best hope is ... (it will be) a little more

Creditors initially were cool to

They were also wary such a

market less than three weeks ago. The Central Bank fixed the dinar at 597.9/603.9 fils to the dollar, unchanged since Mon-

The state-run news agency Petra said today the Central Bank was willing to supply banks with cheap dollars to meet the needs of items that are covered by the official rate.

For the first time in more than nine months, the Central Bank has also begun buying dollars from local banks, which have accumulated surpluses over the past 10 days as Jordanians began dumping dollars for dinars.

major constraint on economic

While the sum might seem modest against th \$400 billion owed by Latin American states,

it equals more than four-tenths of Africa's economic activity, the

United Nations Economic Com-

It said higher debt

repayments, reduced capital

inflows and lower earnings from Africa's main exports of farm products and minerals led to

slower growth in the first half of

It estimated that economic

growth, as measured by gross

domestic product, slipped to an annualised 2.2 per cent in the first

half of the year from 2.5 per cent

per cent growth in population.

This was well behind the 3.1

Official development assis-

tance rose but the increase was

more than offset by a fall in

private capital inflow, including

commercial bank loans, direct

deposits firm

NICOSIA, Aug 23, (Reuter): Saudi riyal interbank deposits

firmed around 1/8 point today

on back of a similar rise in

Eurodollar rates, but only short-

dated funds were traded as

operators held off amid uncer-

"The market is very confused

... people are waiting to see which way the dollar rates go," one dealer said.

Rival deposits often closely

One-month to one-year funds

were marked up to 8-13/16, 9/16 per cent from 8-11/16, 7/16 on

tracked dollar interest rates.

spot-next at nine, 8-1/2.

tainty over market direction.

investment and export credit.

Saudi riyal

in 1988.

growth and development.

mission for Africa says.



Carlos Menem

### Plans to boost trade ties

Menem in Brasilia

BRASILIA, Brazil, Aug 23, (AP): Argentine President Carlos Meneur is in Brazil's capital city to sign agreements aimed at increasing trade

between South America's two largest nations.

Menem, who is in Brazil for a three-day economic summit meeting. travelled to Brasilia last night with President Jose Sarney aboard an Air Force jet from the city of Uruguaiana, 1,550 miles (2,500 kilometres) to the southwest, said Argentine presidential spokesman Humberto

Today, Menem is scheduled to meet with six Brazilian presidential candidates, visit several ministries and sign several economic accords

During a reception for Menem last evening at the Itamarati Palace. or Foreign Ministry building, a young man momentarily disrupted the festivities by painting "our Sarney" with red liquid on the palace floor, witnesses said. Moments after Menem and Sarney received the guests in the hanquet

room of the palace, a well-dressed man in his early 30s shouled from the press area and began painting on the floor. Before he had finished painting the phrase, he was surrounded by

security agents and taken from the room, witnesses said.

"That is the blood of the Brazilian people," the man shouted as he was taken away, according to Miro Nunes, a photographer for the Associated Press.

Proposals

During the three-hour plane trip to Brasilia, Menem studied several proposals to improve transportation between the two countries, including an intercontinental railway link, Toledo said.

Earlier, the governors of Brazil's southern states and Argentina's northern provinces told the presidents that their countries need a bridge at the border between Sao Borja, Brazil, and Santo Tome, Argentina, to provide a rail connection linking the Atlantic coast of Brazil with Chile's Pacific coast.

The local leaders also called for building a 550-mile (900-kilometre) natural gas pipeline from San Jeronimo, Argentina, to Porto Alegre, the largest city in southern Brazil.

Brazil and Argentina traded \$1.7 billion worth of goods between them last year. That is more than double their trade in 1985, when they announced plans to create a common market.

Common market plans generally have not worked in Latin America

largely because of protectionism among individual countries. Menem, Argentina's second consecutive civilian president, planned to tour southern Brazil tomorrow and then return to Argentina.

### AMS general meeting planned

SENIOR Arab personalities in high office, managers, university professors and businessmen from some seventeen Arab countries have started converging on the City of Niagara Falls in the State of New York to take part in the inaugural general meeting of the Arab Management Society (AMS) which will be held on Aug 29, at the Niagara Hilton.

AMS is a not-for-profit pan-Arab non-government organisation incorporated in the State of New York and affiliated with Canisius College of Buffalo (N.Y.). The society aims at the advancement of modern principles of management and the dissemination of management techniques through providing continuous education seminars and training courses.

Michael O'Liughlin, mayor of the City of Niagara Falls, Father

James Demske S.J., president of Canisins will officiate at the meeting founding committee. The keynote speaker is Clovis Maksond the Arab League ambassador to the United Nations.

### Tuesday. The one-week was steady at 8-7/8, 3/8 per cent and which will also be addressed by Talal Abu-Ghazalch on behalf of the The spot rival firmed to 3.7504/07 to the dollar.

# World airlines face heavy cost of conforming to new noise rules

MONTREAL, Aug 23, (Reuter): The world's airlines may have to spend billions of dollars to make their aircraft quieter if planned noise restrictions are adopted.

Up to two-thirds of all commercial jetliners could be affected, says the Mon-treal-based International Civil Aviation Organisation, a United Nations agency. The organisation is due in September

to make a recommendation on proposals it has been formulating for several years to set maximum noise levels on takeoff Western European countries have

already announced plans to phase the new regulations in around 1995 and the United States is considering imposing

"We're anticipating it. not necessarily hoping for it," said Susan Timper, a spokeswoman for Pan American World Airways, a major US carrier to Europe.

closing seven this month.

Japan, Australia and New Zealand are expected to follow suit but Canada has no plans to implement the changes.

About 5,400 of the 8,000 jetliners in commercial service world-wide at the end of 1987, including older planes such as the Boeing 727 and the McDonnell Douglas DC-9, would have needed modifying under the rules, the Civil Aviation Organisation said.

There are two ways to get around the problem — upgrade existing planes or buy new ones - and the airline's total bill for muffling their fleets could reach \$6.8 billion the organisation said. Early replacement is expected to save

the airlines money on operating costs over time because fewer jets are much more fuel efficient and require fewer crew than older planes. Even allowing for the savings, the cost could still be as high as \$4.6 billion.

"What is involved is bringing forward the cost of a purchase earlier than was planned," said Upali Wickrama, chief economist for the civil aviation group.

Reconditioning existing planes, which should be an option with new technoiogies expected soon, would cost \$3 million to \$10 million per aircraft at current prices

We think that between now and the end of the next decade, we should succeed in having all our planes meet the requirements," said Stephanie Duguay, Public Affairs Manager for Air Canada in Montreal

Canada's largest airline, recently

privatised by the federal government, maintains a fleet of 114 planes. Fortyone already meet the standards and the airline is gradually replacing older jets with Airbus A-320s and new model Boeing 747s.

The new rules will create a glut of used substandard planes, said a study by the Montreal-based Civil Aviation Organ-

Manyof these aircraft could be sold to countries not applying the new rules, where they could be used internally.

The study says used jets that could be modified to meet the rules would fetch high prices but that the supply of older planes to be withdrawn from service in noise-restricted countries would be more than three times the demand in the rest of

Two-thirds of older jets not quiet advantage to those operators.

enough to meet the new rules would be registered in noise-restricted countries and would have to be replaced or aftered But it is still unresolved whether planes registered in unrestricted countries will have to meet the noise rules.

Most affected would be carriers in North Africa, Mexico, Central America. and the Caribbean which make frequent

flights to nearby noise-restricted areas. North African carriers would have to spend \$219 million and dirlines in the Caribbean basin \$305 million replacing or modifying roughly half their fleets, if the restrictions were widely adopted.

The study seems to reject the possibility of waiving the new noise rules for carriers outside the countries adopting them, pointing out it would offer a cost

### Women seek equal work benefits

NEW YORK, Aug 23, (UP) working to secure equal work benefits for them and to equalize the demands of work and family despite the apparent decine of feminism and the women's movement, a published report

said today.

According to a poll taken by
the New York Times, released in
Tuesday editions, there is support, regardless of class of ideology, for an advocacy group supporting equal pay and a balancing of women's role in the world and family.

Of the 1,025 US women

polled, 67 per cent agreed that the United States "continues to need a strong women's movement to push for changes that benefit women," it said.

only 27 per cent disagreed with such support, the newspaper said. The poll, which was taken from June 20 to June 25, found poorer respondents have strong

differences from those in higher

economic brackets. Those with family incomes over \$35,000 were more likely to consider their work a "career" while those with lesser status just

called it a job. Women who do not work outside the home were less likely to movement than with estaide

employment, it said. Women's groups may be looking to increase their base of support among disenfranchised groups, such as women who say at home and poorer women, il paper said

Recent attacks against certain gains for women, including the Sopreme Court's decision on abortion and the perceived encroachment of conservative ethics on feminist progress, indicate to some women's rights advocates that they must develop a broader base, the newspaper

### **NYME wins** approval

WASHINGTON, Aug 23; (AP): The New York Mercantile Exchange was given permission by federal regulators today to trade futures contracts in residual fuel oil.

The Commodities Futures Trading Commission, which oversees the commodities exchanges and trading in futures options, approved the request unanimously at an open meeting

in Washington.

Residual fuel oil is a heavy refined-oil product used primarily for generating electricity and fuelling tankers and

barges.

Delivery of the product would Texas be limited to an area of the Texas Gulf coast from Lynchburg along the Houston ship channel including Deer Park, Galena Park and Pasadena, Texas

The proposed contract calls for delivery of 1,000 barrels of residual fuel oil.

### Taiwan buys Fokker 100 aircraft

THE first Rolls-Royce Tay powered Fokker 100 airlinets to be sold in the Far East have been ordered by Taiwan

Airlines Company. The airfine has ordered two of the advanced technology 100-seat jethners for delivery in August and November next year. The aircraft will be powered by two Rolls Royce Tay 650 turbofans each gen-

erating 15,100 lbs threst.
The Fokker 100 is now in service with or has been ordered by, 11 operators As; well as the Fokker 100, the Fay also powers the Guifstream IV-

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executive jet, ordered in quan-try throughout the world.

ENTERTAINMENT



While the Southern belies slumber, Scarlett nips out for a clandestine meeting with Ashley Wilkes.

### Revisiting Tara after half a century

# Frankly, we do give a damn

By Anne Karpf

IT was a significant adolescent rite of passage, the day I transferred my schoolgirl pash from Gone With The Wind's wimpish Ashley Wilkes to its sardonic Rhett Butler. But not, it seems, a freakish one: when Helen Taylor solicited views and memories about the American novel and film from British and American women, she received more than 400 replies, most testifying to the epic's power and role as a marker of key moments in their lives.

For more than 50 years women have used Gone With The Wind (GWTW) as a friend and intimate, a text to support and reflect their experience; and it seems to speak as eloquently to the generation of Margaret Thatcher and Alexis Colby as it did in the days of the bomb shelter and

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Both book and film were instantly and hugely successful: the book, published in 1936, sold a million copies in the first six months, and 25 million more since. There are at least 155 editions, in 27 languages, published in 37 countries, and it won author Margaret Mitchell, who never wrote another book, the 1937 Pulitzer Prize. A sequel (by Alexandra Ripley, authorised by Mitchell's estate) is imminent. The film, which premiered in December 1939, has been seen by more people than the entire population of the US! It's been subtitled into 24 languages, dubbed into six, was awarded eight Oscars, and is about to be re-released on its 50th anniver-sary. And shame on the cultural illiterate who doesn't know who said to whom and when: "Frankly, my dear, I don't give a

Helen Taylor, senior lecturer in literary studies at Bristol Polytechnic, was a young fan. She identified with its world of strong, independent women. But a two-year stay in Louisiana, as a graduate teacher in 1969. caused her to question its romanticised view of Southern antebellum society, awash with white-columned plantation houses, cotton fields full of happy slaves. and dashing cavalier beaux with their fluttering belles. Her lively book Scarlett's Women: Gone With The Wind And Its Female Fans (Virago, £7.99) examines the

phenomenon both as an inspirational text for women, and an ideological view of race and the American

At the bub of GWTW lies Scarlett O'Hara, an uncoventional heroine implicitly contrasted with the saintly Melanie Wilkes. Scarlett seems to confound female stereotypes at every turn, even if sometimes by flagrant flirtation. One of Taylor's respondents called Scarlett "perhaps my first flawed heroine"; another saw her as "the first herome I had read about who was ruthless, scheming and selfish", while a third found "the first book I ever read in which a woman is not just the 'heroine' but the prime mover of her story, using all the available means to be mistress of her own

Again and again women wrote to her of their admiration for Scarlett's ability, which they themselves lacked, to get what she wants out of life, despite unrequited love, motheriess isolation and loss of parent, child, friend, and husband. One reader said that she was "always glad when Scarlett danced when she should have been in mourning" (me too).

Prototype Taylor sees Scarlett as a prototype for the contemporary heroines of Jackie Collins and Barbara Taylor Bradford, a gritty and gutsy survivor who speaks to 1980s professional women, an amoral carrierist and scheming entrepreneur masculine than feminine. But she also spoke to the readers and viewers of the 1930s and 1940s, offering hope for surviving the depression and war, and the promise of post-war reconstruction — the return to Tara.

Margaret Mitchell herself had

ambivalent feelings towards the norms of feminity. A social flapper and heavy-drinker who dressed in men's trousers, she eschewed traditional Southern female skills like cooking and home decoration, and tried to write for the Atlanta Journal about strong iconoclastic women, drawing a stream of protests. She retreated into marriage, first to a dashing but sexually violent bootlegger, and then to a dependable worker with the Georgia Power and Light Company. Unusually, her Scarlett escapes the traditional fate meted out to the uppity woman in the classic Hollywood narrative - restored to her "proper place" or punished for her transgressions by exclusion or death - or the conventional blockbuster happy ending.

Instead, Mitchell offered an "open" conclusion - Rhett Butler leaves her, Scarlett plans her return to the family home of Tara with its will they-won't-they possibility of eventual reunion. GWTW seems to have always been an almost covert female passion, like an addiction to chocolate. In like an addiction

to chocolate. In the 1940s women went to see it in groups armed with sandwiches and flasks of tea. Many have named their children, pets, and houses, after characters and even houses from the film. (At the height of GWTW fever, American women dubbed their triplets Gone, With and Wind). Thumbed copies passed between mother and daughter, neutral territory on which they could safely meet. To the first cohort of readers and viewers suffering wartime privation, it offered compensat-ing spectacle: Taylor received letter after letter from women of that generation who never forgot the scene where Tara's green velvet curtains were transformed into an outfit for Scarlett to seduce Rhett Buttler into paying Tara's taxes. . But, as Taylor perceptively observes,

GWTW differed from the traditional war enic in that it avoided sustained battle scenes. "Occupying centre stage in book and film is the courage not of soldiers but of women... GWTW focuses on the war from the perspective of those left behind: women, children, the old and sick, the wounded and feckless. The romantic image of women in wartime passively waiting is, of course, debunked. The home front, far from being a place of passive endurance and anticipation, is a centre of activity, ingenuity, and creativity." In GWTW, women are forced to take control of all forms of social and economic life -an appealing fictional fantasy for the marginalised and excluded.

Taylor also reads in GWTW an obsessive concern with mothers and daughters:

Scarlett's mother, the patient Ellen O'Hara, dies young, and the film's real maternal figures are Rhett Butler and Mammy. Butler, especially as played by Clark Gabe, drew unanimous female adoration from Helen Taylor's correspondents. In addition to his mystery and sexual magnetism. Taylor notes his insight into female psychology, his ability to comfort and nurture women. And, along with most of the women who wrote to her, she argues that Rhett doesn't actually rape Scarlett, as some feminists have claimed seeing it instead as an encounter of mutually pleasurable rough sex."

The most unacceptable aspect of Gone With The Wind is its depiction of race. Like Birth Of A Nationa (of which Mitchell was a fan), Southern blacks were depicted as simple minded, happy darkies or threats to white women's sexual purity, which was defended by the Ku Klux Klan - prominent in the book, although never mentioned by name in the film, the decision of its liberal Jews producer David

Comfort Mammy is the ultimate Earth Mother, a constant source of comfort to Scarlett with no apparent needs of her own. As Taylor puts it: "The best mother any girl could have, Mammy is intimately, constantly and self-abnegatingly concerned with her charges, never asks anything for herself, refuses to leave after Emancipa-

tion, never gets ill and does not die." Hattie McDaniel, who played her and won the first Oscar given to a black actor, was not invited to the film's all-white premiere. Yet she defended the role, arguing that if she hadn't been playing a maid. and being paid handsomely for it, she would actually have been one. Butterfly McOueen, on the other hand, who played the stupid, squeaky Prissy, had had enough, and refused to repeat the dumb maid role, preferring occasionally to work as a maid.

Despite her rejection of the "moonlight, magnolia, and Mammy" postbellum novel idealising the Old South, Helen Taylor is frank about her own (changing) pleasure in GWTW remains what one radical woman called her "private vice".

Controversial coincidence

# Amit's magic wand

IF the release of a film is followed immediately by that of another movie, it becomes a topic of conjecture and controversy. This is more so if both films have the same hero and that too a top hero like Amitabh, whose own future hangs on either of the two films. This strange phenomenon is occurring with Toojan and Jaadugar, made by rivals Manmohan Desai and Prakash Menra.

Amit was shooting for both films together. though longer for Toofan. Then, he quickly completed Jaadugar, too, but made it wait for dubbing. Meanwhile Toofan was not found satisfactory, followed by re-shooting etc. But poor Prakash had to wait till the tall hero's pet movie got released.

However Prakash waves off all these arguments with the magic wand used by Amit in Jadoogart and says: "There is no dark secret or deep reason. Both films were ready together. In fact, we had decided our release right from the start and did not even know what that chap (Manmohan) was shooting or re-shooting. Later, we were told that Toofan is ready first and hence being released."

We asked whether this would affect the long-term chances of his film. "God is great", he said raising his hands, "every film has its own luck. One cannot affect the other, whether before or after. It is a coincidence which has happened not once but four times before. My Muqaddar Ka Sikander came just after Amar Akhar Anthony, Lawaris after Naseeb, Namak Halaal after Desh Premee and Sharahi after Coolie. You know the results of all."

This may provide a clue as to why Amitabh. desperate for success, chose this mode of release for the two new films. Moreover, it's a clever strategy. If the first film clicks, the second gets an additional boost and in case the first does not, then the following film acts as a second chance and a safeguard. The hope is that both won't fail. What makes the present situation dicey is that Amitabh plays a magician in both films. Will it not harm Prakash's film by repitition, since it comes after Toofan?

'My magician is quite different" says Prakash

proudly. "A man who innocently performs on stage is called a "jadoogar" but one who performs "miracles" by the same magic becomes a sadhu mahatma'. I want to expose this difference'. The film has villain Amrish Puri a small trader, turning into one of those "babas" who is worshipped in a village. He spreads his wings and gets disciples from foreign countries to enter his "ashram", He impresses people by his tricks.

ARAB TIMES, THURSDAY-FRIDAY, AUGUST 24-25, 1989

His son returns from USA with a degree and a girlfriend, but hates the old man's viles. So he employs hero Amitabh, a small-time magician to show the same tricks and tear the godly mask from Puri's face. He has to oppose the whole village for this. And when he succeeds, they think he is the second "mahatma" and want him to occupy the same throne. But he runs away from all this.

Aaditya plays the son with Amrita Singh as his girl, while Jaya Prada is Amitabh's beloved. Aaditya's role was once being placed by Vinod Khanna and then by Mithun. But both backed out. Iwo new girls Amita Nangia and Priyanka are also being introduced in the film. But Amitabh of course still dominates the film. He sings songs, too, like "Padosi apni murgi ko rakhna sambhal" in his own peculiar voice, on the lines of the "Laawaris" his Mere angane mein".

Kalyanji — Anandji have turned out unusua! songs for Jadoogar", though only five, including "Naach meri Radha" written by Prakash Mehra himself. "Main Jadoogar" the title song and "Kya samihen aap ko" which is a hilarious parody of old films. Against this, the Toofan songs composed by Annu Malik become gimmicky, like "Jadoogar ka jadu" addressed to children like "Ek kissa suno" in the old "Natwarla" "Aaya toofan bhaga shaitan", "Aao raas rache" and a shameless copy of the Caribbean pop song "Don't worry, be happy" sung by Amitabh himself, in which he also attacks video TV and persuades people to come to the theatres.

It all shows a desperate attempt to play all the "tricks" in the book to regain lost popularity.

# Dimple: hopeful

Q. Since we met last, you have signed some more films. Why the change? There are some important directors you just can't refuse. Anyway, I don't have so many films on the floors.

Q. But the Film Producers' Combine has put you on the list of forty stars, with whom no new film can be started by any producer.

I know. But there is a difference. Some stars have many Chhota mota films, which are shooting in bits regularly. And others have big set-ups which shoot with pre-fixed dates. The latter category cannot be called over-committed, since we meet all our commitments in

Q. In which of your coming films do you have great hopes?

A. Not great. But one looks forward to films like Lekin, Haq, Ajooba.

Q. You have taken up *Haq* as a challenge, again?
A. Yes. It is a subject after my heart... women's rights and their fight

against male oppression. Mahesh Bhatt is writing it, though he is very busy. His associate Harish Bhosle is directing. The Multichannel video people are producing.

Q. You have agreed to act with new hero Asif and a supporting cast of Sonu Walia, Anupam Kher, Paresh Rawal etc. in Haq.

Yes. That's how a film can be heroine-oriented or woman oriented. If there are talented artistes in the cast and the subject has got the power, then the film would surely turn out successful. In other words you are the hero of such a film?

Ultimately the director is the hero of every good film and the story is of course "the thing". But it's good fun. I have worked with the best

of directors, so one can make out the difference.

Q. Still, you have also worked in several mindless films. Why? You can call them formula films, which also call for a lot of 'mind'. I took a risk doing them. I had to earn and stabilise my name. I did not care for positive — negative roles. In fact, even in those films, I tried to change the old heroine image.



### Star slips

Pallavi Joshi: If a man can have two wives, why can't a woman have two husbands? Deepika: Neena Gupta's is an

individual case (being an unwed mother). I for one would never ever get into a situation like that. Sadhna: We have Krishna (Raj)

Kapoor and Jaya Bachchan. They considerd their husbands like "Pau Parmeshwars". And the faith paid off. Their men did come back to them. Mithun:One can't be married to

two women at the same time. When one wife is difficult to

keep, who would want the tensions of having two? Amjad Khan: Today people don't know what are scruples. They think it means screw - people. Anii Kapoor: If a film has a story that goes radically against my morals, I will not accept it.

# WIDEO CORNER

Side-splitting slapstick and sentimentality

# Having fun with eccentrics

By Shann Seekins

CONTINUING the recent trend of re-working successful French comedies Three Men and a Baby for example took America by storm, the producers have now come up with the same essential mixture of smaltz, pathos and comedy, with the emphasis on the former in Three Fugitives. This time Touchstone have gone one step further by having the original French director Francis Verber to rework his own film, Les Fugitifs.

Though he has perhaps, oversentimentalised it for American movie-goers, Verber has at least kept the first half going at a fair clip that should have the audience chuckling along nicely. The story follows Lucas (Nick Nolte), veteran of 14 major bank robberies, as he is released from prison after live years inside. Although he vows to old nemesis detective Dugan (James Earl Jones) that he will go straight, Dugan is convinced otherw-

Hence the difficulties when a robbery happens as Lucas is innocently opening a bank account. With several dozen police weapons. aimed at him, Lucas is unable to explain that he is the hostage of inept robber Perry (Martin Short).

After the set-up and some side-spliting slapstick routines the story gets very sentimental as Lucas assists the hapless Perry in his quest to save his mute daughter from becoming a ward of court. Naturally little Meg, is adorable and turns the hardened Lucas into a teddy bear buying softie.

The humour picks up again as Short dons a wig and woman's clothing to cross over into Canada: He plays the comedy scenes well even if some of them lend to be a bit violent, his a put upon parole officer and Penelope Ann ASSESSMENT OF THE PROPERTY OF

little girl is lovely and Nolte is clumsily appealing, none more so when wounded and greeted by an eccentric vet with the immortal words: "Poor little rabbit, did the naughty hunters get you?" \_

### Dead Bang

After a string of forgettable films since his last decent movie French Connection II in 1976, director John Frankenheimer returns to something near his best form with Dead Bang, a tough conspiracy thriller. Like French Connection II, this deals with a worldweary, but obsessive, cop whose mercurial behaviour is almost as questionable as that of the villain.

Apparentley based on the real-life case of a still active Los Angeles cop, rumpled Don Johnson (clearly trying hard to shake off the designer image of Miami Vice) stars as homicide detective Jerry Beck.

### Tiny

In between fighting a court order to restrain him from seeing his two daughters and trying to cope with increasing debts, Beck is saddled with a callous double killing involving a black store manager and a fellow cop. Some nifty computer work leads him towards thuggish parolee Bobby Burns (Frank Military) who it transpires is part of a roving gang of white

The trail takes Beck away from the city's familiar mean streets into the wide open spaces of Arizona and Colorado where, finally he catches up with Burns and the gang but there is still a good twist in the tail.

Johnson is excellent as Beck and, in no more than tiny cameos so are Bob Balaban as Miller as the vengeful widow of the murdered

It is hard not to enjoy pictures about eccentrics and oddballs whose visual and verbal malpropisms seem to lend themselves to the medium. Howard Zeiff's The Dream Team is no less enjoyable because its eccentrics are from a sanitarium.

Cinematic cousins to the heroes in One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest, the dream team consists of four New Jersey mental patients who are treated to a New York City field trip by their psychiatrist (Dennis Boutsikaris) though they are viewed by other doctors as incurable, he feels that a trip to Yankee stadium will at least give them some happy memories.

Unfortunately, when one of them has to make a lavatory stop, the doctor is beaten and left unconscious by some crooked cops and the team has to fend for itself.

During the next two days each man has to face up to a bid of sanity in order to service and prevent their doctor being "silenced" in hosp-

Michael Keaten plays team leader Billy Caulfield. Though elaborate fantasies and violent outbursts resulted in his being in the sanitarium, it is his force that holds the team together when the going gets tough.

The picture's merits rests mainly on the shoulders of the four inmates. Keaton fans will not find him as expansive as he was in Beetlejuice, but he plays his usual cute and cheeky guy routine with gusto. For the others each offers his own brand of quirkiness, with ex advertising executive Peter Boyle the stan-

The above movies are by courtesy of VFI, Fintas/Farwaniya; Video Nauf, Salhiya, Tel: 2432809; and Video Club, Tel: 5624372.



'Three Fugitives'. — infallible ingredients of comedy, pathos, and

# Pied Piper of rock

IF ever there was a band beset by paradox, Jethro Tull is it. In a medium where gimmicks are the norm, the group's success has always come from the music itself - and yet, in the wild-eyed, onelegged flute player Ian Anderson has created one of the strongest images in the rock world.

The content of the music is intelligent, analytical, even celebral and yet there is a constant thread of self-depreciating and often vulgar burnour running through every album and stage presentation. Over the years, Jethro Tull have become ever more eclectic, drawing on all kinds of musical sources, from jazz and blues to folk and classical

and yet, their music has an instant recognisable identity. They are often written off by a fickle music press as "too old to rock 'n' roll — yet each new album and tour produce a new generation of

They maintain a very low media profile — and yet all over the world their concerts sell out.

Whatever the paradoxes, the ultimate reason for their success over the last 20 years is their music. It's evolved and progressed, it's never stood still, and it's always been superb.

20 years of Jethro Tull is a collection of some of their best songs. From the early late sixties releases like 'To Be Sad is a Mad Way to Be' to the more recent' Budapest', Jethro Tull proves that their music has stood the test of time, changing musical styles and fashion.

. Ian Anderson is probably the only person to use a flute to good effect in rock. He is not only a performer but also an entertainer as can be seen in such conceptual videos like "Too Old to Rock 'n Roll", Jump Start' and 'Heavy Horses'.

Jethro Tull has not had much publicity or media coverage. Therefore, this video is an excellent opportunity for the fans to finally get to know their heroes as it also contains archive videos. TV footage interviews of band members and fans and informative commentary on

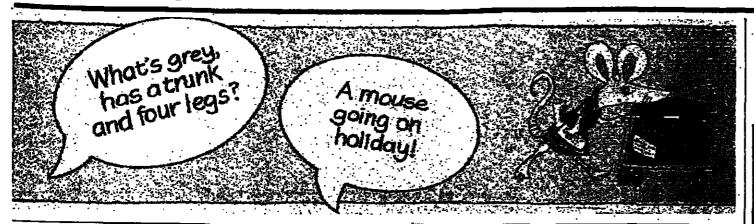
Running time 80 mts. approx.

Girls Girls Cirls 2

Girls Girls Girls 2, is the follow-up to Girls Girls Girls (also available at the Video Club), a compilation of non-stop dance party videos. It features some of the top female pop artistes including Samantha Fox, Sinitta, Joyce, Simms, etc.

This finely-sequenced dance compilation is the perfect solution to a dull moment at your next party. Excellent picture clarity is one of the features of this compilation.

Running time 46 mts. approx. Music videos available at The Video Club, Salmiya Tel: 5724372.



# Amazing facts

Mark Twain made a fortune as a writer but lost it as an unsuccessful inventor.

A Hindu cannot be expelled from his religion no matter what he does in his lifetime.

The Dead Sea is actually a lake 45 miles long and 10 miles wide. This salt body of water is 1,300 feet below sea level and is the lowest spot on the surface of the earth.

There are an estimated 4,600,000 cats in Britain (100,000 of them employed by the Civil Service.)

Ned Kelly, an Australian highwayman, executed in 1880, always wore a suit of armour beaten out of ploughshares.

Indian women of the San Blas tribe of Panama, paint black lines on their noses to make them appear longer.

The citizens of Uruguay eat more meat per person than any other nation. They average nearly 11 lbs each per day.

Beethoven composed three sonatas when he was thirteen. A Belgian pulled a 36-ton train along rails with his teeth.

The game of tennis originated in French monasteries in the year 1050 A.D.

Hetty Green of New York left £19 million when she died in 1916, but was so mean she saved piece sof soap in a tin and lived on cold porride because she was too miserly to heat it.

## **Barry's Barnyard**



- Barry had just found 6 new puppies in the barn. He already had 7 in the yard. How many pupples are there in all?
- There were 19 kittens in the barn, too. He gave 7 away during the day. How many were left?
- Daisy, the cow, sleeps in the afternoon. She sleeps from 1 o'clock until 5 o'clock. How many hours does she sleep?
- Mrs James buys her eggs from Barry at 10c each. On Monday she bought 6. Tuesday she bought 5, and Wednesday she bought 3. How much did she pay for the eggs?
- Barry's horse gallops to the mailbox 3 times a day with Barry on her back. The mailbox is 2 miles from the corral. How far do they gallop each day?
- There are 7 baby chicks on the farm. Each chick eats 2 worms for breakfast. How many worms are eaten in all?
- Barry checks the chicken coop for fresh eggs. There are 5 nests each containing 3 eggs. How many eggs will Barry collect today?

# Birthday coupon

Well, now is the chance to let your friends know that it

Are you a regular reader of the Junior Times?

is your birthday! Or maybe you would like to surprise your best friend, brother or sister by putting their picture in for them. The details we need are: Name: ..... Date of birth: ..... School:

Telephone: ..... (confidential)

favourite

Your

most

recent

picture

(4x6)

Is your birthday to come soon?

Send to:

**ARAB®TIMES** 

**Junior Times** P.O. Box 2270 13023, Safat, Kuwait

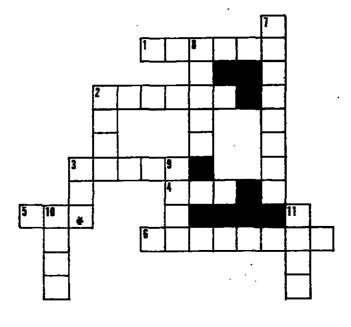
To avoid belated greetings please send within a week before the special date

# Colouring time

This cottage is featured in many, many fairytales. Can you mention a few? Think hard and careful before answering.



The Aardvark-Facts and Interences



Directions: Answer the questions to complete the puzzle.

Across →

1. The aardvark lives on what continent?

2. An aardvark usually has more than one.

3. A baby aardvark is independent at \_\_ months.

4. How many babies does an aardvark have at a time? 5. An aardvark sleeps during the \_\_\_\_

6. The aardvark's main food.

Down↓

2. What an aardvark can't do.

3. Why an aardvark spends so much time in his burrow.

7. What the word aardvark means. 8. An aardvark's teeth lack enamel and

9. The body part that most resembles the pig.

10. What an aardvark can't eat. 11. In the story, "limbs" means

# Going to school

Are you going to school for the first time? You must be really excited. Send the coupon to us and celebrate your first day at school with all of your fellow readers. Just fill in the information required and the address is as always!

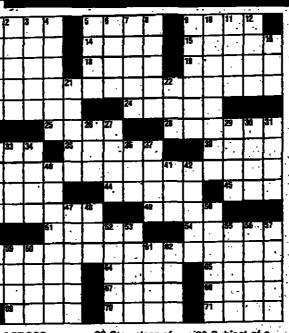
•		
Name:		
Nationality:		
Age:		
School:		
What you want to	be when you	
grow up:		
Telephone numb	oer!	
(Confidential)		

Favourite  $4 \times 6$ photograph

### arab@times

**Junior Times** P.O. Box 2270 13023, Safat, Kuwait

### TODAY'S CROSSWORD



**ACROSS** 1 Blind part

65 Dugout of Oates 9 Appearance 66 Chief Justice: 1874-88 13 Marcel Marceau, e.g **Pernicious** 

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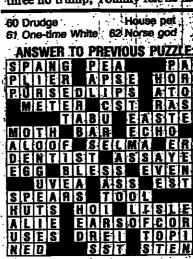
**★ Q 6 3** EAST. WEST **▲ 1094** 

Pass Pass :3 NT : Pass

Opening lead: Two of O. For Trump Coup Tommy, the highlight of his bridge year came when he was invited to represent his chib in the intracity league. His penchant to play well only when trumps broke badly usually cost the team a bundle of points, but on hands that suited his peculiar talent, the team sometimes gained more than enough to compensate.

For once, Tommy bid his hand reasonably well. When North showed a good hand by jumping to three no trump, Tommy felt he had

House pet 60 Drudge 61 One-time White: 62 Norse god



North-South vulnerable. South enough in reserve to make the slam try of four clubs any time you move from a game contract to a minor partscore, you must be strong; if not, why not pass three no trump? North's acceptance was based on prime cards in the unbid suits and help for both of South's

suits. Tommy perforce won the opening lead and successfully finested the jack of clubs. When East discarded a diamond on the king of chubs, declarer's interest was definitely aroused. The king and acc of hearts were cashed, and a heart ruff set up two long cards in the suit. Everything was ready for the throw-

Ace and another chib gave West the lead, and no matter what that worthy opted to do it would have been of assistance to declarer. Since a diamond lead would have put declarer in dummy with the king, West tried a spade. Tommy didn't falter. He put up the queen and, when it won, he had all the discards he needed on dummy's red-suit winners. The only trick the defenders made was the queen of trumps, and Tommy's team gained 12 International Match Points for bidding and mak-



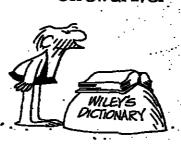
### THE WIZARD OF ID

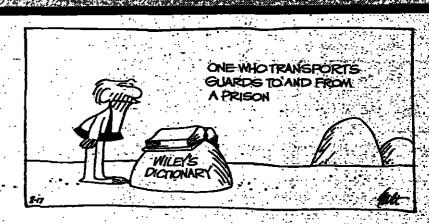






### screwdriver





### YOUR STARS



You will have spent more than you had intended and will have to be more frugal. You will be able to do something to your liking but do not exaggerate. Try to avoid inviting adverse comment. Be fair.



Do not confuse what is with what is not important as you are liable to. Listen more closely to what others are saying. Something you have done will not turn out to have been



Gemini (May 20 - June 20)

You will have to be really quick about it but not at the expense of accuracy. You should try to be a little more impartial instead of showing favouritism. Do not do anything that would hurt someone close to you. Be tolerant,



Cancer (June 21 - July 21)

Your efforts will not always be appreciated, but never mind you will be able to live better with yourself. Do not be late for an appointment traffic delays are no excuse. Make sure you do not eat anything you like but you know does not agree with you. Be frugal.

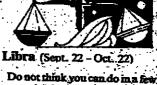


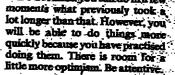
You will be able to do something you have long wanted to do. Your lucky numbers are 18 and 33. You must resist a temptation to spend more than you can afford. Avoid exaggerations and stick to proper



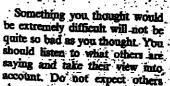
If you copy from someone else make sure you give acknowledgements and have permission. Do ure you have read the instructions carefully before you use a new device. Have a good laugh at your-

self. Be moderate.



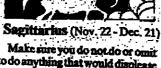






always to have your best interests in





to do anything that would displease your partner. You will have a lot to do and must not allow yourself to be distracted. You should make sure you do not break any promises, cost what it may. He resilient



One thing at a time is be a little of a lot of things, You will not realise until later how lucky you really have been Put

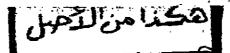


You should not allow warrant to live in the past. Now is there which point in regretting what angle have n, too late for that. You should not be against change but do aver change just for the sake of change



Pisces (Feb. 19 - March 19)

You will be able to alter you working methods in a way that will lead to excellent results. Do 100 expect others always to be on you side. Do not delay pepara se ticularly where an el is concerned. Be considerate.



SHAPE

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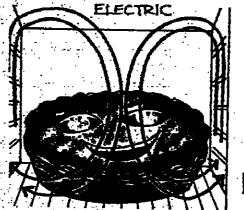
ne cards in t

# The heat is on!

Imagine what it would be like to eat only cold, raw meals every day. There would be no roast beef for dinner, no beans on toast or even chocolate cake. Not a very nice thought is it? For by putting heat into food - cooking it - we can change the taste, colour and texture. There are several ways you can get heat inside food. If you look at a cooker you can see there are three basic ways in which you can cook with it. 

in the oven

It doesn't matter whether the oven is gas or electric, the heat travels in the same way - through air (convention) currents. The air nearest the falem in a gas oven, or the elements in an electric oven, heats up, causing it to rise. This is then replaced by cold air which is heated, rises, and so on, round and round.







When we cook on the hob we usually use a metal saucepan and the food inside is liquid. This is because heat also travels through solids and liquids. As the pan is heated, the molecules inside the metal start to move about and bump into each other, passing on through the pan to the liquid and food inside and continues to rise, making the food bob about. This is called

Notice that most saucepan handles are made of wood or plastic. This is because heat does not travel so well through these, so we can safely hold the pans without burning ourselves. For the same reason, it is important we use wooden or tough plastic spoons to stir with.

### The microwave oven

Many of us now have a microwave oven as well as the usual cooker at home. This shows us yet another way we can cook food. Microwave ovens work by making waves of energy (microwaves) which act on the water molecules inside food, making them flip over and bump into each other. This produces heat very quickly which cooks the food.

Microwaves can pass through glass, plastic, wood and china very easily. But metals reflects the waves back, which can be dangerous and break the cooker. Never use metal in a micr-

### Food fact

Twelve people talking in a room produce the same amount of heat that would be needed to toast one single slice of bread! \_\_\_\_

Under the grill

. In both electric and gas grills, heat travels down to the food in straight lines, or rays. You can see this when you cook food like sausages — the rays will only touch the uppermost side. This means you have to turn the food for even cooking. ...

MICROWAVE!

### Butterscotch popcorn :::

You don't have to go to the cinema next time you fancy some popcorn — you can cook it at-

Serves 2 1 thep corn oil, 2 oz (50g) popping corn, 1 oz (25g) butter, 2 thsp soft brown sugar, 1 thsp golden syrup, 1 tbsp lemon juice.

1. Put oil in a large pan, heat gently. Add Putrients per serving popping corn, cover with a tight fitting lid.

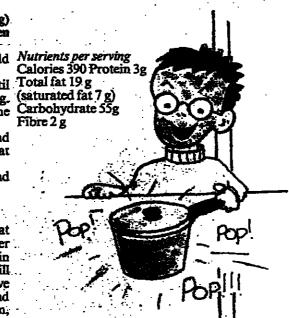
2. Cook over a low heat for 8-10 min or until Total fat 19 g you can no longer hear the corn popping. (saturated fat 7 g)
Don't take the lid off during cooking or the Carbohydrate 55g

corn could pop out. 3. Cool a little. Put butter, sugar, syrup and lemon juice in a small pan. Stir over a low heat until sugar and butter melt.

4. To serve, put the popcorn into a bowl and pour sauce over it.

To make in microwave

Cook on Full Power (100%) throughout. Heat oil in a large bowl for 1 min. Add corn, cover . with pierced cling film and cook for 5-6 min until popcorn has all popped. If some are still whole, stir and cook for further 3-4 min. Leave to cool a little. Put the butter, sugar, syrup and lemon juice in a small bowl and cook for 3 min, stirring once. Pour over popcorn, stir well, then <u>array array</u> ayay da afal





Mohammed Asim Shafi celebrates his 15th birthday today. August 24. Happy birthday from parents, family and fnends.

Mohammed goes to the Pakistan International Science School and likes



Faiza Aslam celebrates her 7th birthday today August 24. Happy birthday from parents, family and

Faiza goes to the Pakistani School — Salmiya and likes drawing and reading.



Sugirtharaja Augustin celebrates his 6th birthday on August 28. Happy birthday from family, parents and friends.

Sugirtharaja goes to the New Indian School and likes watching cartoons and drawing.

### Just for laughs

My dad once wanted to put a bet on the cup final. So he went to see this fortune teller who reckoned she knew the score before the game began. My dad said, "You mean to tell me you really know the score of a football match before the

game begins?" She said, "Yes of course I do. It's nil-nil before the game begins."



Ali Akber celebrates his 4th birthday today. August 24. Happy birthday from parents, family and friends.



Qaidjoher F. Dadawala celebrates his birthday today, August 24. Happy birthday from parents. family and friends.



Shazia Sajid Rizvi celebrates her 10th birthday on August 26. Happy birthday from parents. family and friends.

Shazia goes to the Gulf English School and likes swimming and horse rid-



Saima Sarfraz celebrates her 13th birthday on August 27. Happy birthday from parents, family and friends.

Saima goes to the Pakistani School & College Rumaithia and likes to read and travel.



Husain S. Dadawala celebrates his 5th birthday today, August 24. Happy birthday from parents, family and friends.

Husain goes to the Indian School but has no hobbies yet.



Umair Riaz Shaikh celebrates his 7th birthday on August 25. Happy birthday from parents, family and friends.

Umair goes to the Inter-national School of Pakistan and likes to play with toys and Atari games.



Chen Chen celebrates her 5th birthday on August 27. Happy birthday from parents, family and friends.

Chen Chen will be starting school this year (we are waiting for your coupon!)



Shahzad Shaikh celebrates his birthday on August 28. Happy birthday from parents. family and friends. Shahzad goes to the

American School of Kuwait and likes to draw and read. Shahzad is fortunate enough to meet his first day of School on his birthday.



Joel Anthony Fernandes celebrates his 6th birthday today. August 24. Happy birthday from parents, family and friends.

Joel goes to the Indian School, Fahaheel and likes watching cartoons and drawing.



Shireen Syed Alum celebrates her 8th birthday on August 25. Happy birthday from parents, family and friends.

Shireen goes to the Indian School and likes to paint and skate.



Rhoda Ramesh Raje celebrates her 9th birthday on August 27. Happy birthday from daddy, mummy, Smitu and

Rhoda goes to Carmel School and likes to paint



Kusar Mohammed celebrated his 2nd birthday on August 21. Belated greetings from parents, family and friends.



Sheena W. celebrates her 7th birthday today, August 24, Happy birthday from parents. family and friends.

Sheena goes to Carmel School and likes acting.



Nadia Farooqui celebrates her 12th birthday on August 25. Happy birth-day from parents, family and friends.

Nadia goes to the Indian School and likes to collect stamps and read.



Kunal Thukral celebrates his 9th birthday on August 27. Happy birthday from parents, family and

Kunal goes to the New Indian School and likes reading.



Jovita Marie Castellino celebrated her 3rd birthday on August 20. Belated greetings from parents, family and friends.

Jovita has not yet started school and enjoys dancing, playing and watching television.

## Word search

# Words for fall

ons: Find the words listed below in the word search puzzle. The words can

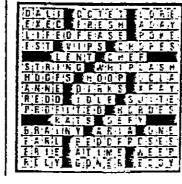
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ORARYISKELETONS

DEASINCSTHDANKY

Join the dots

# boots Solutions to Tuesday's





raincoat



Vhat belongs?

Colour in the objects which you feel match together

umbrella



PUZZLE 16

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### Dear Junior Readers,

As the planes land on the runways and you look out of the small windows, I'm sure the most important topic that keeps flashing into your mind is school.

How long ago is it since you saw your old school friends? How many stories, sod or happy, do you have to share with them? How did they spend their summer holidays? Which countries will you be able to vision through their experiences and descriptions?

What are your new teachers going to be like? Which extra activities will you be participating in? Do you have any resolutions for the new academic Well, when you get answers to all the questions

floating in your minds. Junior Times will be waiting these answers. We are all very eager to find out all about your past three months and your new experiences on the first day of school and the happy reunion between you and your friends and

As we promised, lost Tuesday, the "Going to School Coupon" has been printed out and so if you have not got a pretty photograph go to the photographers now!

Manal.

# ARABOTIMES MARKE T Classifieds

### **ACCOMMODATION**

For Rent

SABAH Al Salem near 6th Ring Road. New 2-storey villa: 4 bedrooms with cupboards, 3 open halls, fitted kitchen, servants' quarter, 4 bathrooms. Rent KD500. Tele. 5324848. (AT5-48914-3)

SALWA, Area 12, Bldg 79, opp KAC Club, CAC flat with 5 bedrooms, kitchen, large saloon. in a deluxe building with swimming pool. Rent with electricity and water. Tele George, 5639210. (AT6-48948-3)

SALWA, Area 1, Street 100, Building 84, near the Carmel School, flat with 3 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, kitchen, hall, saloon and dining room. Tele. 9018073, 4849547, 5747444. (AT4-48900-3)

QORTUBA. 3rd Street, Block 4, House No. 536, new villa, two floors, basement including a mulhaq, central AC, suitable for an embassy. Mr Hesham, 5337936. (AT6-48939-3)

### Available

KUWAIT City, Murgab, near the Burhani Markaz and Masjid Abdulla Mubarak. Sharing accommodation for a Daoodi Bohra Couple. Tele. 2411641. (AT5-48893-3)

SALMIYA, Baghdad Street. Accommodation in a flat for a small family or 2 good working girls' to share with a family. Tele. Bonny Kumar, 5625811, 5625769,

(AT4-48899-2) KUWAIT city, behind Muthahida Complex above Miami Restuauran. Accommodation in a Spacious room for bachelors, couple or a family to share with a family from 1st September. Tele. Morin, 2424444.

(AT4-48896-2) KUWAIT City, Sharq, opp. Behbehani Car showroom. Hilal Muthairi Building. Large room in a mulhaq for a RC family or 2 bachelors. Rent KD75 with W/E. Contact Mr John, 4 - 8 pm only. (AT5-48917-3)

Are you having difficulty want?

### If it exists CAS will find it.

Ring for help: 2409686/4.

**GIVE IT A TRY** Fax: 2409685.

KUWAIT city, near the GPO. Room furnished/unfurnished in a spacious flat with kitchen facilities for a couple or bachelors. Tele. 3728152, 6 - 9 pm.

(AT4-48905-2) SHARQ, behind the Firdous Cinema, near Gioraya Saloon, House No. 126, 2 rooms in a mulhaq, available with electricity and water, for a family only. Rent Kd 80. Tele. Ansari Essa. (AT-48942-2)

KUWAIT City, behind the Sheraton. Sharing accommodation for a couple or bachelors, to share with a Filipino family. Tele. 2404790, 9 am - 1 pm, 4 - 9 pm. (AT6-48937-3)

KUWAIT City. Sharq behind the Firdous Cinema, Villa No. 142.One room for a family or 2 working girls. Contact Salon Goraya, Tele. 2404285. (AT5-48932-3)

KUWAIT City, opp. Al Muthanna Complex, sharing accommodation in a CAC flat on a permanent or temporary basis for working girls or a couple. Tele. 2421043,044.059, 12.30 - 1.30 pm, 7.30 - 8.30 pm.

(AT5-48911-3)

### **FOR SALE**

Cars

HONDA Accord 1984, dark blue, automatic, AC. 4 doors, sunroof, insured upto May 1990, 61,000 kms, one owner, in excellent condition. KD1400 cash or installments. Tele. 9035881 (AT5-48931-3)

MITSUBISHI Colt '82, manual, AC, 67000 kms, golden in good condition, KD380. Tele. 5389480,

(AT4-48907-3) GALANT Super Saloon '86 fully automatic, black, sunroof, lady owned, in very good condition KD1550, cash KD1000, instal-ment, KD540 KD27 per month. Tele. 5746380 after 6 pm. (AT5-48926-3)

MERCEDES 280 S 1984, offwhite, with grey interior, full options, in excellent condition. Highest offer. Tele. 5744017/8. (AT5-48945-3)

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### TOYOTA Cressida GL 1981. white, automatic. AC, 77,000 kms, insured upto Feb 1990, in very good condition, KD950, cash or instalments. Tele. 5653952.

(AT5-48929-3) MITSUBISHI Galant Super Saloon 1986, automatic, white, AC, 4 doors, 51,000 kms, insured upto July 1990, one owner. in excellent condition, KD1600. Tele. 2401908.

(AT5-48930-3) PORSCHE 911 Turbo, 1983 model, 300 HP, in excellent condition. Tele. 4835820, off; 5639093. res. (Friday)

(AT6-48951-3) HYUNDAI Prima, 1988, bought in March 1989; automatic, black, 23,000 kms. Owner will pay the cost for testing the car by the agency. Tele. 5633761.
(AT6-48965-2)

### Furniture

SOFA set, 3-seater +1+1. in excellent condition. Also some other furniture for sale. Tele.

(AT6-48934-2)

(AT5-48927-3)

### Miscellaneous

VARIOUS household furniture and electrical items in very good condition available for sale. Tele.

2-BEDROOM flat for sale in Salmiya, behind the Mowasat Hospital, along with contents. Price KD1,500 ono. New rent KD130. Tele. Mohd Saied, 4842568, 7.30 am - 1 pm, 5759513, 5.30 - 9 pm. (AT4-48891-3) MANGAF; 2 bedroom CAC flat

with saloon fully furnished for sale. Rent KD125. Tele. 3716894. (AT5-48902-2) SOFA set 3+1+1 KD40, dress-

ing table with big mirror KD25, Divan KD15, household items. All are in excellent condition. Tele. 4315561 anytime. (AT6-48935-2)

FURNITURE and electrical appliances of a flat consisting of two bedrooms and a lounge. Tele. 3925416, after 3 pm.

(AT6-48941-2)

### **FOR SALE Waterbed Mattress**

direct from U.S.A., at very discounted prices. Mattress includes fill kit, patch kit and heater. Tel: 5719568 after 7:30 pm

PRE-SCHOOL training available for children, 3 years and above. given by a graduate teacher, behind the Junior School, Salmiya. (Recently shifted). Tele. (AT6-48913-3)

TRANSPORT available in Sai-

miya area, only for Indian School

children, both shifts, 3 · 8 pm. Tele.

REQUIRED from Salmiya to

Shuwaikh and back at 8 am - 1 pm,

MAID required Filipino for an English family in Bayan. Must

speak English and have a trans-

ferable residence. Tele. 5395767.

SECRETARY/computer operator.

Indian, highly experienced with

knowledge of accounts, telex and

all office routines, seeks employment immediately. Tele. 2418158, 9 am — 1 pm. (AT4-48906-3)

FRENCH family leaving Kuwait,

wish to place their excellent Indian

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transferable and accommodation

PASSPORT No. B 551576, in the

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Salmiya — Maidan

Hawaiii — Hawaiii —

Jabriya — Fintas

Call Tel. 2466300 ext. 1102

and 1101 morning only

for husband, Tele. 5389480.

(AT6-48958-3)

(AT5-48928-2)

(AT4-48898-3)

(AT4-48897-3)

(AT6-48947-2)

Transport

Valley, 5627309.

4-6 pm. Tele. 5640341.

SITUATIONS

Vacant

Wanted

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plete household furniture and kitchenware of a one bedroom flat for sale. New rent KD110. Can be sold separately. Tele. 5652378, 8-11 am, 4-6 pm. (AT5-48943-3)

LATEST JVC video camera

recorder GF450 VHS/Pal, recen-

tly purchased. Company

replaced impaired zoom lens with

new one. Barely used. Tele. Mr

SALMIYA, Amman Street, Com-

(AT6-48861-1)

Khan, 3723510, 4-7 pm.

BED settee KD25, Ikea wardrobes KD15 each, bookcases KD5, each desk KD4, bathroom shelves, KD4. Plant stand, KD3, dining table, 4 chairs, KD25. Tele. 4733362 any time.

(AT5-48915-3) ELECTRIC bass guitar Wapanese made) KD30, 3 pcs stereo system with speakers (Denon, Marantz-Technics) KD140, Arniga 1000 computer (Arabic kit) Tele. Mr. Berthie, 2420909, 10.30 am - 1.30

(AT4-48910-3) HOUSEHOLD contents, washing machine, cooker, kitchen utensils, Form Arabia sofa sets, dining table and chairs, curtains, plants. British family leaving Kuwait. Tele. 5389173 after 2.30 pm. (AT5-48924-3)

### **SERVICES**

**Baby Sitting** 

AVAILABLE on weekend only for European families in Kuwait City area. Tele. Linda, 2561467. (AT6-48953-3)

AVAILABLE with an Indian lady in Kuwait city. Tele. Mr Gomes. 2438800 ext 555, and Leave message from 4 - 12 am. (AT4-48904-3)

### Tuition

AVAILABLE in maths, physics and chemistry O'level. A'level and higher classes (Std IX to Std XID behind GPO in Kuwait City. Tele. 2422246. (AT5-48903-3)

AVAILABLE for pre-school training of young children upto 4 years, given by a qualified Indian. Tele. 5618739, 9 am - 2 pm, 5 - 9

(AT6-48936-3) KINDERGARTEN/NURSERY for pre-schools 2-1/2 years and above given by an experienced the Indian School. Tele. 5656832. (AT5-48916-3)

### REQUIRED Diesel Mechanic Helper

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**NURSERY** 

Registration still open for 2-4

year-old kids at the nursery's

Must have experience, must speak English. Responsible person, with transferable visa. Nalasupara (West) For details contact: Contact Tel: 4742105, 9 (Souk Al Safat)
Open also Friday evenin

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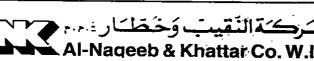
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BLACK purse containing Civil Identity card and driving licence in the name of Mr Husseni Mulla Al Mohammed. Finder please Tele. 4832260, 4841093, 7 am - 5 pm, 2547243. Res. (AT5-48912-2)

### **MISCELLANEOUS**

INTERESTED in keeping contact with parents of children with speech disorders and hard of hearing? Parties of Asian origin contact Mrs Basheer, tele. 5612784.

(AT6-48944-3)

### PET\$

3 MALE Persian cats, one white, 3 months old; two grey, one year old. All are vaccinated, good with children, for sale, KD60 each. (AT6-48946-3)

### WANTED

TRAINER experienced with dogs. Need to train 5 months old German shephered. References and interview required. Promising fee. Tele. Taymour, (W) 2445 111 ext 187, off (I-D 2619 878 after 8 pm., (AT5-48900-3)

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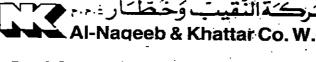
# Al Saqiya

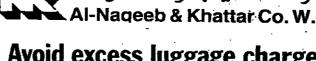
without swimming pool

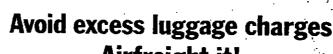
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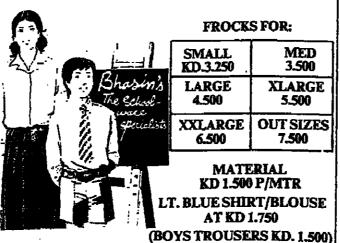
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ع آن الرياه واحديث ع تيمونينيني كادب





کایا مرد سے در رہے مردی میں اور است میں است میں اور است میں اور است میں اور است میں اور است میں اور است میں اور است میں اور است میں اور است میں اور است میں اور است میں است میں اور است میں است است میں ا الوجامدي عريد عما كو جي ال وااکیں کردید امریش ہوئی کم چرے برج مورے معلون کر علم اور اور میستار کے کا تعلیم اس کام میں آوتيك يمريش يورى محسيف كازهل اداكياب حريك ووست امرة علم ببكر جيارادا اجابد كي محود في ب من والدوامل راواع بالل الما الم آدم كارول مطورو كينه اورجوري منين كرية و والمفق لين وول في فاركرويد ال محمل ووي جول کوان کی آوشنده خو گلس کے بدائر محمد کے عندہ ال میں محمد میں ایک مورث ک اداكدائي اجاءتد اور بينايل مرتبه طوركم بول بين ليكن اجاره بدن قرر جدا برا سرائل تعدم آواد و المسلم روش المدن المحال ALCO LOCALIA COM جادوكر كفير معمل يقل كاموستى كليان في الندى ت ترتيب ول ب والانكه هم من مرف بلي ميت بين جي

ائی چالا اور مکاری سے لوگوں پر رعب علا ہے۔اس

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الدونية عمرين عردة كالانتيان ويوال منرايك الزكنز كالسامره كالكهابوا كيت تلج يري وادهايمي ے دورا کیت "می جادوگر" اور رائے کیوں کی والم معكن في الماكاكاك الراول سال بي فير الوي شده يل اين مجي کالي و کرت شي کرهل کي-طوقان کے گانول کی موسیق انسلک نے دی ہے جس میں کیلی الشش مين بيد ( باني فم نور الل مي بين عد فعلب كيا مادها مادر ماست كرشا (داج) كيداد ويكن حالین بھی دائے شیوان کرتی پر میٹول سمجھی بیرا میں اپنے این جینید کامیل الم کرتی شک توریات کران کے اس براجمت ایک قعدسو) یمال بچل کے مائے گا پواگے۔ " جارو كر كا جاده" آيا طوقال بها كاشيطان " أو رأس رسيع. آسل وفي وفاعد النافه إن عام الم فيتحافه واست ال كيد ... الركل في عرب العولول الد اللاق ... تحت مول عيويت اور شمت كودوباره حاصل كرف كي الح مان والراسة بركز قيل في كرون كار



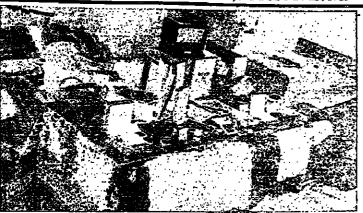
أوا في ليك فكم من لين كانواب ديكوربب.

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نَى كَيْرِ تَجِيتَ وَمِكَامًا مِنْ رَسَي السِّهِ

آند ويربح قلون من روافي رول كر ربائ جبك والزئم والرك في ويير فلب كرتين

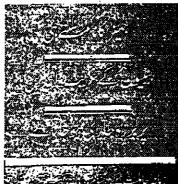
تار ہوتا ہے تا اور نزار اور موسن نا ہوتا ہے تا اس میں بالے میں گئی اور دوارہ شوتھی کی مصلے تاریب اور پھرا سے ریا اور پر جب ووں فلس میں امینا ہم جیسا ہیو ہو جس فاسٹی اور بہاجا ہے ہائی میں کاس ابوجہ وی محب تھی کا سے سال کیا کہ کان سے اس کیا فلم کی نمائش پراٹر میں معتقل ميلي وروري فعمت وابسة بور يه صورت داني منظم تك التكار أرما يال نيلن برهاش مروت ان تمام بين كالوالمول من المجال المواقع الرعادية الك ور بهر کیاچ اس ایاف بادوار عمل کردالی کین مشیم معلم کردار اللیکن مشیم معلم کردار الله کین مسیم کردار الله کین مسیم کردار الله کین مسیم کردار مسیم کردا



ئى مى دوتوكۇنى ئارىدىنى جىشمىغادى جانىپ. مرف جيزي سم مارت معامرت في بهت عدوايات ين بن من الأليال بن رق بين- ذات بات او تجافا ماك -شاری حق منشوانا به ساری ے باہر شادی نہ آرہا فرسورو وظالماته رسيس آج بهي جارب معانته سنديس معجود ين اور مشرق كي بينيون كو تحيي كي طرب كعاري تي شادی جن بخشوانامیر وایات اس کئے رائ میں کہ جا مااد فاندان سے باہر د جاسے۔ ای طرق آن بھی بہت سے خاندانوں میں خاندان براوری سے باہر شادی کرے کاروائ السي بي خواد الذَّي في حمر كتني بي كيون ند بوجائد. والتربات كاحساب بعي مي بيت داري أيك والقف كارخالون كي درين كي عمره مه سال ت تجاوز كر يكل ب محض اس كنة ان كي شاوي مسي بوني كه ان كي دايت كالحين الركاسي مااور أكر كوني لز كاملا بهى تؤاس في المار مت الجهل يه تقى ياصورت شل الارتجانسين تعا بھا ساری خوبیال سی ایک میں کیسے ہو سکتی ہیں ہ کوئی نہ کوئی خامی ضرور ہوتی ہے خدا تعالی نے سارے انسان ا برابر پیدا سے بیاس نے بھی کسی کو کسی پر فقیت نمیں دی مرارے انسان برابر میں جمعی ایت اوصاف اور افعال کی وج ا سے ایجا یار ااور چعوٹا یا ٹرامو اے زات یات کی چھوٹائی یا ا جزانی کسی کی چینیانی نه نسیل لکھی ہوتی اگر کوئی فخص جدی مینی ا اونگ ذات سنة تعلق ، نختات اوراس کی حر منتس یا عاد تیم ذات براوريان توجم انسانون كينات بوئ بين ورث ظاهرى

م قِبَل كَ يَجُولَ اورا أَخُولَ وَ عُول كَ مَا أَرْ مِينَا بِرِينَت ﴿ فِي الْعَنْتُ سُوفَ بِإِنْ مَتَان بين فيم بلك جارت فَى إكتاني معامَّت عن شادي غريب الدين مَنه ليَّا إليه براء الزليان بهي الدوجات مسرال شرقتكم فاشفار موتي مين مث ا سُك ہے مياشق شاورت ہے جس ميں دو فايق باہم البيمة كم لائے فاوج ہے 3 الجيسد عور قال كوزندہ جااد ياجا كہ ہے ا ك مائة زور كي الزارية من كور النبيز ك مزاب المناه بالف كفي والدين في زوار أيال النبي لا كر عب يألتاني معاشر بين شادي ويزم لياجا أب ترماتني على الرحمي بيهانه جائع منتي لأيال ملازمت أمريك جميز هاويق بيسا بِ تَحَاشُهُ مَمانَلِ كَالْكِ الْوَارِجِي فَوْ الْظُرِّ أَمَا بَيْرِ اللهِ وِيْ الورانُ كَالِّنِ مِن عِلْوَنَ كَارِ فِيكُ فَيْنِ إِلَيْ أَوْلَا مَنْ كَالِي مِن عِلْوَنَ كَارِ فِيكُ فَي إِلَيْنَ الْمِرْ فِيكُ ے غریب والدین میٹیوں کو جو تصور کرتے ہیں جن می خاطر مجموعے بطفے ان دروازوں یا دستک بھی دے آوات صرف

الخبارون مين فمايان طورن اشتمارات ديئ جات خواوان کابینا تھی جی پوسٹ پر ہو۔ بر صورت اور زین داز ہر۔ اب کے علاوہ بھی ایٹ کے تاش کیے جاتے ہیں جو از کے گو گر ترک میں ہونوبی کا طالبہ ووالی کرت میں جیسے از کا آسان ۔ باہر بھوائنس مایس کا کاروبار سیٹ کر انگیس انتشار قات ایسے اشتهار نظرت تزرت بين يسامي لا كأنه والمادرة كوتيار ميك وقول يرير والإلطانية من كرائ وجود ساربوا والماج فيلدات وإروار كروياوات آب المتعاد أوافوب ب تبت بي تح والب مرد الناف وان مال واو فرت برصي له تايد كي العاد كراز المعدور بركران كرير تلس يواه الرث وبصورت والعليم يافته فكطابقات سى مينوت كم نس بوت پيط تون بية أن مانتون الساور سورت عال بواكثر و يعن ش . آل بيط وي وقري كا طالبه أيانيا آقاب بالتات بود دولماسات بين كيل لاك والله كتابي بمي بحو مين جاست سوات تعليم منت ملام من استوريا كار كامطال كرت من من اس يان " خواصرت اور عليد اللي ك- اور جب سارك يركيام وقف شادى كيعد مى ووقا فوقا اليه طالبات كرما معالات في وكرشادى فاوقت آمات و تكاب من ويدر آبیاؤٹ میجھے ہیں جمن کے پورے رہونے می صورت میں وہ سیلے جمیز فامطالبہ کیاجا آب یہ کر کر جمیل تو کچھ میں جاہتے ا گرنی ہے تھلم دوار تھے میں بھی کا اے طلاق آن د حملیال تبنی ۔ جو دیں گے اپنی قریل کے مابھی مطابق کا میں میں جات کے اور میں میں جات کا میں اور کی دانت کا کیافا کہ دو؟ یہ



الشادي مسجار فرفن برمشتل بموتا الغظائ بإيزائية الدراء العال مكتاب والدین فاسیادید جفک جانات نے بچارے جیائے ساتھ کے جھیے بی نمیں کم مو تنگی جی جانے ہے۔ الاک والوں اِو خوصیرے اعلی تعلیم بائندادر کم تراوی جائے

متناق معمل کام کیل ز مرت دس کر وى جاتى بين طلاق خصة هار منه والشرب من لاني تجاما آن 🕝 مطالبه اليا جامات الياى طل عد مدر مبارة في ١٩٨٩ء كايواين آبادي الوارة عاصل كياد واضع البيخ للسكى قائداني منعوب مذى شر شبت كردار اوا كرني ير ويا كياله مدر ساروى قائدانه ملاحيتول كے تحت آج يد ملك كاميابول كى داستان ب سوال به بدوابومات كيا باكتان به الواردُ حاصل سنس كر سکافا؟ تواکر تغیم نے جاب ویا۔ پاکستان بیادار دُ حاصل کر سکافھا کر ادارہ اس بات کو شلم کر لے کہ پاکستانی کیل لانكسيروكرام في ترتى كى ب اور عورتيل ك عقام مى كراف أوير كي جانب ممات "جب الرويشيات ١٩٧٩م ير پاکستانی ہیں وہ ساڑھی پہنتی ہیں جوانسیں مشرقی حسن اور وقار اپنے برد گرام کی ابتدائی تورد یافکل پاکستان جیسی صورت عال مطاکرتی ہے لیکن اس نسوائی لبادے کے چیچے لیک فوادی سطاع ارتفاعین اب جیس پرس کے بعد آپ دیکسیں وہ کسال س اور ہم کمال بیں؟اوارہ صرف محاثی اور تکنیکے الداد دے مکا ہے لین افذ کرنے کا کام توشی کرتی ہیں۔ پاکستان می کیلی انگ حقم طرفتہ پر ٹروٹ دیں ہو کی ہیں حال بي من وراكع الماغ الصام من عن يا ينديان بناني كل ت اس جگر کووطن کلیک صدیدار بیش کرتے ہیں۔ عرصدوراز انسول نے جوانی کما۔ بال بالکل بہت سے فیر مل اوارے میں۔ اب ضروری اور ایم بات برے کران برد کرامول کا اس طرم سے مرتب کیا جائے کہ عوام کے خیالات احسامات اور تكة نظر كونظراء ازنه كياجائه اس ونت وكرام جارى بين من فيني طور يرضي كمرسكي كسدد خوامن رُ فلاح وسودس اضاف كاموجب بول محر بمس تعلي او مرفى كے كلوے كريس إسالم دك ليس يه مرضى و محمرے اسواملالى دور امول كا ضرورت بدو حفيقا فواتين كى م

كلكاف كرم في كواجى طرح فيب كوكيل التاكر كوشت الري مكومت كوجائ كدده مخلف طاقل ك الني تلقد

پاکستان کو فندز رہا جاہتے ہیں لیکن اولین شرط یہ ہے کہ اکتان کے اس واضح معوبہ ہونا جائے جس می ست اور مقاصد متعین ہول۔ میں واتی طور یر مدد کرنا جاہتی ہوں اور اب كيدكمه حكومت كي مريراه ليك خالون جي ان كمسلخ دياير مة البد كرك كامترن موقع بكدوات طك كي نواتين كي فلاح وبمبود کے لئے تحوی اقدالت کر علی ہیں۔ ڈاکٹر تقییس صادق پاکستان کیلی پائٹک کو بدف تھید بناتے

موے تمتی ہیں کہ اس پورے پروگرام کواز مرفومرت کرنے کی طرورت ہے۔ ایر مشرفیش اور مجمنٹ کی پونیش پر خاتین كى تقررى كى جائے اور ترقيلي منصوبوں من خواشن كى دياده ے زیارہ مشاورت کی جائے۔ ڈاکٹر سادق کی رائے میں ب کام سیای ذمه داریول سے وابطی کے بنے سرانجام نسس، یاجا مكك بي تظير بحثو كي حكومت كوخواتين كي معاملات كي طرف

فدى توجد رياح است أئيل من كر فورت كامقام كابوا

والمنظ بكد فواتن كالربيت يرسمون كارى كاخرورت بآك

انسوں نے بتایا کہ جن ممالک نے خواتین کو ترقیاتی

منصورون میں شامل کیاوہ کامیاب رہے ہیں۔ اعذو خینیا ایک

بم وم كالخ بمرمستنل كاميدى فبادر كاسك

عى سوال بوجائل بالروق على التاسال لكاس كدم في ال الدوكر الهدائ كالك الكدروكر الم وحدد كالتي مربوطا العاد على الك كلو "كوت الك كلو" كلو" شريعك جلت الدور كوت بر مح اللي طرح الكوي الم مردري تسم كدود كل بخاب ك لي بحل مودول المواح كلو الوراح كلو " من يمك جلت الدور كالوراح كلو " من المحك كر الون من رحم بلي آخ بروست المع الناك رائي من جب يك خوا بمن كا والما ورك الوراح كلور المورك المو میں اضافہ میں ہو ایکو نس ہو سکا۔ مراحق اور کیمائی مثال یکھیں انہوں نے چندی برسول میں خواتین کی خواندگی کی شرجش اخاف كرلياب ميراء اندازت كم مطابق ياكسان العاميداى فعد كائي إلى مع مواد موكك في إي انتال قدامت بيند مسلمان بي وانن كي وال تحود اور جاول شال كرليل كوشت كواس مدتك كل إسركر ميل س، كاوت سي داليس ك\_ كين مار اطريقه كا د پاجائے که اس کارفشرالگ دوجائے دالول اور دلیدو فیرہ کو [ حقیقت پنداز بونا ضروری ہے۔ خواتین کو حروف حجی الكسب كاكر كوشت بما العاسة عمران المياء كوابهم المر أيرهان كريجات المس على معلومات بمريخ فازياد وابم بكى آج بريكا ياجل على دوران عجب اس كوفوس الته بها من فواين كاس فلذ زي درك ي فوالان يركن رمیں یمان تک کہ گوشت کا آرین جائے اس کے بعد حكومت ياكتان في ماد الك يروجيك بعي منظور نسي كيا. چوٹ کوش کے قیر کے لیورٹ کباب ماکر دکھ لی افیر کل بیندسٹوں سے فیوش آفری جان میں لین اس اور كراول كو محى كرم كرك ألى اور إرك اورك على احفاظ خوادقا كره في الها يابالد جان ها بكنر كك كر آل الي البه هو يسدو ال كر حسب خرورت كباب الفي مجه بناياك يزى تعداد من بكله ديثي اور جارتي فيوش اور اورک کا بھار ویں تحوثی اور وال ویں حرے وار | مامل کر لیتے یں لین پاکتان اس سے فائد ماصل سی



ے نویارک میں دے کے باوجود نقیس صاوق دلی طور ب مورت ہے جو ہمد وقت چیلنجوں کا مامنا کرنا جاتی ہے۔ باكتان ان كالحاكم الياق فيتح بالرمودوء كومت وتجيئ ظاهر كرا وووقيلي بانك عن بمت يجو كر سكن بين

ين تعيادك الما الوام تحديد كورز كوار فرساليك باك ور أيسوي حن محدد واكرفيس كر أفس عن هدر كا ت كيد كما التين صادل عي الحري ين المراح فود و الآم متحده كي الميني و الأوات متعلق رقيل مركر مين شاندار ادر فيصيرت معر نظر آما ميد اعلى موت ي ب سے پہلے جس جر پہ اظریز تی ہے وہ دیواروں پر تلی حربی أيات بيل- مائيز نجل ر فيصورت جلاس مرس قرآن وخا سي لخ محين على المول ما الله الاقلى المنى الريم كل بعو في سيرت وكرين كاكتالي آدن وفات كتم من وادن اطراف عن مجرب موت مين على ان ب وال كيا كيا كيابي ايجني اراد كادعده كرتى ب

جاويده يآتيمن

باز نسف داخ کو الس ایک عنی تعود اسادرک اور دی این کو نار ال بهاموا استی کرم معالی اشک من حسب واقت

تركب \_ محى ش از وال كرباداى بون حك بعون

لیں چر کوشت وال کر خوب بھوٹس براؤن ہونے پر لسن

اورك وى تمك من والس الى حك موسير ار إ اور تورا

مليلي وال كركوشت مخفوس الولميون كلث كرتمي ي

آل يس اب دوكل جاول ركه كر ابال يس ادر بحرايك ته

ا جالي اورايك ميري الوكوشت وال كروم دي يرياني تيار

باكتاني برياني

يعل والطلق يؤمث معامري على الدل بادرايش بيسى مال عل اقام خيمه كياوارت كايد بيم عمده واحل كيا ناقل و الرائن كوم و مراكز الله المرائد المرائد القاء وواقام حدول الحرايد الله الفيد إلى ال المرتفى سادل كالمناب كه معيمل فيعمر كرف الول مستضفذ مساكرات ) كا بلي علان مرواه ميل الراجعي بمالانه اتراجلت ٥٠ لين دارس ديري كياك ورسمالي واتول في كماها محصيتين كالب كسيل أن أركنانو في فرزنا كاراه ير كاحوان كرول كي

وال على على المول في المركد في معروف ويورث جان المن بي كم ي حومت في بالتك يروب من زياده مواقعاس بي مل دوي ماحيان مرتفر الشرفان اوجيش المناس وفي في الروس طرز التقويد وكه الوي جادية قال كور الواد عاص والعا الجدو في المراكبان في ملكي علم أن كارات صاف أورب الربيد بالسالي وزير العم بالقير بموت إلاوة وغار كال محيط اد الله يون الرائد على الكم رى و يصورت المرود بوطل بن الميت بالين ما والى كرول المرافق المرود ا و الما الما الما الله عن الله عن الله عن الما الله عن المرادي عن المول الما من المول الما المول الما المول الم يال الدي منه بدى في هدك العام و يكل ين المنتقال معالد عمل كيلية عمر عن الديد ومركز كالبيد مرقى ومث

مروية تدول كريسية في المراعة مروول يرمشمل ب البرشد کے مطابق راکی انسی است جے اور ایش حرول القيل ضاول ككويلن أكستان كي مريراه خاتين لك مطيم فيلتي عادر عن وقعات وإدرى الروقى-القيادر كمتي بن والخريس كاكتنب كه يحصال وت يده وفي محمد س معلى بيديد امري بيريح بي الكابات كالتان كى مرداد لك فاقال ب " محصيفيا ها بكنو الرازي والزي مامل كى ب كن ياكتال كو بهات پر بجاطور فرے لین اس کے مات می میری دل میری ارباع اندی فری ماصل کرنے کا در موقع دستیاب على النك تحيد المين أمنال ماري وكلم كي إستان المراة كالأرى عاصل كي والترضي صادق طول جدومه ے افوقی میں ان کا کمناب کر مان میں مورق کے رول مستاور کوشش کے بعد اس حزل تک کی جی میں اقام كازمرو في العامليك عارت معافر معام مديون على محدوث الله كاجدد مكروى حول عرف الكدورج مولین سکیارے میں لیکسی طرح کی سوچان روش چلی آ ہے اتھوں نے بنایا جہم نے اس آرگنازیشن میں اہم مرق من الماري المستحاف ورست الرياظم بعنوى تبدليان كي بين الن كي السيون كواز مرق مرت كياب عَلِينَ إِلَيْ البال وراق كو ( بن مركب يقل والن مي وواش كرداراو مقام كم الدين محكم كرة وع ورو المعرف وي المراج المراج المراض ماون كالميان مناه على المراج ا والمستركات كالتماد كرسة عن الرسطيمي في بجاب بي الدوسيكسي مرتب كرسة يرى يتين مس ديمتن الكروه و من المراجع المرام من والسنة و يكي من جله ١٣٠٠ في الما يستم في حال ي عمل باكسان فيلي بالمك يرلك المالة المرضى مادل اعتماد المعالية والول فاص فدرية والمن مامل به كم مورق كياب على روال كم الكورقائي الجراء مرع لك روزيه في عن ركا عروري م من ظرات وخالات ومن طرح تبدل كياجات كدو مودول إلك ومنزك آوحاك منك معاورك حب ذاك ے معتمل کے بارے میں یک زیادہ نے امید مست یں۔ تظریات و خیالات کو من طرح تدل کیا جائے کہ وہ مود قل پاکستان سے کشید تھی بات کے آدا کو تیسی صادق نے وہ کی کمی ترق میں ثابہ جائد شرکت و شوات کو قبل کر لیں۔ "

ئتى لچى بات ہ

كهاكتان كأسررا

F 16 4 . . . . . . . . .

و زبانت و محل میں مجر انسانوں کے در میان اتنی تفایق کیوں؟

م جيما ني رسم ك خلاف قانون ملك كنيخ الروادين بياس معادر يرجمي كس اوني يا بيني ذات مي كوني فاق جو ومالت معاشرت برايك بدنمادار فصور كياجا أب اور طلاق كي نفي خواتي في عليون كي طرف الداخل وي من مانات ویے کے سادے افتیادات مود کے باس میں اور جب جا ہے ۔ جاری کے منے کر تھے کیاروا اب قرشان کے دوران پیلے ۔ اصل جوقت المباری " ہے یہ جس کے باس موجود ہوں۔ تھی وقع یہ اگر مورت کواچے کھر سے اپنی زندگ سے سی جیند روانا کے کم چنج جاتا ہے اور اگر جیند میں ذراجی کسی تھے ۔

ليك طلاق يافته عورت كالعارى موسأنى مين لونى مقام تعين





ایک گاول می دواز کرما کرتے تے اور برروز پڑھنے ے کے شرکے سکول می آتے تھے۔ لیک کانام جادیداور وومرے کانام اشفاق تھا۔ اشفاق ایک فریب فاندان سے تعلق رکھا تھا بكر جاور امير كمرائے تاك يه دونوں ليك ى اسكول اوراك ى عماعت من يوصف من يعلو يروقت س در مان مدر متار متاقات اختاق د حال شرا ما مان الله متار الله الله متار الله الله متار الله الله متار الله ال و بر مال فست في ديون حاصل كر اجب كه جاويدين مشكل سه ياس عي القرار جاويد سفحب و عاكد اختاق بر مال اعلى تمروام أل كرياب واس كدل بن حمد بيدابوف لك أيك طرف اشفال قعاده جاويد كوابناس ساتهادوست بجمتا تحاليكن ودمري طرف جاويد حسد كسارے اندرى اندر مِنَّادِهِمُ عَمَاس كاحدواس قدرية هاكداب التقاق كوجان س ار نے باہر سوچالگات اوے کما۔ " تجمع تيوب كي ايك بول كي ضرورت بي الو ابلک بول برا سی فود کوبل بول گاتھ مرف لیک موقع کے بیضے براس نے جسٹ بولاک مائس کے اعرصاف

جاديدووزانه كي طرع جاكر كلاس عن بيند كياور بأف الم كالخلاكر فيلك ا خر كار باف نائم بوكيا اور جاويد في سب لركول س أكله بياكر تيزاب ي و ل كول اور إبر جلا كيا وحراشفاق. دے دیامتان کروں ہے مصلی ہواد صیدے است است استار سواکہ جادیدے آج میے کو کیات سیم کی شایدہ محص ناداش بوريد بارس جاديد كالمرف بدهااد حراشفاق

اس كى بات يريفين كر ليا در جاديد كو تيزاب كى ليك بول الاكر

أست بيزب كي و آل يك شروا في اور سكول جلا كيا-

واديد البيمال مس بيهوش يواجوا تماجيمان اسيموش

منارع معادي كول اور فرعاوت واحاسة مكدودات لياميا اعمراد تم كواس مرس يعج داجات كاجمال كول اى كين ميري اي كوكوني تكليف منسى معتى" عثان محمراكر

تركب ..... اورك م ي تمك بي كز مركه عن طاوي

" ديكن يس والي اي جان سے وار كر آبول " عيلن كى بريتان ساما فدمورماها د تبعی جناب! میر بالکل ای ای سے بیار نبعی کر ماکل اس کی ای تے اس کوروال لائے کے لئے کماتواس نے ا تکار كرو<u>يا</u>تما" آدىولا "اورجلب؟ يداس وتت بديدا يامي تفاجب اس كاي جان فات درواته بتركرة كوكماتها" ملا أدى ولا الديد كا غن مرتبه الى اى سے يد تميزى سے بولا تفايه ستيزا آدي بولا "اورجاب! تحطم صفاس كان جان فاسال اسك

ک بے ٹولی پین لو کیونکہ باہر مردی ہے توب زورے ينيوا إموالير طلاكيات مملا أوي ولا "ادل بان! بنيائے كى الى كى مرورت ميں ب مرداراولا " محاقوس علان ابسل اس يح كى الاش كرول كايوالك شيق ال جابتاء كاور حل في الحال كن يمي ال تس باب وكلوح ف"ع" كافرست على أيك ي جاس كنام على عدد كي في في الله التي الد مردار نے مرافقا کر عمال کی طرف دیکھا۔ اس کی " من الى الى مان معياد كر أمول" على ترباروا مواولا" مرايد ومطلب من قالس الي الى كويد مس

" کین جنب ای کواچی بد تمیزی بر معدش البوس میں بون جسیدائی ای سے کتا مار سلیم کا القالوں بون جسیدائی الی سے کتا مار سلیم کا القالوں بون جسیدائی الی سے کتا مار سلیم کا القالوں بون جسیدائی الی سے کتا مار سلیم کا اللہ کی ساتھ کی کتا ہے گئے کے اللہ کا اللہ کی کہ کا اللہ کا اللہ کا اللہ کے کہ کا اللہ کا ال چے ہو گی تھی اور بورش مت دولی تھی۔ " تمرا آوی محسين من مح ب بل دها - عب استان كم تم إي اي كو ولا "معالم بحت سجيده ب" مرداد عنان كو محورت لكا " جيداكس وسي توسولل بمت تراب بوجالات اب ماف فابرب كرايك زم ول ال كلياداك بدتميز يحرضاف جارا ب سوائك! كل تمار \_ الخ على ليك المراكر الل

"آب كو محص بدائے كى صرورت ميں ب" عمان وي مرف ايك موقين ودكورل كر علقسيك ووان كا اسكول عن تواسد ترو كرائين عداس كاديد من في الله معظم المسلم الماء" " بت نوب " مردارا في كلب دور بي يوكر بابواد لا الب ديكيس مركد كم خود كويد التي العمي أكم تم فود نه بدلا توش بحرحميل بالجيجل محاور تساري حكه كوتي اوريجه تنون وازحى والعان كوكر عبر المصحاور انسوں فراسے جائر کی کرلوں والی مسلن فی مریشا کر دھکا

كرون كالعال كول ال فيس وكي مردار في سعوالا

کوراش کریں مے "حیل لبلایا۔ . .

اده دوا كر ايد كرس مركاى محصه مايتي بن

اگر آپ نے کھے می دو سرے سے تیول کیاتو آپ میری ای

" قسي حيال تم اب إن اي كياس تعرب والا مح

" معن كل عد فود كويدل ول المحروار كماع كسيراى ے ماد سم كرائل اے قالل كاكر و الل كتا كتا -" مان دروا يادر موايمي كرميح المحتويدا قالى عد بظار مو من ورساد الدون عن منه جاف التي وقد التي الله على المستحد المراس المراس من المراس المرا كه خوداس كاي جان حران و كنس م " ت يحصيف مو كما ب كر تم يحص حاج مو . " شام كوا بي جان \_ كما "" يقيرة ي جان آب ماري والت يوه كرايسي يع ي تخطروت يرافول --يستعتى اس كما مي جان خاص كمياد كياة مثلن أيكسار

فرور كون ٢٠ على مواكر بولاده اليديسر بولا ومنس برال اللف محوس كرتى بروالي كا

" آپ فردي د کولل مح " انسول شيواب و يا اوروه روراني اي جان كي مايو سيعد فراب قداس كي اي جان مثان کو جائد کی کرفن کرانے اور لے مح مان کو ملے مت مران ماون تعلق اور حمان كويمت عاد كري على ہوئے یاؤں کے بیچ جسلن می محبوس ہو رہی تھی لیکن مد على كورت اليمى اليمي يجري عاكم كالمثل أور فيصورت كليد توري كرويتي ليكن اكوده على كواتش كه حاكر حزل منبوطی سے باول عاكر عل رباقاء ود كان دير تك وبعرايك باعل مفدكران وقاعالك اعطراكم المورك ولل يراودون بنيده كام در كالك يح كروانا فرايد ال كرك يجي في ودود لكاد يرايراب م میں میں مورث کو رہی معروف ہوں "اگر اس کیا ی اس میں ایک ایک مذہبات کی ایک میں وہ بلت کو اپنے من من من وروازه مخول دیادر حمان اور اس کوال ا کرست کا و تالید رقبتری سے کتا ہ آپ نے کیک والے کر کے ایر داخل کھیل والد حال اور اس کوالے میں اور اس کوالے می میں بالا استامل النظر میر میں میں کھیلی گا۔ والے کھر کے اعد داخل میں کھا اور کا کم واکل کیل قلد كرے كے يون ور ميان ش ليك جمولي في يوروي مي اور ليك مرحديد يزعل من منتول قاكداس كالى جان في كما ينظ تعودي دير أوام كر اوان طرح تعك جلة كي" و ال مرك يعيد كري ولك او ها فض ميفاتها ال كاجره جاں قرور کوئ کا میں گھند کریں ملے دہ تھوں ے دمان کرور استوانا اور اس کرور سے والی اور گئی ۔ وی کو اس ایران کر کے ہیں کہ کوئیک ای ای جان سے جوالی گی۔ جان کو کیا کری بردارے اس ور مے اور

ل طروعات كر يكيو كالتين وثان البياكر ما تقد. الكروات مجيد و فريد واقد جي آياد جود موس ك لي كين مجيد ي بدنسد في سيد كوراتا اس طرح المت كر أيمو كاليكن عمان ايداكر ماتها-عائد كى مقل كرائة قان ك كريش المناس كالمرائد المائد المائد المائد المائد كالمائد المائد ا كمرى من ورود مررف أي كريل وريد ما ماك واليان الملك وحت عاليل والسفريكاك جديم چھوٹے قدیکے آبی ان کرفون پر ملتے ہوئے کھڑگا کے مجمعیں جیب ی تھیں۔ وہ ایکسین خان سے دارجی طرف والت مردع ال ع كرب على واحل مورج مع ال كل الحيم اور حان كر خالات وعد اليس واجمیل آئی می می کر باق کو چوری می ان فی محری ان اورا عان " مرداد ای کاب کے صفح العابدا على الجنس حان كو تحور وي تحيل أوران كي جرب تعليت بولااوراس في كلب كان ملح كول الإيس يرحرف" ع" عجده تقد طان البيد المراغي كريين كياوران كو كلوف الكوابوا عا "من في تديين بهال إلى في بالياب ك "مَا مِنْ فِي مِنْ الْمُعَارِينِ عِلْمُ الْمُعَالِينِ مِنْ الْمُعَالِينِ مِنْ الْمُعَالِينِ مِنْ الْمُعَالِين

ملك أن على على على معيد أب كو عادت المند في ال التي عن في موا على التي الله عن في ماري أي الو ونده يا ساده

بسم كي تحيك بوكا؟ " فقي إبات كما " میں حمیس تین ہاتیں بتا آبوں اُٹران پر عمل کرو گے تو بات یہ ہے کہ کھائے کے بعدائی پلیٹ کو خوب صاف کیا کرو تيرى بات ياكمان يسيط بماند شرور يزها كرور منے نے ان میوں باتوں یہ بدی وال جمل سے عمل کیا اور ونوب على قل اس كاليهم خويصورت اور سارت بن كميايون ت كى يريتانى دور بو منياب كن يجدات ميس يعيز القااور

ا کے پاس بیٹی روائق انداز میں رک کر سات سادم کرنے کے

تعند وورت ويعض عد بالكل بانس كي طرح أقعر آما تعاد اس طراس كانام ياتس بيميار وه جب بهي درواز عصاب آخر کاران کی دعائی قبلت کاوقت آخریااور اللہ تعالی نے الفائر بچاہ " بانس کے سیانس " کمر کر چینے ہے۔ انہیں ایک غربسرے بنیاد وائس نے اپنے ہیں کام منا اب و منااس کام سینک آگریا کر ساتھا۔ ایک ون منااسُول منه أرباتها وراسينش ايك فقير بالمناس ا سے کما کہ انف کے نام پر بھی وہے نے اسے ایک روپ وے يوس بيار سه دوري قي رجول جول جول منابوا جورم تحايت ويافتير بالبايت فوش بوالور ومائي وينافك وبالساويكماك ضِدى بور عياجب بعي من كان يهو كفات ووق قود الكوم عناجه بيشان نظر أرباب تنتقيرا بالناس كادجه ويحلي قومنا

فريت هي التيم بأسماني هي جنبول منه ميم آزاري ك موقع بر شهدا كند ١٩٥٠ - كمايصال فيكب كيليخ آن فواني كي

" باباميرانهم بهت بتلابو تياب اور سب يج مجھے باس أكمه أربيجة تين إن المنظم المردور بتابول آفريه السخوقي نوفي بإعضاور زندكي مركز في كاله

منمت سے خروم حالہ جمیل خال یا تج وقت نماز برحتا اور اللہ العالى يدوعا الما تقاف اس كى يونى يمي يست تيك عورت تحي

متاب مل باب ي آنگون لا مارا تعاادراس كي تربيت فخے كر اكتاك يا ج محصيند سير بار كاليات اوحي جيز كفاآاور آومي يخارتن يس بيموزوينا قت كزربا قلعول جول منابد ابور باقعاد وصحت مند دوات ك جوات بكابر ماجار با خوبصورت اور سارث بن آ

صوميه تثريف جيل خال أيك وفترض بهت الحص عمدت ير كام كرآ فل اس كى شادى كويا في سال مو كفت م كرايمى تف اوادوك

ا بعد بادشاه ( بعيزية ) كالحاجه جاه أن خدمت من بيش كيا ج چاؤے اسپے وزیر کو قطام یا ماک میزی کرستاہے اس مے بلند أوازيم بيام بنك ياصارون كروياود شاويها سينات للها قعا کہ ''تم نمزور بندر ہم جیسے طاقتور جانور کے حوالے اپناملک کرووا اعلامی صورت میں جنگ کے لئے تیار رہنا ہے ا تاخینی مام بدر دوش س آگر جات تعیاد شاد ند اسی خام فی افتیار کرف و عمر و یاادر وزیر ساکراکد دو

بواب لكي بس من بندر بادشاه في بنك أرف كافيعل باقا اليعربيك في تياريال أرب كالتم وياس في أيك بزار جوان يندرول كوجو فينى تح النايس سدود مو بندرول كوبتميار بنان فاقعم وياور جار مويندون كويورهم يجام بتدريان أَنَ هَاعَت أَوَاتُهُم، وإليَّك مو بندرون كوجنتل مِن تُعرب أنزيج تحووب كالخلم صادر كيااورائك موبندرون وكولمابوامني كالأ تيل أرم كرف كالام وياليك مويندرول كومشعليس تيار كرف كالتمم ويالورياقي أيك موبقدر بتكل كوخو بصورت يتأت اوترجب بميزياب جانورون سيت جنكل من واخل بوا

توانسين بخل تن بجهداوري الن نظم أيام طرف سرت مد ری تھیں اور ان میں رنگ برنی مجملیاں تیے رق تھیں اور بر طرف رنگ برنگ رقبل وائے سند خوبصورت جولے لَكُمْ بوتَ مِنْ مِنْ جب يانور جمولون والله طاسة من ينج ق بحولون يرجعه كخسك بحيزيابهي بمت نوش قفاك انهين بخل كاسامنا نيس كرنا يزاود بحي أيك إهوالي برجزيد كر جمهالخة فكا اليك مب جوف كزات في أوازت فوف اورمب جانور وينتنج جلات مان مودود كزهول من جا كرب جنبين المواصورة بنول اور بنل يولول من تحيايا كياتحاان من كول ا جوا کرم تیل موجود تماسب بندر اجانک در فعول سند کوری مجے۔ ایک کے اقدیمی مشعل تھی انہوں نے سب مشعلیر کزعوں میں بھینگ ویں جس سے گز**حوں میں آگ نگ**ے تنی ادي سه بندرول ني تي مارناشروح كر و پينداور تمام ظالم جانور اپ یادشاد سمیت جل م ۔ اس طرت یو جاؤ کی محکمہ نن کی وجه ت دوس فالم كومزاوي من المباب بوك.

سان دفیل کادکرہے جب چانوری دنیاش شے انسان کا سخفٹ دوسرے بنگل ٹس رہائش پڑے تھے ۔ بند ، تاتی واقت سنے تھی دہشک کاپینام سے کر تائی تھی۔ اسے پہلے کاپی کے كوني وروية قاجانور من تظلم مين فالمنطق طوري بندر تمام الدرامن بيند تح كيد الدائد اليداوس أن كريش بين الدين بالدار المن بين الدين بالداوي المناوية

يقد أيك ي يتكل ش وج تصادر باتي جانور ان سے الگ مون ومزن ومرس بنش بسك شيطان وارشاد بعيشر تني في موس بندول ك تعيب تس باوشاد بندر جس كانام بير جاناتي

بلوج داوان كويت كاجلاس من

بزنج كوشاعداد فراج عقيدت

كون - ١٦٠ وأكب - كون عمل تيم المين كالقيم عن دیان کے در اجمام پاکستان کے ممتاز قیم پرست رہمامے فیت يمرية وكوزاج معيت على كريسك فيلك موراجان وا اجلاس كى معارت على محد لحدة بينى جكرة التوحروي الديست بلوج ممان قصوص فتے اس اجلال على كيت على فورل ك علاه يأكمنانيون كاليرندواوسة شركت كالمستي ترزي في دامراني علق مستعمل برسيس نے جعم رہماکو تواج معیدت چی کرتے ہوئے کا کہ برمان لى وقات عدد مرف ان كافاران يم برابك بدى لمن وم يم ميل عداد وال كائب مد مداخل ال اعرماب مدم فلدد كي ساست كاظهروار الداك في رست افعان قراروسية مر المدن سيات المراد المراجلة المراد المراجلة المراد المر سيد مرجور كم على الني الحادث الله كم يوس ما قوالم الل الرود عن الله كرت بور عرصات كي وقت كوجيم مرائد وال اكتان ميل كلب كريماييل فان يعرمانب كران خنیدت بی کرتے ہوئے مائل کی سیاست کرنے والے اعتبار ورکمی در کرام اور محرسد میں گئی محتب میری تھے مسسک مائی اور علیم میں میں ان کھیست آواد والطائی سے دسل بھی اس کے علاق میاکستان کے دو مرے طالوں سے مسئل در کھیوالے مماز افراد بنیکر مک اور جادید افر یا خواری نے مرصاحب کو شارار افغاظ می قرار مقیدت وش کیاممان ضوعی دیکڑ فروی سے ياري او آگرين شرعان برمانب کي تخصيت پردوني داشته برت والتح كياك ان كى كور مى ك دور على الرق على بل مرتب اردوك ياد جستان كى مركدى دبان قراره أكيا- يادي ما مود عابدى درزنى مريز شدامي اور آدم بسرام زني ارعوس المحقوم تراوا يحلى ازرير كار رشد مياتي الل احربوق اور علي ادبي شكت كرين سكرش سنك وهمان اوركيار الخ كيار في يتالي من تران مقیدت ی کیالی بی بین کے مدد علی محرفی سے خرمان ک

تزان محيدت وش كرت بوسفائس أيك فخصيت نس بلك قرك

توادد يادرواضح كماك مرصاحب مسحب المسرود وينكرا يداعل

لمريات كرواسار يم يم موجود بي الدخو كما كريم الديم معاصب

کے میں وقت ہو میں اور اس مقلوم واس کو ماتھ لے ا کران کے میں کو اید بھیل تھے میں کی گ

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المالين المالية

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 $\mathcal{A}_{i}^{1} \sim \mathcal{A}_{i}^{1}$ 

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فتتر ب

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كرييش كورجا يقد الرسد كم أني القدات كا ذكر كرف سنة فالنارة الله لن يحرون بوطل عادود والعظم رِ جَلِوت كابارة التي كل مرورت على كيا ب؟ لود فود قا كه وباخلاف كي حيرت حقى مادب كايا معرف كاده جلب الرور أي في تري عايسي ارع الدين ؟ محموم حم كربار يأستان كمامتي كرساي واتعات

م كياكروار الجام و يح ين ال كاياد و فناجى مرودى بيد منكى دبانى ك أخري اس طرح كداو ال عدد فللماز كادبيئ حريض فرج كويه آثره يكرا فتزار يرفين كرن كاموق الكاكد ملك كانفام جلتا سابتد الول كيل كاروك میں۔ مابتہ مرق یاکنٹک بی سای ہے چینی کے حمل او محب الرحن كاسيتى ميدان عم، مقابله كرنے كى عبلنة الزالت كالوطوار بالرحاكياس كماترس كالجاف ال

اقدالت كرسيس ياكتان وولف بوا (اس وتت ك سائدانوں کیا و کھٹ منوروم می شال تھے کے عدواہ كمارش لاو كي فلز كروت بحي التداليل في كا يدالياتفاك فك كالدب على بادراب مردى خواب اور از ان الدار ال فك أورال المرعد جرت كيات أويد كرما توان جمعيت كاعلى كيك إكثر بوات ين جمعيت كو بلے کیلئے تجاکیل نیس ہوتے؟ یہ صدر مملکت کے یاس ہر ودمرے دوز بھی جاتے ہیں کہ آئین کے تحت فرق اور آگریں لین اسپدائے ملتدا تھا بسے لوگوں کے پاس میں بھیگے۔ یہ اخلاات عل آ مطالہ عال داغتے ہیں لیکن موتی دروازے کارخ میں کرتے؟ يہ تشويل كى ارووزانے اور حوصط بست كون واليعش كوئيل كرف كافرض إور كمح ا بین کین قوم کی د جمائی کا معل فرش محمل جاتے میں تنایداس کی وجہ یہ ہے کہ یاکتان کے ساتوانوں کی ملاصیں عميرمورت حال است متروطين شايريه مرف كمويخ والم منوى بن دينمائي كر يحيي السي سيدها اور آع في ما قدالدات ووسى مطوم. اوراكر معلى محي خرابنہ خان کاخیال قا ا تہا ہے ملت دان تو کرر یے ہیں اگر اور اس کے اتحام سے فوقود ،و کر بھو تھی کردے ہیں گ عومت واتعى الرش لاء كو وعوت دے رى ب مساك اسدها در سادات وائسان كو مسينس مقالا معور مولنافنل الرحن كاخيل بو وجرسط بعثو كدارش لاه عسنى" وتسمن كي مول كى طرف المساع والمساحد الراز كردادة عنى كرمان تحك عالى جمد مت على الكركام الملاسطة على كسياستوانول كم مقد من محرب کے ظاف منی کے ماتھ توک بھای جسورے علی مکر کام



سی شخصیت کی ناکامی کولیمری قوم ک ناکا می وارنہیں دیاجا سکتا

ين اود محومت وايوزيش كلوسي تجريد ركع بين ال كايلم ملام معظ جول عادر انول نيد خيل ديرين جاحث ینی آف شاف مینی اور افاح کے مروابوں کی تقرری ع فيال والتان ك ايك صائب الراك " أومود من حقل مدر اكتان ك التي حيث كيلي علم على المار كار جماعيده مردوكرم بسيده سياستدان كاب يجن كيد النسيكات كيدوشي سي جابت كرفي مرودت فيل ره جانی که پاکستان عن سای مورت حال کی حمیراً کا آثر قدينى سي المدخود ساخة عادر مادا كميل محسوص حالات يدا زن كفروا إجارات اكر مدد ادد در العم ك اختان كى مورت شرواتى بحديق نس يخا وجرهادت ونا ئے نتیج پر کس طرح میدود ہے جال لیک ڈیزد یدی پہلے مدر کیانی ذالی علوادود راحظم راجد کاند می سے احدادات دنياجم ك اخبارات شي موضوع رو يك ييه اكر صورت حال واقتى اتنى تشويش وك بوچكى تقى جس قدر تواب زاده

الادم نواب زاوہ تعرابتہ خان ہے۔ (۱۹۸ آست جگ ه مکومت خود مارشل لاء کو دعیت دیب رہی ہے۔ وزیراعظم کے مدر اور قوج سے اختلافات کل کر ساہنے آئے ہے اس بہ و اکتان کا ایک اور نامور سیاستدان کا ب جنوں ف چھنے چد سالول میں کافی شرت ماصل کرنی بيد مي أيدسياى عامت كم راوين ال كام موانا فعل الرحن ب- ( ١٨ وأست وكسرا ي )

مُعْ آنده إِلَيْ ملت دوز بإكبيان كيف اثباني تنويش كن ا

تيا- جب كى مك كورى المعمادر مدر كالراؤيوات

صمدني أنخي حيثيت تتسايدا فعت سيست مجللات حريرا لجح محترین مجلس نے زرای واقعیت دیکے والا بھی جاتا ہے کہ اسد میشیت کو پہلے نس کیاجا مکتات یہ انتہادیک سے ایک اور چنی کے سیاستدان نے کیا ہے دو فار کیسٹ سٹر ابوریشن محافظہ

بتلابوت كيودوان بسيم أكز كفيفية وكورد كالسي عامظ

م كارى درائل ف تاياك وسوعين ادر وانس بال ادر نات

ظيول برجاب كالتعمدون ويل شوزون بسبه يخيانات المب

است خوابد ستحسان كليل سندة صول وطلع سدة تري

النائيم رجنزة كرواجيو كالبخش وتش كلب اورجنسي فصلت فراجم

فرسفوا سے اوارے نیس بھی اوائیس کرے جی جن پر ساکاری

الله على سلطنت قدين أن مركاري زبان بوا يُركَّ حَي مُ وَ

معرت مين كي تمام ترتشيمات يويني زبان بمن تحرير بير ليكن

دانشدون کواس کے آؤی زین سے تریم بوتے کے ثبیت بھی

ع يراس طاقيش اطام ك فيون تك آراي زين عام طورير

ں سے چار مید طور پر اٹنی حول کی راد عمل قبر می چھے جان

ورین اناه فواقسی صدر فرخوان حراف نے آن اپنے فدراہ کا اجا ان کرت ہوئے الدہ کیا کہ جملے کامشن خاصنا خالی بور د ڈیکی بنیاد طار پرے کوئی ملک کے گروپ فرانس کو باید فرمس کو مکا کہ اپنے

بنان کے همن شر کیا کر بابو گازانس کا کمنلے کہ وہ اسٹ محری جنّ

الماز مرودت برائي والسبى شعطا كالخلاء كل دوب

لنع بعنى رائي يرني القعادي وداري كوزرات فارجه فالكر

بندى كى اينل كرت بوك بهتان كى صور تحال كو علين اور خطرةك

بالقول كر فاربوف قبل دك وعديداس فكعف كجوم كوتاء

کے وہ قلسطین اور برتان کی صورتحال کی طرف۔ تیجہ مبغط کرانا چاہتا

قاد فراسي ريديون جاميل كومخيط الحاس بنايا يصروليس ف

المكست فالحواف دي ت عادر ق الزيد يست طياد عدى

وليس كم وال كروياس فعد فكرول كوتا وكريطاس

بقیس \_ طیارہ اعجا

مقس \_ يودني برادري

عام في سه نگور تصدير

مستوال بواكرتي تتمي

بقیبی:۔ آلی زبان

بقير - بن كواكب يم

پاکستان ک سیاس عسورت حال پر سعیدصعفدر کامجزیه إكتان كي مان صورت علائي هميرياً كانته برشور - قيادت من مراد إلا حكومت " في جائة الأكرة كان كالزام - الأكان الأرب بعيرتي أور الجاني الأقرية كان الانتظا ۔ دوسر دن کے سم تھوسیتے میں آمیان ہوا وہاں خود فاسد داری ہے کیسیوں کی مربون منت ہو سکتی ہے۔ کسی علومت کی ناکامی ا قرار بال ويند مومت فالمريق بالك بياي تماعت كى بيد تى كوروبات وات تين بب قري اكان كا الرام سنست وأرست من جهدى الدمه سي موسكي اه وَتَحْتُ وورابواً . كُنّ بحي مُك من حَومت أيك ي بوق ب سياق قيوش بحي نير ابو بمي حَومت تناب أني بول وألجي

يه الميقت يأشن أن الدن أب مطالك الدروزم وك مثلیت سے میان سے کے بعب می کوئی مائر کی وجد سے إِنَّ بَهُ مُنْ يَكُمْ ، بُعُورَت كا قافل تيان عد ينجه ملوا الخليل بالمشاع وحب مهافت وحب وممااي من رکوجه اکر اس کے مقم اے کیا ہو مکتابیں ؟ اس سے مَومت في الوق وحف من وروب والوقي الكافي كالملو الله ا ہے۔ کوئی بھی آرام مورز ان وقت کے طالب کا آکینہ دار بونب جي الأنبية اوراس سي كارفها والعي عام اوكول كي ا ہے۔ پاکتان کے سینتدان ابنی اس زمہ داری سے کم خِلَ حدود برجبورت بين ال كالبانو للربطية الك

شن شر سای دلات تعمیر می مدد اور وزور مقر من فن ب " - يه حديه پاکستان ڪاليك

قائم بي بلك وطن مزيز سے موصولہ تن خيروں في روشني ش " بخالن " فازل قرن مورت القياد كر يفات قد آور " سين نظف مولت توجي بيش تقرر هو ينب اكداجي سفيد" ماي خليات شانعادم به مومز او مودول شاخة " بيشاك كا دامن القدار كر يجز بيشيس ساف تقر أُنْ كَالِحْرِ بِهِي قَائَم رِ إِدِراسَ وَمَحْوِلَتُسْ بِهِي مِن ورب كرائي . اور اب صدر منكست اور وزيرا عظم ت ورميان ا اختلاقات - اس کی آزوازی دیش کے تعویر پیش کے گئے۔ میں۔ اس آڑ کا جس کے قدر کی یاخود سات دونے کا جائزہ ك الرقيادت بليا غاظ ويكر حكومت ان سنها تعول يس وي جاتي اللكن مايي قيادتي أيك من زياده بوعني بيره أثر المناء من منت شروري بوره. الياجا يلجى زيس شورى ب اليف ززى اور خاطم خواه تتج البنة درست تتليمنه كياجات قان ديول يحي ملك مي مآياد أرسياي بر آربورات كدفك كالدراور بابر باستانيان أوسيّ تعدادين بدران ادراع كالرائع ويعدك في يك كالمين قيادت كي عام استعال بوف وافي اصطلاح كأميانواز مي جس كى روست مملاب تقيم بمنوا وريتينز يارنى كاقتتل نوازش نف اور انی برتستی کایقین آجات که بخشیت قوم ان کے مقدر س بنایا بی ما مدین جست می سال می و این می موانده است. و مشت می تالای با در این که سوانده کشتی محمد جهد و نیان دوسری اقوام بیاند بعر و نیاک نقشه به ترقی اور خوطحان ک سفر میرایی بیش رفت جاری رکه دولیه بین جگر تداری مسافت المؤتى جموري اتحادت كياجادياب (اور هدنوا وأشرت ويباث اوراس كادارو كاروسي كرت بوسديون الم

جہوریت ک بحال کے لیے اکٹھا ہونیوالے اسسے کی بقاءکے لیے کیوں بیکجا ٹرسیں ہوتے ؟

المس اخدرات ك وريد بم يدادت كري يك ويعلى كازور لكارب ين إليوت ست مكومت كالأريث كاليك منعتى ننجه مخصيت برس مى ب بست مسب جهال كي لومول مَدونون بش اب فانوني وأنتي استحقال مسابغيرا فترار و بعند كرك "قوى بيو" بين كاليم العباد إوبال عوام كوشتوى العامة اليمل بوت بير- الدان يعلن يحك كراادراس طورية "موت الأغيب" فالمتع ريخ في عادت بإن اور مسك مثبت اور متى يسورك واب مركزة ساي رجماول كاكام جمور کی سای آزادیوں اور معاشقی محقق ک مامب جو مروجه مای سیزی اصطلال میں آمر تعلانے جانے ت حدار ہمی اسی باڑے سب ہے کد کسی شخصیت فی اکائی و سی

تحويث رہنے تک محدود ہو بھی ہے۔ یا ستان ک سیاس مارٹ يس دوم مال ك حول مدر يكي بن ي ابسي بمجي مقده كشايان ساس لا تحل مسئله في الجمي وفي ذور فاسا وشش کی اتو کی دور کی کوئن لاے کہ قائمہ م من بعد ملك أو من معنول عن أولًا اللي قيادت بمر مس آئی جو وطن اور موام سے تقص بوق اور جس میں برجمائی کا سفیے "سیجان " ک بہتے یہ فائم ہوں اور مطعون کئے جو پر مجھی جا معلم اوٹ اس مجھی پر متلق ہو جات ہیں اور سیان کی بجائیا احسان واستحسان کے معاوار قرار پائے ہے۔ جو پر مجھی جا معلم اوٹ اس مجھی پر متلق ہو جات ہیں اور سیان کی بجائیا احسان واستحسان کے معاوار قرار پائے ہے۔

الك أومرو معيج كررامني برضابو يضتأي اوربستاجي أر و من کے پاکٹنا کرتے ہوں کہ '' و اس کی لیک سے مقومت کی ناکا کی پر قیم کی فاقائی کا ثمان گزر آئے حالاتھ سیاستان کا تولید میں معاملت کے مریز اور ہیں۔ ان وجہ جمال اورد دوائستہ طور پر پھیلا ناجائے والد یا آئے کہ سینیت کا اس سے دور کا بھی واسطہ شمیر سی محضیت کی کا بھی توضیح مسین توسیح ( 18 رائست حرصت کو اپنی ے اور ایک تغییہ کروپ نے امان کر رکھا ہے کہ قانسی فوق ساخت کی صورے شراس کے زیر چند واس کیوں کی جان قطاب بفیں ۔ صدیجیب يش يا جات كي - دو مرى هم ف جوال عون يت قريت ركفته وات أيُهُ مِينَا فِي النَّهِ مِنْ أَمْثُمَّا فَ أَياجِ كُرُوْا تَهِي إِنَّمْ إِنَّ فِي مِنْ عِينَا

> عندني لات أروزي من آن يبطوره وأنم مرايات كروا النبي يتع اور چينه ام کي جو تي چاپ در نقل و حرمت ڪي ربيعه . ڪا ۾ يتع واليك معلموه بمي مل بإينات بنس كه تعند فرانستي هورب ئزند تنتیجے والی محتول کے مسئلہ کا سامنا ہوے پر از وازی پر بیٹر کا تنتی کے اگر دو طور وروار جماز رہنگے کی پوزیشن شرکہ وہوں۔ عقب ۔ مری نشکا

ام کی دائی باب اور قباص می اس کے راوار اول سے تعالیٰ

حاصل كريب أنج درائع كالأكاف عن شاخ شاخ شاه ريات من من كما أن أو أنسى أور مانوي ماه سناتيس كان يعالي

تقى اور كوليال ق و جهاز كر كسمات السرون اور ايك از كوبلاً ـ كردياة وإيس كمياة عشريا ورتى كاكام كرسنسك كماكيا قل اور بوليس والول يرمشتل بيان عصبات بيا-

مفير ۔ کشيخ ڈام بارک نے گزشتاروز کوافغا کوان کے خیال شرایک کی اوفوان كالفقاء ضاوري نسم اوراسلان مراحش كمعطابق مريراي تمتل كام كرية ميناً جائب وري النَّاء في زائد يه أينا النويوين واست جن بي قريانيال وفي يزي وب قوم لينان أو حم نسيل وب ك كي يوكد لهمان كافاتر مب ليك كافاته مجدمات كالموس ك كماك أريد ما فريستى سى أجماب الدام كاحساس بوساكا ب كريم وب قوم كو كزور كرف وأن ايك ين الاقواق مازش كا فالربوت بي انبول نے كماكد لبان كى فائد جتى سے مرف

اسرائيل كوفائده بتج سكا بعراس فكسيس وبالمن فهرت بيخ لرخانه بتلي كالورق مارك ولت كالمم زن فاخست عس به سیاچن م*زکرات* على أقل من أكام سار بالب أبهم بعارت سنة المير لحام أن ب كر

ہوگا۔ ناشیز آف اعزاے مصرین کے حاف سے اپنی رہارے مطابق التخليات مت عمل باكستان كوون جافيوالي كمي بحي رعايت كو ا بوزیش معاعتیں مشران بارٹی پر نکتہ تیف کے لئے استعال موسکتی ہیں۔

انتاء النهاسارة الاعروك يت مهم را در ۱۸ راکتو برکو از از شرکا اور یحیوسلارالنی كفيحق يرحمة موره مي بحكا اوديمسس ر ارس کان جا مشے کا - رابط کے لیے طای میکر فرن نبره ۱۵۸۵ ۲۷۳۳ طور قرب فرن تجعيدا ولف فروانير ١٢٨٢ ٢٨ ٢٨

۴ اه ک مرست بن جھٹے کنٹینرکی معاننگے۔ برئے لاھو سے راگست كمخزت ببهتدروس

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عدے کے دو فریقوں کے انتخابیتان میں عدم مداخلت اور پانا مرین ن داندی سے حقق معادے کی شن بھی مل میں ایادہ ایسائر یہ فرق اس معاہدے من را میں تھی بون واقعانت يم قام آمن مشکل نس. مسد نجيب شاما کرانوانسي بين الاقيامي معتبه منوانتي وي مانكي توده انفانستان واليب فيه جانبه أرمك

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ا وحريا كتان مين قائم افغان ميدري هومت كاليب تر ونيان ـ فقال صدر كي اسن تجاوز وتني ت مسترد كرت بوت اخبار في يا كوينا ياك افغان فكومت كانام تماد امن منعوبه بيط بحق مستاد كياجاينا بين جان اعقم العرضية مستة كماكداس متعوب بين كوفي بالترقي نیک ہے بلکہ تجیبات نے پانی بوق کوسے الفاظ میں وہ او ہے ائس کے کراکہ افغان مجدی کائل کی تعران شاخت و کیا۔ سے ملیحدہ کوئے تک جدید جاری رفیع کے تریمان کے کماک وَاكُمْ تَجِيدِاتُ وَا مَالِدِ امْنِ مَعْوِدِ ابِيِّ اقْدَارُ وَطَوْلَ وَبِيرٌ فَيَ

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••\_ ۷ انتتاحی اعلان •- ۷ ملاوت قر آن كريم ١٠- ٤ بمترين قبل ١٦- ٤ بروكرام كا فلاصہ کا۔ ک گانے ۲۰۱ ک اخباروں کے رائے ۱۹۰ یہ چھاکیاں ۲۰۰ فری ٨-٢٥٤ ١٥ - ١٠ - ١٥ - ١٥ - ١٥ - ١٥ عربي سيكين ٢٠٠ مريزيو ميكزين ٥٠- ١٩ تعتام





ا چران نتر لی کاد طیارے کوانجواؤلائے کا تھویا۔ طیارے کے اقوام کی قبرے یہ قاس آرائیل کی جلٹ کی تھیں کہ بائی فیکریٹ کا حلق مشرق وسٹی کے کمی کروپ سے ہو سکتا ہے ہو فالسي وي فرس لهان مين بريم مص بفير :- يروفيرغو ر

تے چین جزل فیاہ آسرانہ ذہن دکھے تھای لئے بم الگ ہو گئے انسيل شند كما كرفك بخس بمسيري عمل بحال دينا جاسينه باكر دوياره لدش لاه جي احتسد تأفذيو شكِّ ليك مهال كيواب ثر إضول نے کما کہ وہ جمویں ترجم کے خاتے کے حق میں ہیں آہم اکثرتی عاعت ون لوج علي إلى أن ربيم كم علق كال قوى المملي من يش كرسدادداس بل مراهركي أزادي بمادي حقل مويانَ خود محدى اور ياس كي آزاوي جيه ضروري حوال كاخيال رے وہم اس بل کی حمایت کریں کے اندول نے کما کہ عادہ کا ایمی مشخصار موال ہے جبار انرازاء کے ایک دور علی جادی وتوالے آروی نیش کالے قائیں میں جن کے دریعے جرال

مْياء ن عَوْقَ كُونُمُسْ كِلا رفق مرزاكي بإكستان روائلي كيت - ٣٦ اكست (بد) ياكتان شير كلب كيت ك انزل میکرندی منتی احد مرد ای پاکستان کے دورے مرد انگی کے موقع گب کے کارکوں کا لیگ اجلاس منعقد براجس می تعلی ورت مال ڈسکین کی خلاف درزی اور کموٹی کے سائل کے رے میں لیک جامع وہرت کی متعودی دی تی رائ مرزانے فار تیل کو تھم دربا کی تعین کرتے ہوئے کا کستان کے لیک بختے کے دوے کے دور اس دقال درام اور اور بڑ قاؤ اللی ک كام س آركين وطن ك مساكل حفائت يربلت يحيت كري ك

ظبسكمدد واكزرياص احسبسس كزشت ينت باكتان معاشده

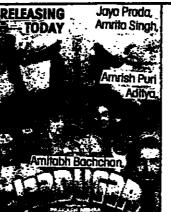
فواحتم فمردين هما حب مصالحاس ہے کروہ جھے سے رابط ويم كوي- ميل فان نبر 42 \ 8 4808 48. فالدنواز منسرى المينك . (1-44404-1)

تخفرنبيلى كيلن الشرق مناني كمحاقريب فيمنصص جكر خا بى ہے - رابط كيك فائنر 878 863 موليجيد سے دی ح کوی۔ شکریہ

(a- 4444. - L)

م. مجاً يال نول المعود لي أستعفاني ادفاتعيان دی تاثب صدد

جس وا مان دکھن ولے شاعون س تصطفئ بنكس وجسبسرشكك دعسان مكبوار انحوكه



Taufique Video Citizen

ترقعت كميل ذياده اخراجات بول محافذا كقايت شعاری ر مجور اونا بزے کا من علی کامول پر دميان دو ڪيفن مالغه آرائي نير کري "حقيال کا موقعه خدس منامب دورا فسار كرمي \_

MCMCraa = RELEASING

فضيلة الشخ مخار المدندوس سجت اندا بوزجمعات بالربخ مم اراكست بعب مازعتاء مجر شملان المعرو فبدلته مباركم واب او ۲۵ راگرت جمعته المبارک بعدنما ذمخرب مسجدات اتع نز د سوق الوطني مرفابي

ومن مسن يخش بقيل من خطاب أرريج إلى ونت سرو أست مذفر بعوات أومبايد شرونان إن نسن تغشر محمراً ته ورفه وق ولم تسنه يراجنهم مايق معد بزل نبياً و بأستعد سام كتاور الرموق برماي بعواج بماجال يخ بعداران الميم عباس مناهات قلام يأن من بدي في تقريب آغاز كينه فلروق ومفس فيرحوم صدداوران كردفقاه كومنظوم قراع مقیدت بیش کیدهشتن اند سنتخریری اور طاق وین حسن بخش نے م جوم صدری متان اداسلامی شدات پردوشتی واف انسیاس نقریب ساختر کاه گاهم به ادائیت تقریب اعتمام پر

عاقال المسابح ورس ين ك بعد من أوات إلى أوق كالجرب المان كروية ي-انموں نے ماک و فیوں کے فزدیک اس کامفوم تی اور ہے۔ یاد

رے میونسٹ و نیوں کے گذشتہ ونوں اعلان کیافٹا کہ حکومت اگر مسينون كالندر عن في الموسوافيل كماتم السالوراريد وكام عظم الراد كالدورك فوجول وَجِمْنِ مِن مِن مِن وَفِيْ أور آخِهِ وَفِي إِلَى مِن مُعَالِينَ مِنْ جعرب معتد شب يددورا فأده وسنت يول -

عيار الوائر في مشرق بنده كاو اناياك جائ كامتعوب تعاليك بجابي دب حيات وانويلا يرفرام الاراكست جموات لون ٩ وج راتي ٹررون . رٹیرمواتی الطاق جوہری ، مجدر شیکی ادواتا ، ابوطیسے تے

اینلی توسے وکھ سراں وا جادو حبگا دیگے امتادمنظورالحف ، بيرشبيرسين شاه ، مسسّارْت إيشر بجوبرآ وسائق شيلع منوع ١١٩٥١١ ٢

أح ديلير تعودهى ه مر امدا به مین ، جارادا حاد و کر ارش برری و اربادی WARNING

has the sole copyright of "JAADUGAR". Legal action will be taken on violation in Kuwait. --- 2455130 Taufique — 2468717 Al Rashed —24372<u>24</u>

مول مرياني راستانياس ( ۲۲رستمبراً ۲۲ر اکتوبر ) (۲۰۱رمتی تا ۲۰۰۰ربون ) یہ خیال نہ کریں کر پہلے کی کام میں جتا زیادہ بحتى كاخيال شكرة بوع تيزى سے كام

وت در کار قواب وی کام در منون من انهام دو ع ا کل کام اس التر جو از کر او کی که آپ کواس کاعادت ب کے زیادہ امیدی مخاص بیشر بی ب مستد

( ۱۲۳ اکویرا ۲۱ رومبر )

جس كام كو حشكل محدث والتاحشكل معي مطوم يوكا ومرول كايتم يحي توريه سنس اوراس يرشل كرين أيد خيال شكرين كدودمرت آب ك مفاد كا کقایت شعاری اقتیار کریں۔ مِينَهُ حَيْلِ رَحْمِي خَلُومِ سِينِ أَسِي.

( ۲۲رومرا الاركسمير)

لچكدارىفىيد محر

کوئی ایدا کام نہ کریں اچھوڈ ویں جس ۔ آپ کے ساتھ کی کوارائشگی ہو گئی کام تمثل نے بیل اندار میان کوشٹرند ویں خیال دے کہ کوئی وعد داد موز اندرہ جاستے

(۲۲راگست تا ۲۱رمستمبر)

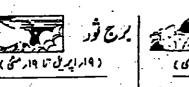
اگر محی کی قتل کر دہے ہوتو کھل کراعتراف کرو'

مكى نى جرك استعال سے كل اس ير درج ضروري

مایات کو غور سے مراس مال سے لفف اندوز



جس كام كي وايش فحي اس كو يحيل تك يعيون ك. ۱۱مرسالی نمبرین اجیت سے زیادہ افراجات کی ترقيب ودوري مباهد كامنال اور مار مدسور المالي قرني كافيوت وي

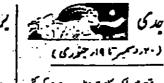


الم الدغيرام بالل عل الجمن يوات كرين دومودل کیافل پر تبدوین عوکام آب ف کے بین وہ است ایس میل ک والل سے کام

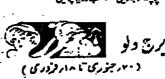
کریں میاندادی کے جلے بھوزیادہ قیر مانداری کا دمید اجانے کی کوشش کریں میں قربی گفتی کے جنواے کوشش نہائی ممرکزیں۔

( ואת צני לו ואת עוב) آب كى كلوشول كوعيد مراباته جائ كالمين إس یں کوئی حرت دیں ویں کے مطابق ویفنے کی کوشش كري اور فرقك كامبلنه ندماني بيندي جزير كماس

(۲۲رجولال تا ۱۲راگست)



ايد وقت عن أيك كام بن مناسب بد كد كن کاموں یں ۔ توواکم کیاجائے مت بور تک محول میں یو گاک آپ کے خوش قسمت ہیں اپنے فاعران پېكىلى توجىدى مئاسبىددىيا بتأس



النى شريق كوسقد بن كاعادت ندوًّا أيس ابو يحد برے کامکان قاس بافری کرے کم فردر میں کراس ساب کانی افر ہوگئے " تریلی سے د مرائع کین محل تریلی عالم تریل دی

(19,16,000)

طریقہ کیری تربل سے ایھے نائ مامل بول مینیدیہ ترقی نر تھی کدوسرے آپ قائ طرف بوں مے میل کے ماانوں کی مرمد میں فاس طور پر كُونًا اخرز كري اس يحدكر كام كري-

(٢٠٠٠ إيريل)

قرآن اک کا درس دی گے شرکت کی صلائے عام ہے ۔



# بنانی این ملیت بیانے فرانسی بحری بریطرے پر گوله باری کی دھی دے دی

### فرى داخلت كى تمام ذمددارى فرانس يرجوكى ئىبيرى فراصيى اور برطانوى حكام في قبرص ين اوريش وم قائم كراليا

كرويا- نبية ين أن جيني لمشافع سي بزارار كان بالمشمل ب اور جاري ويفلز اور فيكول ت ليس ب الماك المول في بني لينان في اين آدمين كوبتعيارون مسلم بوادوت علم آوروں کے مقابلے میں مسلمان اور قوم رست فراس کے ساتھ آ

جودے۔ ۲۳ رانست (آپ) لبنان عن الل يليشا كو جمائي (شرع الله علي فرمز اور بيسانی فدوں كے درميان رشائے كى افاو فا ك ت آئ ستيد كياہ كران كى فرمز شرقى جو سيسا شرقى الاستان الله الله على جن عمل الدين الله محفى كوباك اور كور الو مى ن آئ عتب كاب كدان كى فرمز مرقى برحبها مى جع برے والے فرانسی بھی جازی پر کولد باری کریں کی اگر انسی المیانی سامل کی طرف پیر عضی کی مشرک بادر کیا جا اے ک بده ِ فَى رات مَك فرانسيمي جَنَّى جماز اجن كي قيادت ليك عياره بروار جماز کر دباب اور جن و وجار مدين مودورس اليكل ما ال ك مردول ت یور بی برادری کی طرف سے لبنان میں فوری فائز بندی کی ایمیل<sup>®</sup>

حَقَانُ معلوم كرنے كے لئے وند بيروت بيجاجائے كا افرانس نے عيمائيوں كواسلح فراہم كرديا ورس سامر اگست (اب) مدنیا تعدادی درادی کرکن الفیل ش فق و ترکت کی آزادی کو مختل ما تعدی فرانس اید ما کندن است ایک مالک کے دورات خارجہ البنان می حمارت فریق کے اتاق جم مالک کے دورات خارجہ البنان می حمارت فریق کے ایک جم البنان کے ایسان می حمارت فریق کا است البنان کے دورات خارجہ البنان می حمارت فریق کے ایسان میں البنان میں حمارت فریق کے دورات خارجہ کا البنان کے دورات خارجہ کا البنان کی البنان کی البنان کے دورات خارجہ کا البنان کی البنان کی البنان کے دورات خارجہ کا البنان کی البنان کی البنان کی البنان کی البنان کی حمارت فریق کا البنان کی البنان کی البنان کی البنان کی البنان کی البنان کے دورات کی البنان کی حمارت کی حمارت کی حمارت کی حمارت کی البنان کی البنان کی دورات

بكسان بهارت انغانسان اوصين پرمشتمل كانفرنس هلب كرجائ امركه ا درسووسيست يونين كانفرنس بيرط بانے والے سمجھ تے مرعمان آمدكے خاام اوا كرس ، افغان صدركا امن منصوب سے



دد مان جگسش اور کافتر سن کی بشای ایل کی مادر اعلان کیا ک الطريحدون من لك مثن حال كايد جائ كالم المريد مواد كياجائ كك دوسرى طرف ليتاني مسائي فوج ك كاعد جزل المنكل مون في سي عن شائع شده أيك منزدوش، موى كياب كد مسلمان فومزی طرف = سالق دونون کی تاک بندی کے بادی، احسی میطوند عمد مواق اور قوائی دونون کی طرف سیست میلان حرب ميلواب انهول قاس كي وضاحت ميل كي كون فرانسي وداوت فارجد فرى طور يرلينان كواسلى يعيم الفرير يركروي ادر کما که مرف محدود مقداد می فرانسی مراشته مراد <u>کر ک</u>شفاهسل پرة وجات مركار كي طور رابتان كويسيد كي بيراس كرمها يجيل تين مرسل سے ابتان کو کوئی سلان جگ میلین کی مطوری نسی دی کی۔ جول ون فرانسي فيد عب المعامر وي مرد كماكدا سر

مشرق وطئ ل تنابغ بوف والابيس لاأردوا خيار جعرات ۱۲ دعرم الحرام ١٠١٠ احد ٢١٠ الكنت ١٨٩٥ - جيعت اياس الواحد جارالله

ے نکالے جانے والے الجزائری نے ائر فرانس کاطیارہ اغواء کرلیا

بهنان كالمناف يروي الهالان فالمقول فالخرال فالخرال فالمفاجد الموفي التكريب أجهوا بأفج كرافوا وهام بكرهوا كالمروعة

بعدل ساء الحب (دائم) از فواش کے لیک مسافر الزا- البولتری فیرمری پیشی کے مطابق بائی شیم کامطاب قاکد ( فتھ پوکیک علی سرا مسافرادر کا کے تعداد کان مردور تصویر مب ہوئیت ہیں۔ طیاں نیزک سے دوپریارہ پچر پیائل مشت م واند مواقعا وائتر فجرد مال الجمي كالك بعدى خري عا يا كياك بلكى جير فرائس سے فالا يوائيك الجوائرى باشدہ تعاص فيارے کے ناٹیائے میں ملتن کی گیا اور روفوم کی او مل کوم ظاہر کرے فرانس سے حروا مائٹ کی فق ہے۔ انہوں نے کمایا اگر وہ فرانس علیرہ کو عزائد سے انواز کے بیان کا فرانس کے بیان کا وہ ان کے انہوں کو انس کے بیان کان والس کے اس موقف علیرہ کو عزائد سے انواز سے کیا وہ کی اور کی انسان کی اس کے انسان کی اور انسان کی اور انسان کی اور انسان کی اس سالہ جا کل مضور کا عرف ایا اے المخوار او بورٹ میں کا میں کر منظم کے کر این اس کا معالد کرے میں اور اللہ المحال منالہ جا کل مضور کا عرف المبالیات کے المخوار او بورٹ میں کا منالہ کا میں کر منالہ کرکے میں اور اللہ میں المبال

عديد الواه كاواقدة فاراس طور والقدام يزودكاجب المان يعالى يعزش منهك والمد والن الريدي كوراخ على الجورى الرعب المستولي إلى يقر فرق أالجورى المستون المريد والمستون المريد والمستون المريد والمستون المريد و وفي كرون المركز والمريد والمريد والمريد والمريد والمريد والمريد والمريد والمريد والمريد والمريد والمريد والمري على ع كيد عليو الحرير سيدا كافراد معدد ته على التاكيد ليكان بعالى كافران كافران على المقد وابتاب وال ے الجواز سے کے دون بواق الورا یا لی خروں کے معالی افوام علیمت قدی طور اس مور قبال کے مثلب سے کے لئے مجان معد طوف کامی تائی کو کر ویا کی کر دالا تا الدون الجوائر کی کا

ے بارے وال کے صدر صدام جسین نے محص ال عرب مرداہ اینونس کے ابتدار و طالب کر راماے بیک عمر سے صدد حتی مجھے محض پیپلزیارٹی کی مخالفت کی بناء يركر فقار كيا گيا' زامد ملك

آيز رور كَ اليُّونَ وَالدَّعْلَاتِ مَا كَوْشَتْ رودُ النَّورِ بِالْي كورتِ مِن النفائت في منظور في بعدد اوليندى جيل سدر باني ك فيرا بعد ايك ميس الغرف مر اخار فيسول كو بالأكد الدول في الى منازم اللب أن تمام من إلساني وفير ملى اخبارات من شائع بوت وال مواد اور والني مشاهرات سي تربيب وق ب- يادرب زابد ملك كو كذشته والست لوان في كتاب " ذا مز ميدالقدير خان اور اسلامي ا" من ياكتان في الني ياليس من تعلق الهم واز افظا كرف ك الباميس كرفار لياكياتها كران سان المرازون ع حسل ك وَرَا نَعُ مَعْلُومَ كُ عِلْسِ كَيْنِ وَالْمِفْكِ فِي الْمِكْلِيلِ عَلَيْكِ اللَّهِ كَالِ كُلَّ لَكُ وَلَا يَ ك وودان ان ے معافیمد سوالات اس کتاب کے مجانے ان کے شام كروزنامه باكتان آبزرور كباري بس يويقط كف أيك سوال كيدواب زار ملك في كما أو ان برا ملاي جموري اتحاد واز صالى دوف اوالرام بينياد إور دائي المول في مج بنجاب ك وزيرا في واز شيف عبال اراون ب- انسون في كماكران ك دونوں اخبارات آزاد میں اور مخلف سائل بر معیار بارٹی سے اختلافات فی دجه سه است خادف الکمار کی آزادی کاحق استعال كرية ين- الول ف كماك ان ياسان بمسرى اتحادى حمايت فالزام ورست تعلى والوطل في كماك بيلز بارنى كا حكومت ف انس اى مار كرنا. كيافياك آزادانه تحديد النبي سبق علمايا جات أيك اور سوال كرواب عن الموس ف كماكر واكم وبوالقدم حان وي بيروي اوراسي اي عانت سي بغير كواو عدالت من چش کرنے کاسوال بی پیدائشیں ہویا۔

کاندهی پاکتان کے دورے پر آئ مسمود کی بیتھات عرون پر

حمي اور طع پايا قا كه دونول مكول كرمينم دكام ميانون رفين كي حميناتي بر اجلاس كرير . ويشين في اس وقت اخاق كر ليا قا كه

الليسبند ير فيعول كي معوده يرزيش كانتين كياجات اوراس ك

يعد يوزيش من من وري روه بدل پرندا كرات بول مح ليكن جمارتي

عام كاكتاب كر ياكتان اب ويودوان أف كفرول كي شافت

مو عمیں - عبد اگست ( ایکنیز) حقرہ عرب المارات کے است مثانع بوٹ والے علی بعث روزہ الوارث کے ماجھ اپنے الحق مثان ارد مراکش کے فی شال بول کے انسوا سنتے دیا ہے۔ انہوں میں انسوار کے انسوار کی انسوار کے انسوار کے انسوار کی انسوار کے انسوار کی انسوار کی کردور کے انسوار کے ان جُوزُهِ کُونِ اللهِ لَسِ مِن عرب لیگ کے قام ٢٠٠ ار کان شریک بول خاتمه بو كانسول من كما كريتكان عرب مريراه فانونس كانعقاداس

نبذن فتع بيو كياتب عرب ليك كابحي فاتمه بوكا مخامي عرب تررأه كأنترنس طلب كي جائياً إ

سِينَ زائد كَى طرف ہے لبنان میں عربامن فورس تعینات بحرث نُے

نور کے کنٹینگائی وب مرداد کا فرانس کے انتقاد کی شورت پر اسلام کے تحت بونا بات کے کوئی می وب مردا ، ابنان میں آیا مردیا بادات کی مرکاری فررمال ایکنی دام کے مطابق ہیں اس سے لئے اس فر سزی تعیاقی کا فلت نیس کرے گالو، اس

كراجي مين مسلح افراد نے متاز ماجر كواغواء كرليا،

محر سندرے نظیرے شوہر جھف زرداری کے قریبی دوست بیان سے جاتے ہیں

کراچی - ۲۳ رائٹ (اب) کراچی می آج ایک متاز آج استے کہ کی کو کوئی کی ہوگی مشده کوز راحل مید قائم علی شاد نے کی طاش کی مم شروع ہو کی جے مسلم افراد نے جاہر آوان کی وصولی اس واقد پر قور کے لئے اس عامد کا خاذ کرنے والے اوروں کا اجلاس طلب كر ليا\_ يأكتان كعالة جوني منده من ماوان ك حسل کے لئے لوگوں کا افواء نیر معمل واقد سس پاکتانی اخبارات کے مطابق مسز مکندر کے الی فانہ کا کمناہ کہ اس ٹی سی سے ساتھ کوئیاد بیٹی شیس تھی۔

وونول ملک بھارت کے عام استخابات سے قبل معاملات کوجوں کاتوں ر کھنے پر متفق ہیں نی ویلی۔ ۲۳ راگست ( کونا ) یاکستان اور جوارت کے درمیان 🖟 رفت نہیں جونی حالانکہ جوانی میں ' جب جوارتی وزیر انتظم راجو سائن كليشين كمستلير مطاب كامكانات كم يوق وكمانى وے رہے ہیں۔ طرفین کے ورمیان اس منظ پر انتقافات کی و میت سے نشاند حی ہوتی ہے کہ زاکرات کے حالیہ دور میں 'جو كذشت بفت املام آباد من بوا معالات ايد بموار نس تعدي ك باكتاني وزير اعظم بينظم بمثون "جنول في مركروه فوق دام كي عمرای می گذشته روز ساین کلیسید و کادوره کیا " تسلیم کیات ک ووقول ظلول كورميان اس منظريد اكرات يس لوفى وياوووش

مراہ کرنے کے لئے مجابیت کا فرہ لگارے میں جبّد ان ک

الصومي متيرول اورافناريش يل عل ليك مي ينجاني تسيراس امراط

اكشاف تسول في ليك مقامي جريدت كوخصوسي الشرويووية بوي

كيافخ زبان في كماك قوار شيف كواكر جواى حمايت كاز عميد قور

موے میں غازم الیکن کرا کے نتائے دیکے لیں اسوب سے اپوزیشن پر

كرى تعيد كرت بوت است بنادي ست دادى ورك البال دارى قرف خود اور كافت سهار وارول كى غما ندو تنظيم قرار و يادر كماك

اس من الصي لوك شال بين جنول في مايق في عمران كرور

ك وصول ك فتانات في جو عالم الكمد باتعا يائي كالتيجر بول مَا بَمُ إِنْ فَ تَعَدَا وَالْحِيدُ إِدْ وَنُسِينَ فَتَى كُواسُ سِيعَ فَتَانَ وَعِي كَيْ جِا

كسلفان كر كرسه اقواء كراياقا ويس فياياك مردود كانون كي فير اور اداخي كانورو كرف والداج في مكوركو

جود زير اعظم ب نظير بعثو كے شير آمف زرداري كرتون دوست

بیان کے جاتے میں گزشتہ رات کئے سات افراد نے زیرو کی افواء

ین سے بوت ہیں حروث سے سام ہو سے ارور ہو ہو۔ کر ایاجب انسین سے اپنے گھ کے مانے گاڑی کھڑی کی۔ کرا ہی کے دی انسینز جمیل پولیس اسد انٹرف ملک نے کھا کہ ۲۳سر سالہ سکندر کور آم کے حسیل کے لئے افواء کیا کیالید قبائے ہے کہ پہلی

نسيء آد كر الى انون في اوان كارة كم معالد وان كى

بر آمری سے متعلق کمی سراخ پر روشی ڈالنے سے اجتاب کیا۔ پولیس اور شاہرین کے مطابق سمجافزاد نے ان کی ربائش گاہ کے گرہ

ادرتوان آفوشروم يردرجون يرائيون سيكورني كاردول كي موجودكي

یں سکند کو زرد تی ای گائی ہی بینالیا۔ عملہ آدرول اور مینکلیل کے درمیان فائیگ بیل کیان کی کوئز فیس بیجا۔ مرف

شده كارجس ين اتباء كي داروات كي كل ابده كي مع أيك جك خالي

وْ يْنِ يِانْ " فَي كِين مسرْ سَكند و كاكونى مراح فسي الا يكون على خون

مطبا (شام) ۲۳ مار اگست (رائغ) و زبان جو معنوت میٹی ملیہ السلام استعمال کرتے تھے شام کے اس چھوٹے تقب من ارت كالخياء عث كش في ملى عد مطيلاك إلى بزار اور قرب وجوار خلاقے باخا اور جوادین کے دیگر تھو برار شدت أن جي آراي زبان روز مرد ش استمال كرت مين-آید میسانی جریق کے باوری انگیل و مرود استها یا کرده لوگ دو و نوری سے باقل ماہوس می جوات میں میں میں مجھ بست کند و جا مانگنے ترقیعی سے اس زبان میں ضوعی مشش میں اور دروطن کرانات کی حال ہے۔ لوگ جب اس زبان کو منتے میں قوائن کی

زمیور کدادا فومت برادے می انگیا محدد بار وسترش زمیوے کے مدرابر شمو کاب ( درمیان می ) اور جیا کے مدد کینٹھ کیام ( ایس ) بھی کافراس سے فعالب کردہ ہیں۔

فائر بندی کے جھ ماہ کے اندر عام انتخابات کرائے جائیں گے

افغان عوام كيار ومنانا خانه التكل ستانف أشيخيين المركيد كولتحسان كالهماس ووجعت القال علدين معدد فيب كامن تباور مروكرون

كالي تهم اكست (ب) العلن مود يجيد الله يكراب | كومت كوم كوم عن احمال حرك امرك والتداري علموه كنسف كسلط تمام ومال جمليه لمول كمانته على جموك وية ين حمل إن ساري كوششون كا تيد اونم عالم ير عابر ب انول في كماك كي شحق إليال كالقذار عبد ل كريجا في قيام كسالت خام ريفل كى حليت مامل كى جان جابية الميل سفد وي كياكد امريك واكث ميواكل لود كلسناريم يس بلے میں منمی ممالک کامیف تین سے برا یو دباہے اتنین قائد قالم کی کر امریک اس بلدی مور تحال کا جاس کرے گا لود اخلان موایرے کے حال کرد تقرر کے بوتے ایملہ کرے گا العانى مدد ن وعن كياكدام كي انتقاب كوشاد يمكن كالتلسل عن لہے تعمان کا حراش ہو پکتے انوں نے کماکر اگر افتان جہائے ا الکان محکمہ اصلاء نے محمد جہاری اور امریکہ کونیلویں کے ان ومهول يريقن ب ويمركونه الحلبات فرارى وعوات كيايس اور عر كلدين بقل أن ك 16 قدر علات و التر افعان عمام ك

ماکل او مراکل کاتات کیل عادے الدانون نے کماک ولیا

بعارتي ربلول مين بغير ككث سفر

كى دىلى ١٩٠٠ رالت (بد) بوارق راي كادر مكلت

مادحوراؤ مندهاف واجيد سحاس ليك سوال ك تحري عواب

على المعادم معادم ماري ١٩٨٨ و كارت كالعدال

لااللان عام كياره مالدخل يستقدا يجين المسلفان كانسار كاعت كالمفاكل كالانقار كالإياد يديد المول يدان كالشاد مدارة كور الفارا والسا یات بیت کے دور ان کی است کا اس معمورے ور آئی والے اور بڑائیں کے افغانستان اوال پاکستان امارت اور ملک در معمل بین اوالوی اس کانٹر نس کے افغان کا سال کے اور کا کار کرکہ اور موت بين اس كافرنس من في التي والله محورة يرعمل ور آد كيفاس كاروار اواكرين اس منفور يديك ماكر ووالر من کے جدادہ اعلاء کرائے کیا علی صدیجے کا کرمارے جام محسر حلل سے علی آنچے ہی اور کا المراجع المستركة والمراجع المستركة المراجع ال ار بست افون کے کو کرانے ویس سی اس سے کے اور معادرت اور ای وال می تبان کرنے ہے کماو بین کی ف کی عاصافیان کی اور کا تبان کرنے ہے کماو بین کو اور اور کے سلك على عرد فان واريو كاتمول في كماكد الريك والدين كو اريس والراوريد كن استحى الدور عدمات اكدو الناك قاليل لندن من يأكساني بالكث خالون

فضائي مظاهره من بلاك بو كني

كينك كي لك ومرز وزيت باللك أنه موش الماس وم

آدادی کی افزیات می حسالت برید خطیار سے حادث می جان کی او گئی۔ تعبیعت کے مطابق انون سے طیاف کو

رواز كريط مكرس در المدين من الونا الله كالمبار والو وترسيط مكرس النواع المارس من كرز العاكر فياره

ساچن تازعه برياك بعارت معالاه أنتأ معقانات معدوم هو ك

بنجاب كوزيراعلى عوام كوممراء كرتے كے لئے بنجابيت كانع والكرت ميں

لاہور۔ ٢٣ راگست (عرب نانسز رپورٹ) بیٹیز پارٹی بنجاب آفقار س ان طلب کے دسائل کولونا ہے اور اب وہ مجامی احساب کے مصدد فرز مان کا استرائی میں اور سے مسلم کا استرائی کا استرائی کا استرائی کا کا میل اور ا منورس مل المستعمل المراجع في الحريد المان في الماك ال تعود کی حقیقت عوام بر محلتی جارتی ب جس کی دجہ سے اسلامی جسور ق اتحاد ك مراه واز شريف بوكلا فع مي فريان ف كماك توازاور آنية آنيواليه تواب كالمائد تسير يكدوه مركاري مال علم كرف اور منشات كي احت كو فروغ دين والول ك الما كد ي بن المول في ما كراك المرب ياس الي شوار موجود ين كه بعض محافيون مندوز را على فوازش بفسست بلايت اور استخالاً خاندان كسك فوزر إلى حاصل كي بين اور البدور في تمك اواكر ي بواغ أنس قبى هم كار شمانات كم الحريد في يوفى كازور لكرب جي جَبُد حقيقت بين والزنياس معمرت نا كام يو تيكه بين-

ت كمص همالات شيريم كورث بهتا أنى ولجي - ٢٦ أأست ( رائع ) بعادتي سيريم أورت سأ نرکت دنام او چو نیست کھاڑیوں پر بابندی کے تازیہ کو حل مرے کا تھی ایسے مصل ماروں کا پیشانات مادوں کرے کا تھی ایسے مشان کا کس و بسکت راب کے کھاڑوں پیشانہ پارٹری ویشانٹ کے کوشش و کمل و بند مکرے کما کہ اگر کر کسٹ پارڈ ان ٹازیوں کو حل کرنے میں ناکام رہتا ہے تو ا ہے بھے کورٹ ان سالول کے خلاف خور کرسکتی ہے، جوارتی کر کٹ بودة كنيكتان السياديث موقادان السين ويوسميت ويكرجل خلازيل براسان فخال الريكه مين كركت مقابله مين عند ليلتي

الك مال ك ف إيناق ما يدر وق ب بأنك كأنك ميس كوزون كي سزاختم ، انگ دانگ - ۱۶۰۰ است (اب) مَومت انگ دانگ عن عام طور زاستهال كياجا ما قناجا يأ كياسية كو يليك كاتك على كوزت لكائمة كي سنامي خمايان حد تك حمي واقع بوني سيا منال باتك يتك يس عدالتول كي طرف سے صرف وو مرتب گوڑے، لگاسند جانے کی مزاون محقے جبکہ ۱۹۵۲ء میں ہے سم ج

### آرامی زبان کی کرامات

آگوں سے آلوروال بوجاتے ہے۔ بدنیان معرب ایمان کے ایک میں کا کا اور دائے تھے اور محق تصدیم کا جاتا ہے کہ آرای دیان کی بافي دوسرے صفحه پر

کلیو- ایم المت (کاپ) مری الکا کے وسلی اور جونی | کو ۱۳ رفتول سے مجروا جواس کروپ سے تعلق دیکے والے | طرف سے سروپ کو بھی جوایا ایسے ی اشام ی وشمکی وی کی فيدوا ول كيدان كي كن ين - يجيف دو ول ش فيد سكوا تعاسي تی۔ فین اور بولیس کے ارکان کے ہزاروں رشتہ وار محفوظ کیمیون المايل احداد مواسيعب عاى محلة كاداكين في ومكى وعملى مي شفل مو ينكي مين منام في تايا كد منهالي انتابيندول ف مده کی میں سیونیہ محلوں میں بارووی مرتک کاوحاک کیا حس کے تعویش الكدفقي يسيعهو بوكل ادرجه فقى بلاك ادراك شرق أي بواليا انتماليندول في إيس كاليك كازى يرجى ملد كياء كنياوالا جارى

الملث الدوا كياجي عرام وافراد مختبر سماني انتابيتدول ك جاسريستات بوست سيكيوني فدمز كالل خاند كاكتف وفون شموث کردیا۔ کروپ نے متنہ کیا تھا کہ سیکورٹی ارکان معر اگست سے طاز حق سے استان دیر میں مدرشان کے وقت واصل کو محت کے

سیکوٹی فورمزے جانباز دستیوں کے سینہا لی انتہا ایسندٹری کے ٹھے کا بنوں پر خللے ، ایک فومی جیپ دفواکہ معام ادی تئ

طاف مشاكله ول معمول مملون ش مار مع جنس مومت ك مليت ماس بي سكور أورائع الدر حرال حمد وي إلى ك لیک سیئر اضر کے مطابق جائزاد وستیل ف انتمالی ند منمالی کروپ مِهِ عَلَىٰ الدُون سَك ووادودى مرتك حلول سع بداشده كرحول المحلث الديث كاسلا تروع كرويا جاست كار سيكوني أومزك

ملاقیں میں فوٹریزی کی بوستی ہوگی امریس مے رافراد کو موت کے

كيك ١١٧ أكت (مرب ناشو ديوث) بلينتان ك وزراعلی قباب اکمی پیشی کی طرف سے اسلام آباد کے محالی دام مک کی منازم سکاب " اکثر میدانشدیر خان اور اسلامی یم" کی

ووقت برصوب يمثل عائد بابترال فتم كرف كم اعلان سكرا ويمركم

عيداني آيات كي فرو حت كل تروع يوكي ب وافي بودود لل

ودر اعلى اوجتان في إلى آلى كوايك الزوي على المان كما تقاكدان

ك موب من تمي يحي كلب يريايندي نس نكائي جلت كي- ان

كاس اعلان كيور عصر عن سلمان رشدي كي دموم كماب

دستاب ب واجع رب دلب المريكني باريستان عى اسلاى مسيرى اتحاد ك تعلون س بنت والى مكومت ك وزرا الى بين

رمواسف نعات برطانوی مصنف سلمان دیندی کی زموم کسک

علامي بم أورشيطاني آيات بلوچيتان مين گطيعام فروخت بوري بيل بلوچتان كوزيراعلى كرتجتي فيزابد كمك كي تمنازه كناب يرعائد بايندى بثال

سری لنگامیں شوروی کی لہر کے دفران فرید ، یا فراد بھالاک کرنے کئے

اضيل في كذشته وداخيار فريسول كوناياتها كه وقال كومت في مراسلے ك وريع دار كك كى حادث كاب كى فرونت بر بايندى لكُلُّ في آيم الريل في الين القيارات يدع كاو لات بو صوف کی صدد عل اس کلب رے یا بندل افعالی ہے۔ وہ براعلی باوشان كاى فيل كيد سلمان وشدى كى دموم كماب كى فروضت می شرور م جو تی ہے۔

أستريليايس ايشيائي ماركين وطنكي آبادی *میںا*ضافہ

مندنی معهار اگست (اپ) آنده دالیس: سن ش آسولیا کی کل آبادی شریش ایش داد اشدن کلتاب پیده فیصد دوجات کا جكة موجده فكالب ٥٥ أيعدب أشريكما كودريرات الركين امیر رابرت رے نے بتایا کہ مال ۲۰۳۰ء تک آس لیا کے بر سلت باشعط عن ليك الثيالي واوبو كاوزير اعظم باب بأك كي لير معید منص میں بید میں اور دور دوری ایسی و میں المان کا المان کیا ہے جس کی استحد کا اطلاق کیا ہے جس کی استحد کا اطلاق کیا ہے جس کی المحد کا المان کی دولیات قراد کے المحد کے ال

ترك بلغاريه مرحد بندكرني كاعلان اقلو ١٩٨٨ أك (دائم) بالقارية تن السار باشدال كى كيورتداديم تقل مكانى كروش تقرقل مع تكى بالاريات من

انى مردد درك كالمات درا الله الله أن ل أن ل خرات من لینسدگی م کوچنی پار فار کان کی حمات حاص حمالی کے ایک وزر محم علی وزر کے دوالے مثال مرفید کے مطابق اس خمد دی ہے کہ کیونٹ پارٹی کا مور تعمیر کی جائے گئے کہ اللہ کا فور بنارے کی مکانی کر کے تن کی دوالی ہو بیکے چک کو مجمود جون کے حوالی محکم معلی کی تعمیر کی اس محکم کی اس مکانی کے خواہل افراد کا ایک میاب ترک مرمد کی

ترار مو کے سلم اواج کے تر عال کے مطابق فی کے دستے ان د وشت كردول كو الله ش كردبين اورانول في المراكب جنگل كرو كوروال لياب درس الكاه قلياتي كا صدد سواكية في ترفسها فيون كرمائة قليا كومت تشكل ديث كامكان كو يخي المراد كردياب كذشة شام أيك فيلوي كما الثراي عمل

يك سور ألت (رائز) ين كران ولت بيرد كريز المهار فالعاشك الفريد للذي كرمان أوشد دواك قريب مرك يك يك في من عال بي تي كالزام إلى اور ان ملک چک نے ملک من حالیہ ب ویلی کا افزام بارق اور مدول براکوالید افراد قابش میں جو در بدہ سنونی فلریان کے مائی میں اورور و الکی برل از میں میسی میں میں موائی اصلب کے فوف سے دوال میں ان فلریات کا المعاد میں کرسکتے۔ انہوں وشاؤن كا و كاركور ماكد كرة بدة مقالد كياب ك بارق معن كارو تطير كاجائة اكدود ووالى موج يكسال عاسر في كماكم كر شد عن كوافعات ميروين شرك يروائح بوكيا-ككونت إرفي عن ماك ت دوجاد بسر المول في كماك

جمهوريت يسدى كے نام ير عوامى لوشدارى محم كو يار في اركان كى حمايت حاصل تقى

قابو - ١٥ ر المت (دائر) قابوت الا محكما المكام الحال م كادوان وليم روي وال كرد كا والوقل عناواك والح فكر عاويد المدوال كالمقعل مس والال كالبياض والمان المال كالمراس مال كرو إكراني

جماعت اسلامی سمیت تمام سیاست دانوں ہے

أنتمن كي أخوس ترميم آمريت كي تر جمان ہے '١٨٥ع كا تئين بار تنل لاء كا تخف ہے ' جماعت اسمادی کے رہنمار فاقبیر خبنار كا بان'

غوادک- ۲۳ رائست (اپ) ونیالم کسده الرب ی افرادش سد روزل دارالهام کسلطان ساس مال محل وفیا کا البيرترين مِوالوريرطانية في الكسائز بيق ووم كاميرترين فاقون ويث كالوازر قرار خليه باستاميرترين افراد كالمطارق كمخ والمسامر كي جريب " قار جون " في حاليه الشاعب من عالى في يريب كم طابق ، وناني كم ساليان كالعن شرو مرماي ٥ وبدار بين مرك الدارية ٥٥ الرب الرؤيالية بالمهدالاب في الرائية المراكات چوف نے تیرے مبریاری کا غیث بالدوال اسرکی تمینے جس کا فات د ، ۱۱۱ر بدوالریں جروے کے مطابق الموسود المسابق الموسود الموس افرادي سه مه كالفل امريك من كاورب من كالإيار من الدين اللي ست بان شريط الزجم كالفول على ارس المائي مقامل على والمحدد الفاف بوات جريات كم مائل إلى من أبري مع وف الركي بسيسر موكل فوفات بي جنول في تمارب الرمالية كالكامر في احدى اداره ترياء أرب في افراد في من من بينا مراكب آيواتي الير یں مناسب میں ہے خال ہو ہے ہیں ان کی البت الرب والرادر عالی نیوز آن والے امر کی سام والن کے الطائب المهادب والربين وجريب كمطاق الترفرت من صف اليسامير الأواد كالأرب بين كالطائب الرب والر کرایی - ۲۳، اگست (عرب ناشد رادوت) معامت م اسلای ک نائب امیراد اسلای جمیدی اخلا کے میکر فری جزل پرونسر خیر امر ک کما ک کر ساعد کا آئین عوای فرانحد کی اور أُنوس رَيم آمرت كي رعان بيديات انول في كرشت دور تحيف عمالي أمن كالك وفد الى دائش كادبر الاقات من كى انسول في ودرك الركان كوتا ما كه ٨٥ كا أنمن وراصل الرشل لاء كانخذ بيروايك كنركي ويثبت وكخلب أيك موال سقرواب عمل [ ع وفيم خود نے كما كہ محاصت الما في مكيت حك كے قام مياست | وانول سے یک خلطال مولی میں جن کی وجدسے اس ملک عل بمورت كوفضان بنجانول في منال بيت بوئ كماكست وي بسباليا يناس في تولك دورون يرتحى قاس اتحاديم شال توكيد استقلال ك مريراء اصفر هان بيكم تسم مل اور ولي هان في فوق كو القدار يرقيضني وعوت ويروق حرار فياه في كابينه على عماعت امادي في شولت متعلق ايك سوال كيداب على انول في أما

کہ بم وام کے مبائل حل کرنے کے ظومے حل حم کے بوٹ

برب كے ثان وائد اور اي د انداى كيائي فائسا عبائك كائك كالك بول كسوندنك بال عمل تما تم تم تم ا

سیول - ۱۲۳ راگت (آپ) حکومت جونی کوریائے آئ تیاس کی و کون او سکو کیول افٹس کر انے کے حرائز اور واشی کے بالیں پر جمائے بدر جمال جنی مند زائد مواشیس کے ملان کے جاتے ہیں اس حمل میں مخت ترین اقدامت کے جائیں کے مجینی کو باتیں میلوفول علی مود قبل کی فصات حاصل کی جائی ہیں جواجے کا کائیل کی متری تعیین کی فصلت می انجام و تی ہیں کما بنا کے کہ ایک کی حرائز کے تخدید محمول علی میزاور خشل کی مان کے میں آئے سے کی حرائز کے تخدید محمول علی میزاور خشل کی بالکائے کہ ایمے کی مراکز کے تھے کموں می بسر اور حش کی سوائی کی بولی بیران چیس شرطانسٹ کے بنی امراض س عامله عورتول كومخناط رہنے كى مدايت كنت - ٢٦ راكت (كونا) كنينت من تبي ازونت بيدابون والسفيحل في وافعد كو تصوص فني محمد اشت في ضرورت ب اجتال داده كية اكرابان اولعي في كاكواك الترويس يتاياك كُرِيْت مال المحال ولاده عن كل ١١١٨٣ يول كل مدائش يسيد ٥٥ ٢٣ يول كو لل او د تسييرا أن كاريال من علق كيا أياه م كيك كيم يعني كي ضعيد تعاول الله او تقديرا أن كي يول ب

ہیں کواکب کچھ نظر آتے ہیں کچھ

من من المنظم ال

كيد ذاكم الالعل ع حالم ورفيل كويدائش ت على ايرواى

یا تی چھایہ مارائیے سابق حامیوں کے گاؤں میں خون کی بول تھیل کر فرار ہو گئے

على الدائمة (دائراب) الميان كي كيونسة اليول في العالمان عرفان عدول كيلة كريد قري وعلول فاطرف اب ماق ماميل ك محرول يا عداد مدوار ك كرك يديد ميت ١١١ فراد كوميت كم كلك الدويام لم الأن كم ليك تر علیٰ نے آخ میل اخیاد نویسیل کھایا کریہ منافحہ آج مجاز کے گ كقيمتن بواجل كاكثرت كمونسط بغين كاماتة بحوذيك ب- تر عان ايسانح عن دندي والفادا في الداد والف تا المنظر كلس المراس المر ے وی مال کے درمیان فی اون افراد کے مطابق ملے والے اللہ عالم ال ی پدائس ہو آ کیک و براجناے کو مترد کر جاليدارون عاس آبادي وقود كار بتعيارون عدار كالوريد

بھارن و پاکتانی رو پیر کے ڈرافٹ

كالفي كارع مالتي المعينة زفول متعلق مؤمات محصول كالموس معاد ورانون كى بلداور درواداند اجرارك لله براه كرم ولفى مير روس سليف

المارى ٥٠ بانون بي كسي سع الط فاع كري

بنكانكويت الوطنعات ا كم منك جعمات ١٩٥١م يوان الدعود مركف بد





مفري جيب زاش خواتين

# Ryan reaches landmark total

# Knepper and Mitchell take Giants past Mets

ARLINGTON; Texas, Aug 23, (Renter): Nolan Ryan, the Texas Rangers hurler who is baseball's most remarkable power pitcher, thrilled a capacity crowd of 43,000 yesterday by striking out a landmark 5,000 batter to extend his all-time strikeout record.

Ryan, at 42 the oldest player in the Major Leagues, whiffed Rickey Henderson in the fifth mning with a blistering fastball blocked at 96 mph (15.4 kph) to reach the milestone mark.

He went on to strike out 13 Oakland Athletics hitters but was a hard-luck loser as Texas fell 2-0.

"It was nice to get the teammates' congratulations and the fans' reception," the soft-spoken Ryan said with a slow smile when asked about the thunderous cheering that held up the game after his historic strikeout of Henderson.

"I'm very disappointed we lost," Ryan said. "But that is a reflection of why Oakland is where they are. Ryan is in a class by himself

mong strikeout artists. The rangy righthander increased his strikeout total to 5,007 after his five-hit performance. Next on the all-time strikeout list is Steve Carlton, now retired, with 4,136. No current Major League pricher is even halfway to Ryan's total.

TORONTO, Ang 23, (AP): The man responsible for making sure

top Canadian athletes weren't

taking steroids said he was afraid

Ben Johnson's coach would beat

him up if he tried to catch the

sprinter with surprise drug tests.

physically feared for my safety,"
Tom MacWilliam said in an

ing before the federal inquiry

The inquiry was touched off

when Johnson tested positive for

steroids at the Seoul Olympics

last summer and was stripped of

his gold medal and a world

world's fastest man continued to

grow, coach Charlie Francis and

other teammates became too

powerful for the association to

"I was afraid of Charlie. He

said MacWilliam, who

would go off the deep end in just a

developed the anti-doping

programme for the Canadian

Track and Field Association in

the early 1980s but severed his relationship with the organisa-

yeah, I was certainly afraid that he was going to."

"I think he would have hit me,

As Johnson's image as the

record in the 100 metres.

control, he said.

tion in 1987.

interview yesterday after testify-

into drugs in amateur sports.

There were times that I

exchange with Henderson after the fifth inning strike out. "I had a quick word with him in the dugout. He didn't seem to be bitter I told him somebody

had to be it and I'm sorry it was you," Ryan said. "There was not a whole lot he could say."

Asked about going for 6,000 strike outs, Ryan, who began his



Notan Ryan makes history as he strikes out Henderson with a fastball. Ryan waves to the crowd after

with assault and possession of a

dangerous weapon for pointing a

starter pistol at a driver on a busy

charge and a year probation yes-

terday after pleading guilty to the assault charge. The weapons

charge was dropped by the

It was the latest of a series of

misfortunes to dog Johnson

since he was stripped of the

may still be officially the world's

fastest man after setting the

world 100 metres record in Rome

in 1987, but controversy has

According to published reports, the federal government has forced Johnson into a

repayment schedule after it dis-

covered he had not paid taxes for

His latest troubles began last

October soon after the Seoul

Olympics when a motorist repor-

ted to police that he had been

threatened with a gun by a man

motorist matched Johnson's and

a starter's pistol — a gun with a blocked barrel that fires blanks

- was confiscated by police.

The license plate noted by the

driving a black Porsche.

The Jamaican-born Canadian

Olympic gold medal.

replaced the glamour.

He was given a conditional dis-

career in 1966 with the New York

Mets and later moved to the

here today."

Ryan, who keeps himself in top flight condition with an extraordinary exercise regimen, said he might return next year in pursuit of 300 career wins. He is

There is another item also still on his wish list. A sixth no-hitter to go with the record five he has

Meanwhile, Bob Knepper, signed as a free agent earlier this month, pitched a four-hitter and Kevin Mitchell became the first Giant in 20 years to hit 40 homes runs in a season, leading San Francisco past the New York Mets 5-0.

Knepper, released by Houston on July 28 and signed by the injury-plagued Giants on Aug 5. pitched his first complete game and shutout a one-hitter last Sept 21 against Atlanta. Kneeper, 6-Il pitched his sixth career shutout against the Mets and

	Results				
	American League				
Boston Baltimore Cleveland Toronto Chicago	4 4 3 3	New York Milwaukee Seattle Detroit Minnesota			
Kansas City Oakland	2	California Texas			
Cincinneti	Nation:	al League Chicago			

Match Hemadeamends for missing two conversions and several penalties by dropping a goal and scoring the third of the host side's six tries.

Williams, one of only two veterans from the touring side which won the first match of the tour last Saturday against Natal, looks certain to be selected for the first match against the Sprin-

### S. Africans outclass **World XV**

PORT ELIZABETH, South Africa, Aug 23, (Reuter): A South African invitational team made all the running to humble a World XV 36-13 yesterday in the second match of the international side's controversial rugby union tour of the republic.

The South African President's XV repeatedly breached the international team's lacklustre defence and capitalised on elementary mistakes by their

travel-weary players.
President's fullback Andre
Joubert was the Man of the

One consolation for the visitors, who relied heavily on several Welsh players who arrived only on Monday, was a brilliant display by Australian winger Ian Williams. He scored both their tries, one of them after 10-metre line.

gboks in Cape Town on Satur-

day.
The World XV fell behind five minutes into the match when Joubert split the posts with a perfectly taken penalty.

Lock Rudi Visagie scored the first try after 10 minutes, driving through after the South Africans had won a lineout. Joubert converted and, in the 25th mintue. added a drop goal.

But Williams's two tries only one of which was converted by Welshman Paul Thorburn came shortly afterwards to leave the home side just 12-10 ahead at

### LONDON, Aug 23, (Reuter): Champions Arsenal collected their first points of the new English soccer season with title hero Michael Thomas inspiring them to a 2-0 home win over Coventry yesterday. Thomas, whose last-gasp goal clinched the First Division crown for Arsenal at Liverpool in May, secured the points six minutes from time after the Londoners had paraded the League trophy around their Highbury home and then played like anything but

Palace hold United

Arsenal beat Covenity

Winger Brian Marwood hit the first four minutes after the interval after Arsenal, thrashed 4-1 at Manchester United in the opening round of matches on Saturday, struggled to shake off their championship celebration hangover in the first half.

champions.

United's flying start to the season was checked by their former England winger Steve Coppell, whose newly-promoted Crystal Palace side grabbed an 89th minute equaliser for a share of the points.

England captain Bryan Robson scored his first goal of the season to put United ahead in the 19th minute. But striker lan Wright lashed home the equaliser to give manager Coppell and a huge crowd at Selhurst Park something to celebrate on Palace's return to the top flight after an eight-year absence. New boy Mike Newell marked

his home deput for Everton with a goal after just 97 seconds to help his side to a 2-1 win over big-spending Tottenham while full-back lan Dawes struck with just a few seconds left to compete Miliwall's remarkable recovery against east London rivals

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Arsenal's Alan Smith (left) and Coverties Boat inc. the ball (Reutor wrepboto)

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# Rose a father again

CINCINNATI, Ohio, Aug 23, (Reuter): Cincinnati Reds manager Pete Rose, who is battling gambling charges that could end his career, took a break from baseball worries yesterday to spend the day with his wife as she gave birth to their second child.

Rose, who holds the record for most hits in a career, flew back from Chicago where the Reds were playing the Cubs. Cincin-nati won 7-2 without him.

Carol Rose gave birth to a daughter yesterday afternoon, wish Hospital reported couple already have a five-yearold son while Rose has two children by a previous marriage,

League baseball. For much of this year Rose has been fighting to keep baseball commissioner A. Burtlett Giamatti from holding a disciplinary hearing into allegations that he bet on game, including some involving his own team. If the latter charge is proved. Rose could be banished from the game

A federal judge in Columbus. Ohio, is scheduled to hold a hearing next week on Rose's request from holding the gambling inquiry. Rose contends the commissioner has already prejudged him as guilty.

## including a son who plays Minor

SKELLEFTEA. Aug 23, (AP): After a marathon 118-move battle. Yasser Seirawan of the United States vesterday defeated Swiss grandmaster Viktor Korchnoi in their adjourned game from the seventh round of the

Chess World Cup. In the other game played yes-terday, former world champion Mikhail Tal of the Soviet Union drew his postponed eighth round

game with Yugoslavia's Predrag Nikolic in 19 moves. Although Seirawan had adjourned Sunday a pawn ahead

Seirawan beats Korchnoi

expected the game to end in a

Korchnoi, a veteran 58-yearold grandmaster who defected from the Soviet Union in 1975, cracked near the end of the sixhour playing session. He resigned when Seirawan forced the exchange of queens and reached an easy winning position.

The World Cup, a series of six tournaments featuring a total prize fund of \$1.2 million, is regarded as the second most important chess event after the individual world championship

### Taiwan biasi Dhahran in World Series

WILLIAMSPORT. Penn-sylvania, Aug 23, (AP): Hsu Ming-Lun's Grand Flam puced an eight-run second inning as Kaohsiung, Taiwan, defeated Dhahran, Saudi Arabia, 9-4, in the Little League World Series.

Yen Chen-Lung acded a three-run homer in the Kaohsiung second as Far East champion brought 14 boys to the plate in yesterday's opening round.

in another came vesterday. Andy Paul hit a solo home run to lead off the lifth inning, sparking a two-run rully as Trumbull. Connecticut, defeated Daven-

port, lovia, 4-3. Dhabran, riestly Americans with parents in the oil husiness, is playing in its third consecutive Little League World Series, which proteins Sear US regional champions and the Fur East. Cunadian, European and Latin American chempions, Little

Leaguers in the series are 11-and 2-years-old. Wiesbaden, Germany, was the last town to find three consecutive teams in the World Series, from 1968-70. Monterrey. Mexico, had five consecutive teams in the series from

Kaohsiung won its previous two appearances in 1474 and 1977.

# Walton in **Ryder Cup** firing line

FRANKFURT, West Germany, Aug 23, (Reinter): Irish golfer Philip Walton will face a firing squad of ambitious Ryder Cup candidates at the West German Open beginning

The tough young Irishman has crept into the minth and lastautomaticqualifying position for the European team to defend the trophy against the United States at the Bel-fry in central England from Septem-

His joint sixth place finish at the PLM tournament in Malmo, Sweden, last weekend gave him a timely boost by four places to his highest position of the season.

The leading nine after the West German Open get team places by right. The other three members of the 12-man squad will be picked by European captain Tony Jacklin, who will announce his choices on Sonday

Jacklin is expected to opt for experience in his own selections by going for past team members Bern-hard Langer of West Germany, Britain's out-of-form Sandy Lyle and, perhaps, four-times team mem-ber Howard Clark, also of Britain. So the snipers are moving into position, ready to shoot for that minth spot on the team rather than

rely on handouts from Jacklin.
They include Jose-Maria Canizares of Spain and Englishmen
Denis Durnian and Mark Roe, who are 10th to 12th on the table.

Langer, a member of the European team which won the Cup in 1985 and retained it in 1987, is 13th, but he has made no secret of his desire to earn his place rather than depend on a call-

up from Jacklin. Christy O'Connor Jur of Ireland is 4th, still in with a chance if he gets a high placing in Frankfurt and those

immediately above him falter. O'Connor is no fan of Jacklin after he was omitted four years ago when he held 10th place in the table at the cutoff point and was not selected. Now 41, he must realise that this year probably represents his last chance to fulfil his ambition of playing on a

Ryder Cup team. Derrick Cooper of Britain is 15th and also has an outside chance of

PORTLAND, Oregon, Aug 23, (AP): Craig Stadler had birdies on six of the first 10 holes and his teammate Joey Sindelar sank a crucial 8-foot putt on the

. (Reuter wirephoto).

Disgraced star given conditional discharge

Official feared Johnson's coach

Francis could not be reached

MacWilliam earlier told the

inquiry he held off on surprise

drug tests.
"I wasn't about to get into a

physical confrontation with guys

Outside the hearing, Mac-

William said besides physical

violence, there were always

m terms of trying to challenge what he was doing, he'd come back and say, 'you got any proof? If you don't got any proof, shut up and go away. Or I'm going to get a lawyer and sue you for false

Rolf Lund, head of the

Ontario Track and Field Association, told the inquiry

Monday he was threatened with

lawsuits if he pursued rumours of

steroid use by athletes at a sprint

centre in Toronto, where John-

MacWilliam blamed the

association's board of directors,

who paid Francis, for being blin-

ded by Johnson's fame and fail-

ing to bring the growing steroid

They were afraid. They were

intimidated to take any strong

problem under control.

action," MacWilliam said.

"Anytime you pushed Francis

who were bigger than I am.

threats of lawsuits.

accusations.'

for comment.

126 and split \$80,000.

Peter Jacobsen, the tournament's host, teamed with Arnold Palmer to finish third at 17-under-par

127. Palmer sank a birdie putt on the 18th to clinch the \$70,000 third prize.

The teams of Stadler-Sindelar and Calcavecchia-Gilder had begun yesterday's final round tied for

But Stadler rolled in birdie putts on the second, third, fourth, sixth, ninth and 10th holes and his

"We were catching their draft the whole way." Gilder said. "They were just making everything."
Still, Gilder and Calcavecchia were just one shot back when Calcavecchia, the 1989 British Open champion, knocked in a two-foot birdie putt on the

### Ben Johnson Stadler and Sindelar take top spot

"If the association would have

had the guts, we could have put in

a testing programme that would have made it unlikely Johnson

would have ended up testing

Just after arriving home in

Toronto, Johnson was charged

positive in Seoul.

first at 10 under par.

### Stadler and Sindelar finished with a 36-hole score of 19-under-par 125 for a one-stroke victory on the par-72, 6,632-yard Portland Golf Club course. team never lost the lead again.

17th yesterday to capture the \$100,000 first prize at the \$750,000 Fred Meyer Challenge golf tour-

Mark Calcavecchia and Bob Gilder finished second in the best-ball competition at 18-under-par

# in an endgame with kings, queens and pawns, commentators had

# Wasim lifts Lancashire past Yorkshire Pakistani bowler takes 10 for 95

LONDON, Aug 23, (Reuter): Pakistani Test bowler Wasim Akram completed career-best figures for 10 for 95 yesterday to spur Lancashire to their first county championship victory over Yorkshire at Old Trafford since 1980. Wasim and Paul Allot made

light of the absence of fellow seam bowler Phillip DeFreitas, forced out of the attack because of harastring trouble, to fire out Yorkshire for 148. Allot caused the early damage with a spell of three for 24 as

Yorkshire chased a target of 330.

Then Wasim took over condem-

ning Yorkshire to a fifth defeat in

their last six championship matches by taking five for 51. Championship contenders Middlesex also scored a comfortable victory over Sussex at Hastings despite losing England fast medium bowler Angus Fraser early in the day with a knee

Neil Williams and Simon Hughes each took three wickets as Sussex were dismissed for 216

in their second innings. Middlesex, set 96 for victory, cruised home by nine wickets and closed to within 21 points of championship leaders Worcestershire. Opener Grahame Clinton, who made 84, and wicketkeeper Alec Stewart, with 77, helped Surrey to a rousing four-wicket victory over Leicestershire at Grace Road. The pair put on 133 for the second wicket in 38 overs after Surrey had been set 296 in 92

with only seven balls to spare. Results At Taunton: Somerset beat Hampshire by eight wickets. Hampshire 257 in 106.1 overs and 138 (J. Wood 55 not out). Somerset 303 for eight declared in 88.3 overs and 93 for two (C.

overs. They reached their target

Tavare 46 not out). Somerset 23 points Hampshire 55. At Old Trafford: Lancashire beat Yorkshire by 181 runs. Lancashire 293 in 100.5 overs and 228 for three declared (G. Mendis 103 not out, M. Watkinson 51 not out). Yorkshire 192 in 88.5 overs and 148 (R. Blakey 62, Wasim Akram five for 51). Lan-

cashire 23 points Yorkshire 5. At Hastings: Middlesex beat Sussex by nine wickets. Sussex 249 in 108 overs and 216 (A. Wells 51, P. Moores 50). Middlesex 370 in 102.1 overs and 97 for one (D. Haynes 46 not out). At Canterbury: Kent beat Glamorgan by 101 runs. Kent 372 for nine declared and 218 for four declared (T. Ward 78 not out, C. Cowdrey 53). Glamorgan 311 in 92.5 overs and 178 (H. Morris 68, A. Butcher 46, A. Igglesden four for 58, R. Davis four for 57). Kent 24 points Glamorgan 6. At Leicester: Surrey beat

Leicestershire by four wickets. Leicestershire 297 in 99.2 overs

and 182 (P. Whitticase 47, M.

Frost five for 40). Surrey 184 in 63 overs and 296 for six (G. Clinton 84, A. Stewart 77, G. Thorpe 43). Surrey 21 points Leicester-Standings



Wasim: got career-best figures

# Sortout ban row, court tells BCCI

NEW DELHI, Aug 23, (Reuter), India's supreme court today told the country's cricket authorities to sort out a row over their ban on six Test stars, but said it might get involved in no solution

"If there is any possibility of solving this issue instead of the parties fighting the case in court, then that course should be explored. Let us get on with the game of in her. The Chief Justice E.S. Venkataramaiah.

But he told lawyer Vineed Kumar, who was attempting to get

the bans overturned, that supreme court might consider the punishments if the issue were not settled by the Emril of Control for Cricket in India (BCCI).

The BCCI imposed one-year bans on six players, including Test captain Dilip Vengsarkar and all-rounder Kap'l Dev. for playing unauthorised matches in Morth Arterica of terum official tour of the West Indies earlier this year.

The players first reacted by pleading for more, but then contested the bans, arguing that their contracts for his to emfrom playing unofficial matches only in South Africa.

Kumar, a former Delhi cricketer, brought the case on his comand was not acting for the players.

# Kiwis to tour Engined

LONDON, Aug. 23, (Reater): New Zealand will play eight oneday matches on their threemonth cricket tour of England and Ireland next year, it was

announced here today. The emphasis on limited overs cricket comes during the first month of the four, culminuting in

two onteday gimes against England. The Kinds will also plais more three-day could be

The New Zealanders will play three Tests (gains) England - at Trent Bridge from June 7 to 12. Lords from June 21-25 and 5.1g-

outling the all store

### SPORTS BRIEFS

### **Hamlet Cup**

JERICHO, N.Y., Aug 23, (Reuter); Swedes Mikael Pernfors and Anders Jarryd both started their final tuneup for the US Open on the right note by scoring first-round victories yester-day in the \$154,000 Hamler Challenge Cup tennis tournament.

### Davin triumphs

SAN MARINO, Aug 23, (AP): Third-seeded Franco Davin of Argentina survived a second-set scare yesterday on his way to a 6-3, 3-6, 6-1 victory against Czechoslovak Cyril suk in a first-round match of the \$123,500 San Marino clay-court tennis tournament.

### **Positive test**

LONDON, Aug 23, (AP): The governing body of world track and field denied today a report in the Times of London that a competitor had tested positive for drugs at the European Cup in Gateshead. England, eurlier this month.

### Yugoslav star

PORTLAND, Ore., Aug. 23. (Reuter): The Portland Trail Blazers reached agreement with Spanish basketball club Real Madrid clearing the way for Yugoslavian star Drazen Petrovic to join the National Basketbal Association team. Portland nounced vesterday

### Mariners sold

SEATTLE, Wa., Aug 23, (Reuter): Seattle Mariners' owner George Argyros announced yesterday that he has agreed to sell the American League baseball team to a group of businessmen from Indianapolis. Indiana. The sale of the 13-year-old franchise, for a reported \$76 million. is subject to approval by Major League baseball.

Political asylum

HONG KONG, Aug 23, (AP): A top Chinese swimmer announced today he is seeking political asylum in Hong Kong because of his activity in sup-port of the crushed pro-democracy movement in China. Yang Yang. 20. said he feared he would be arrested if he returned hom

### £575,000 deal

LONDON, Aug 23, (Reuter): Englsigned Everton's Welsh international Pat van den Hauwe today in a £575,000 (\$903,000) dea!

### Appeal rejected

ZURICH, Switzerland, Aug 23, (AP): World soccer's ruling body. FIFA, today rejected an appeal by Chile to let it host a crucial World Cup qualifier against Venezuela and ruled the match should be played in

### Surprise win

YORK, England, Aug 23, (Reuter): Under an inspired ride from veteran Willie Carson, Roseate Tern landed her first Group One race in a surprise win over the 2-1 on favourite Alydaress in the Yorkshire Oaks horse race today.

### **World record**

KOBLENZ, West Germany, Aug 23, (Reuter): An American quartet from the Santa Monica Track Club set an unofficial 4x200 metres relay world best of one minute 19.37 seconds at the Koblenz international athletics meeting today. The team of Carl Lewis Danny Everett, Leroy Burrell and Floyd Heard bettered the of Southern California in Tempe. Arizona, in May 1978.

### **Equestrian events**

DUISBURG, West Germany, Aug 23. (Reuter): Spain will not be allowed to stage equestrian events at the 1992 Barcelona Olympics unless the latest outbreak of African horse plague is brought under control by October next year.

### Time trial

CHAMBERY, France, Aug 23, (AP): The Soviet Union edged defending champion Italy today in the women's time trial of the world cycling championships with less than second deciding the gold medal.

### **Cacoethes beaten**

YORK, England, Aug 23. (Reuter): He de Dhypre, a 16-1 outsider, beat highly funcied stable companion Cacoethes, the 5-2 on favourite, to win the Group One International Stakes on yesterday in a record time

### Tyson rematch

replacement for him.

soccer fan, want Maradona

contract with the club until 1993

NEW YORK, Aug 23, (Reuter): Carl Williams must knock out a few good fighters before he deserves even consideration for a rematch with Mike Tyson, who stopped Williams in 93 seconds of the first round last month, a spokesman for promoter Don King said yesterday.

# Evert to quit serious competition

TORONTO.Aug 23, (Reuter): Tennis superstar Chris Evert, who burst onto the tennis scene as a 16-year-old at the 1971 US Open, says she will retire from serious competition after the 1989 US Open.

Evert, in an interview published by Sports Illustrated magazine, said she would represent the United States in October's Federation Cup in Tokyo and would play a series of exhibition mat-ches against Martinu Navratilova. Evert made her debut in 1969 and turned profes-

sional in 1972. She entered this season with a career record of 157 singles titles and won at least one Grand Slam event every year from 1974 through

She said she was also looking forward to married

Martina Navratilova, Event's chief rival over the years, was asked how she felt about Evert leaving

"It would be hard for me to play her in her last tournament. I want her to do well but I still want to win," Navratilova said.

# Navratilova fights back

## Grossman stuns Lindqvist



Sabatini stares at the ball before returning it to Rinaldi. (Reuter

LONDON, Aug 23, (AP): Kent fast bowier Alan Iggles den und Essex's Derek Pringle were chosen

today as the players to answer England's bowling

crisis for the sixth and final Test match against

England was robbed of the services of Angus Frasers (knee injury). Philip Defreitas (hamstring)

and first-choice replacement Greg Thomas, who

announced his intention yesterday to join the rebel

as the 31st player to join England's ranks during a

disastrous Ashes series, and the 38th man to earn a

Australia has already won the current series,

Pringle, 30, was dropped after this summer's first

Igglesden. 24. will be making his first appearance

Australia starting tomorrow at the Oval.

Igglesden and Pringle get call

TORONTO, Aug 23, (Reuter): Martina Navratilova regained control of her powerful serve just in time to beat Gigi Fernandez of Puerto Rico and join the list of seeds to advance at the Canadian

Open tennis championships. Navratilova, the top seeded, double-faulted twice to go down a break in the final set before turning it around for a 3-6 6-1 6-3 victory to reach the third round.

Six other seeded players, including defending champion Gabriela Sabatini of Argentina, posted straight-set victories at the \$300,000 tournament.

The lone seeded casualty was number eight Catarina Lindqvist of Sweden, a Wimbledon semifinalist, who was eliminated 1-66-46-4 by American teenager Ann Grossman.

The combination of slower courts, difficulty seeing the ball at twilight and the hot-hitting of Fernandez kept Navratilova on the defensive for long stretches. "I was swinging too early, mishitting because I was swinging a relieved

too soon," Navratilova said. Trailing 3-1 in the final set, Navratilova managed to solve her technical problems just as the 25-year-old Fernandez started to

After pulling even at 3-3, Navratilova conceded just three

international level. But he has enjoyed considerable

success with Essex and is the nation's leading England-qualified wicket-taker this season with 82

Igglesden and Pringle in effect represent England's eighth and ninth choices. The team has lost regulars Graham Dilley and Neil Foster to the

South Africa tour, along with Thomas and Paul Jarvis, while Devon Malcolm, who played in the fifth Test, joins Fraser and Defreitas on the injured

Defreitas, the rebel who changed his mind, was

"I don't think it's very serious," he said. "But I

forced to drop out only 24 hours after becoming drafted into the side in place of Malcolm.

wouldn't want to risk it in a Test match and make a

points in the last three games. Grossman, who played with an injured toe, trailed Lindqvist 6-I 3-0 before switching tactics to considerable advantage.

Instead of hitting all-out, Grossman began concentrating on keeping the ball in play — sometimes by deliberately loop-ing balls high into the air to slow down the pace and break up the fluid Lindqvist's rhythm.

Pressed by the speedy Gross-man, Lindqvist began missing shots and quickly found herself on the losing end.

"I gutted out this match," said Grossman, who at number 46 is ranked 29 places below Lindqy-

"I was being a wimp in the first set. I let my toe bother me instead

of blocking it out:" Lindqvist's exit opened up the bottom half of the draw for fourth-seeded French Open champion Arantxa Sanchez of Spain, who had been seeded to play the Swede in the quarters.

In other matches, the secondseeded Sabatini beat American Kathy Rinaldi 6-3 6-2.

The Argentine teenager's projected quarterfinal opponent, fifth-seeded Czechoslovak Jan Novotna, was even more impressive in beating Frenchwoman Karine Quentrec 6-1 6-3.

### BRIDGE

THE following are results of Sheraton Bridge Club's game held on

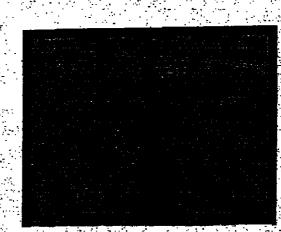
1. Mesdari & Bayoumi; 2. Shah & Zubairi; 3. Salman & Meouchi

E/W

1. Ravi & Mukherjee; 2. Heneidi & Ahmed Tawil; Sapre & Aurora
Results of the Westminster System-17 game held at the Regency
Palace on Sunday, Aug 13:

1. Abedin & Jaggi; 2. Nahil Akel & Narendra Shah; 3. Sherin Basyouni & Carsten Buus
Results of the Westminster Systems

Results of the Westminster Sys-tem-17 game held at the Regency Palace on Sunday, Aug 20: 1. Sherin Basyouni & Ahmed Hueidi; 2. Adil Bayoumi & Mohammed El Baz; 3. Nahil Akel & Narendra Shah



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### Test following another disapointing performance at Faiznur wins five golds at

**SEA Games** 

tour of South Africa next winter.

leading 4-0, with one game drawn.

call-up in 12 Test matches.

CUALA LUMPUR. Aug 23, (KUNA): Fourteen-year-old Faiznur Miskin of Malaysia became the darling of the nation after her sensational five-gold medal haul in rhythmic gymnastics in the on-going 15th SEA Games here.

Her victories in the rope, hoop, ball and ribbon events were a bonus for surprised Mala sian gymnastics officials who predicted only one gold from the sport.

Faiznur's victories also made her richer by \$5,000 donated by several Malaysian sports bodies.

"I am overjoyed," said Faiznur, who captured the hearts of the 1.000-strong crowd, including several of her school mates who came in force to cheer her.

"These are my happiest moments. I will remember them for a long time," said the form two girl fighting back

Police find no evidence

of plot against Maradona

NAPLES, Italy, Aug 23, (Reuter): Italian police said on Wednesday there was no evidence that Argentine soccer star Diego Maradona's home in Naples or his car had been damaged during his prolonged holiday in Argentina.

Maradona, the highest paid player in Italy, says he has been harassed in Naples and will not go back to the city's Napoli soccer club unless they appearance his safety.

guarantee his safety.

Club officials confirmed today that they were starting disciplinary procedures

Local police, who examined a statement made by Maradona in Argentina

Naples police chief Antonio Barrel told reporters: "From the inquiries we

have made, we can rule out any threat by organised crime against the player."

Napoli general manager Luciano Moggi said: "I can assure Maradona that he will find in Naples a civil environment. All of us here, from the first to the last

Moggi firmly scotched Italian press reports that the UEFA Cup holders were looking for a new foreign player to replace 28-year-old Maradona, who has a

But he said Napoli's hardline attitude had not changed because of Maradona's statement, which broke a long silence and followed the unex-plained cancellation of three bookings for flights back to Italy.

yesterday claiming there was a plot against him, ruled out any possibility that

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FARWANIYA FAHAHEEL g safeway means paying lessi

### ARAB@TIMES

Naples Mafia had threatened the player.

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